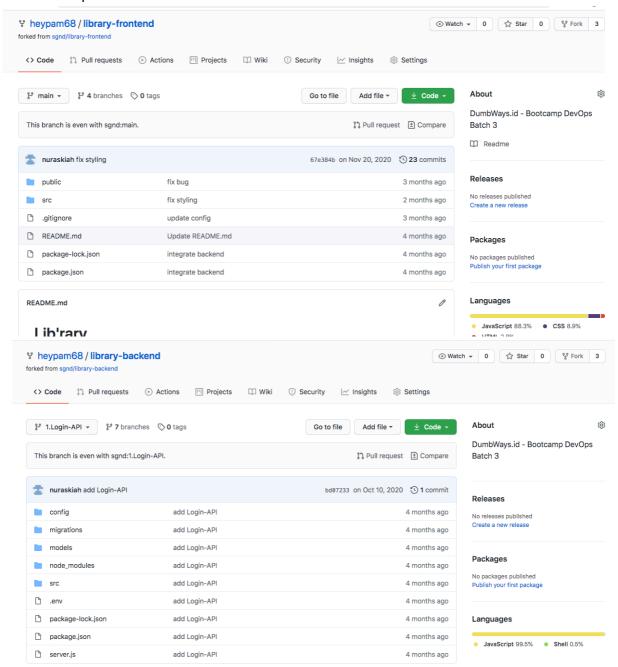
GIT, SETUP DATABASE, DEPLOY BACKEND APPLICATION, REVERSE BACKEND APPLICATION & POINTING DOMAIN & SSL.

- Percobaan disini menggunakan 2 server backend 2 server frontend & 2 server cluster mysql.
- 1. Buat akun git dan login menggunakan account git yang sudah di buat , lalu lakukan fork ke repositori lain .



2. Sesudah melakukan fork ke repositori lain , agar repositori kita dapat menggunakan kunci public ke git maka lakukan generate kunci di server backend & frontend. Dan masukan kunci public ke settingan git , Lalu coba akses dengan ssh. Disini menggunakan git push , git clone.

```
[ubuntu@ip-10-20-3-176:~/.ssh$ ssh-keygen -C "dw@be"
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/ubuntu/.ssh/id_rsa):
[Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/ubuntu/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in /home/ubuntu/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:qFjqiHreBuVgYvv/f9Qa3eI5jI9gMyTFnfQLapSenDk dw@be
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 2048]----+
           + 0
1..0 .
       ..SE
1.0.0.
         . ++.=
I=00.0.....
+----[SHA256]---
```

SSH keys / Add new

```
Title dw-be
```

Key

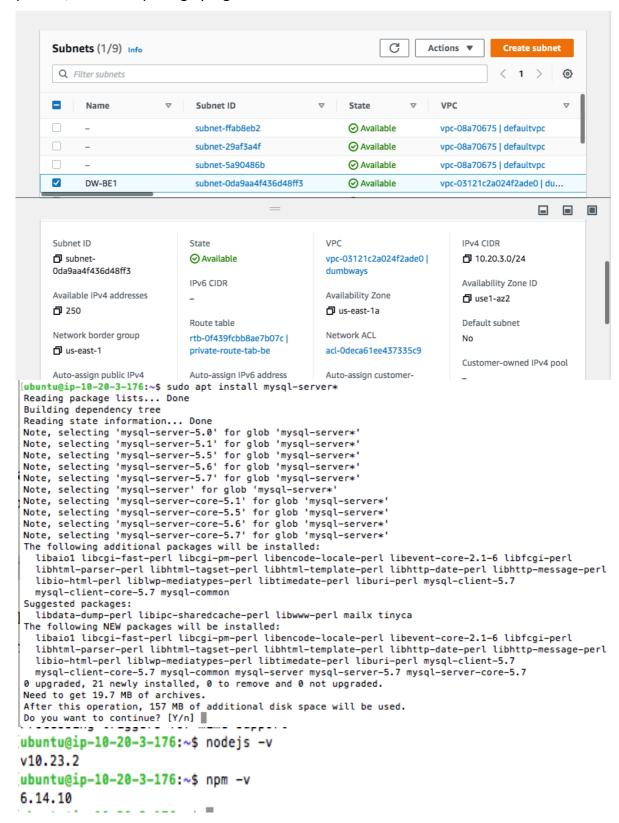
ssh-rsa

AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQDXWW+IKSavEuNnv85LpoSGirTGzKB9aE+8PKG50LyC8VIrO3hsAS
DYuq1sJAJ2Blfi/5CRO6JBrtV7F6qd7Xi7E+wzGXWeY9y9P4huBO7N/ap0LMSBKew7aRbfUOsdobpp4Li9++pGf
JinODcRxQdXR+my4egk97vMwQMPBUblBlAen5R2Ld4NwixQ4dmBk32z0Db30uaU8SHQWASTM4KK0t2iYIHt
DyALp6FBi5g+EvoSaSy+aPVu3tntshzNY+XGp+3pZ3p/K2S1rY8DANKL6PqWktoxVAwMt0rn8kbYNBp/yP7GBc
Q8ZULK0GyFS0oUUMPLE8zd+a5c0olxxwNZ dw@bel

Add SSH key

```
[ubuntu@ip-10-20-2-200:~/library-frontend$ git push
Warning: Permanently added the RSA host key for IP address '140.82.114.3' to the list of known hosts.
Counting objects: 8, done.
Compressing objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Writing objects: 100% (8/8), 7.90 KiB | 1011.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 8 (delta 4), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (4/4), completed with 4 local objects.
To github.com:heypam68/library-frontend.git
   67e384b..0b3a7ae main -> main
[ubuntu@ip-10-20-3-48:~$ git clone git@github.com:heypam68/library-backend.git
Cloning into 'library-backend'...
 The authenticity of host 'github.com (140.82.114.3)' can't be established.
RSA key fingerprint is SHA256:nThbq6kXUpJWGl7E1IG0CspRomTxdCARLviKw6E5SY8.
[Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'github.com,140.82.114.3' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.
 remote: Enumerating objects: 6409, done.
 remote: Counting objects: 100% (6409/6409), done.
 remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4892/4892), done.
 remote: Total 6409 (delta 1335), reused 6297 (delta 1228), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (6409/6409), 16.52 MiB | 17.21 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1335/1335), done.
```

 Buat 1 server backend dengan spesifikasi menggunakan 15 gb ssd , dan private ip dengan nat gateway agar dapat terkoneksi ke internet walaupun dengan koneksi private , lalu install package yang di butuhkan.



4. Test database mysql di local dengan menggunakan user root.

```
[ubuntu@ip-10-20-3-176:~$ sudo mysql -u root -p
[Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 3
Server version: 5.7.33-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2021, Oracle and/or its affiliates.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
[mvsal> exi
     -> exit
    -> ;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'exi
exit' at line 1
[mysql> \q
Bye
```

5. Buat database mysql dengan nama library dan juga usernya. Setelah pembuatan coba test pada server frontend dan local dengan alamat private ip. Disini user menggunakan root, pada kasus menggunakan library untuk user nya.

```
[ubuntu@ip-10-20-1-52:~$ mysql -u root -p -h 10.20.3.176
[Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 6
Server version: 5.7.33-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)

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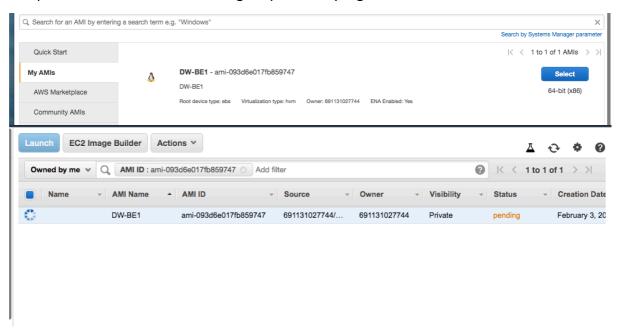
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> [mysql> create database library;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

6. Setelah membuat database dan user, agar aplikasi dapat terhubung dengan database yang telah kita buat, ganti konfigurasi untuk terhubung ke database sesuai kan dengan database yang sudah di buat.

```
[ubuntu@ip-10-20-3-89:~/library-backend$ cat config/config.json
      "development": {
        "username": "library",
        "password": "123456Ad!",
        "database": "library",
        "host": "127.0.0.1",
        "dialect": "mysql"
      },
   ubuntu@ip-10-20-1-52:~$ mysql -u library -p -h 10.20.3.89
   Enter password:
   Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
   Your MySQL connection id is 36
   Server version: 5.7.33-Oubuntu0.18.04.1-log (Ubuntu)
   Copyright (c) 2000, 2021, Oracle and/or its affiliates.
   Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
   affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
   owners.
   Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
   mysql> \q
   Bye
7. Lakukan penyesuain database yang telah di fork sebelumnya dengan seguelize
   migrate dan sequalize seed:all.
   [ubuntu@ip-10-20-3-176:~/library-backend$ sudo sequelize db:migrate
   Sequelize CLI [Node: 10.23.2, CLI: 6.2.0, ORM: 6.3.5]
   Loaded configuration file "config/config.json".
   Using environment "development".
   == 20201010062448-create-user: migrating ======
   == 20201010062448-create-user: migrated (0.041s)
   == 20201010090313-create-category: migrating ======
   == 20201010090313-create-category: migrated (0.027s)
   == 20201010135246-create-book: migrating ======
   == 20201010135246-create-book: migrated (0.032s)
   == 20201015122709-create-bookmark: migrating ======
   == 20201015122709-create-bookmark: migrated (0.032s)
8. Cek pada database apakah data sudah masuk.
   [mysql> show tables;
    | Tables_in_library |
    Bookmarks
    | Categories
```

9. Untuk Pembuatan instance backend 1 server dikarenakan akan ada proses load balancing database backend, clone dari server 1 backend, dengan cara pembuatan ami pada be-1 dan buat server dengan spesifikasi yang sama.



10. Setelah pembuatan 2 server untuk backend, lalu buat konfigurasi untuk nginx pada server reverse proxy, yang rencananya 2 server backend menggunakan load balancing. Pada server backend port yang di gunakan untuk jalankan aplikasi adalah port 5000 sedangkan pada frontend port yang di jalankan pada port 3000.

```
server {
         listen
         server_name
                         api.aulia.instructype.com;
         return 301 https://$host$request_uri; #Redirect http ke https
         access_log /var/log/nginx/api.aulia.instructype.com.access.log;
         error_log /var/log/nginx/api.aulia.instructype.com.error.log warn;
upstream be {
        server 10.20.3.89:5000; #dw_be1
        server 10.20.4.96:5000; #dw_be2
 server {
         listen
                       443 ssl:
                         api.aulia.instructype.com;
         server name
         ssl_certificate /etc/letsencrypt/live/api.aulia.instructype.com/fullchain.pem;
         ssl_certificate_key /etc/letsencrypt/live/api.aulia.instructype.com/privkey.pem;
         access_log /var/log/nginx/api.aulia.instructype.com.access.log;
         error_log /var/log/nginx/api.aulia.instructype.com.error.log warn;
         #ssl_session_cache shared:SSL:50m;
         #ssl_stapling on;
         #ssl_stapling_verify on;
         location / {
             #proxy_set_header
                                      X-Real-IP
                                                      $remote_addr;
             #proxy_set_header
                                      X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
             #proxy_set_header
                                      Host $host;
             #fastcgi_param REMOTE_ADDR $http_x_real_ip;
             proxy_pass
                             http://be;
             #client_max_body_size 50m;
             #proxy_buffers 8 16m;
             #proxy_buffer_size 32m;
         }
    ...... 10 20 1 52. 4 |
```

11. Agar dapat di akses melalui domain arahkan ip reverse domain yang di gunakan untuk koneksi ke server backend , lalu isikan nama domain.

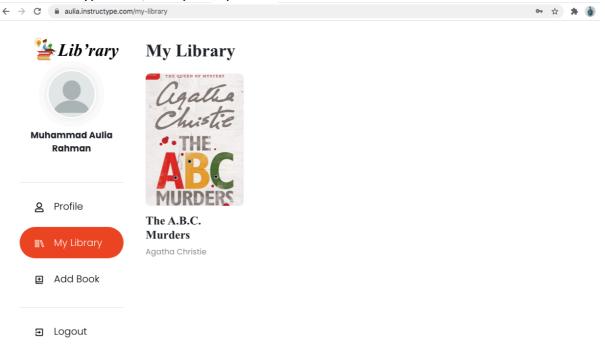
A api.aulia 3.210.210.47 Auto 🚣 DNS only Edit 🕨

12. Generate ssl dengan certbot untuk domain api.aulia.instructype , lalu tambahkan agar pada saat akses meminta https.

```
server {
         listen
                        80:
         server_name
                         api.aulia.instructype.com:
         return 301 https://$host$request_uri; #Redirect http ke https
         access_log /var/log/nginx/api.aulia.instructype.com.access.log;
         error_log /var/log/nginx/api.aulia.instructype.com.error.log warn;
     }
 upstream be {
        server 10.20.3.89:5000; #dw_be1
        server 10.20.4.96:5000; #dw_be2
         listen
                        443 ssl;
         server_name
                          api.aulia.instructype.com;
         ssl_certificate /etc/letsencrypt/live/api.aulia.instructype.com/fullchain.pem;
         ssl_certificate_key /etc/letsencrypt/live/api.aulia.instructype.com/privkey.pem; access_log /var/log/nginx/api.aulia.instructype.com.access.log;
         error_log /var/log/nginx/api.aulia.instructype.com.error.log warn;
         #ssl_session_cache shared:SSL:50m;
         #ssl_stapling on;
         #ssl_stapling_verify on;
         location / {
             #proxy_set_header
                                        X-Real-IP
                                                          $remote addr:
                                        X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
             #proxy_set_header
             #proxy_set_header
                                        Host $host;
             #fastcgi_param REMOTE_ADDR $http_x_real_ip;
             proxy_pass
                               http://be;
             #client_max_body_size 50m;
             #proxy_buffers 8 16m;
             #proxy_buffer_size 32m;
         }
           10 20 1 F2. A III
```

13. Lalu tambahkan pada konfigurasi pada server frontend agar dapat terkoneksi di server backend . disini menggunakan koneksi ke backend dengan domain.

14. Coba lakukan akses pada browser untuk ke api.instructype.com dan aulia.instructype.com , lihat pada apakah sudah terkoneksi ke backend.



103.247.196.14 - [07/Feb/2021:08:22:36 +0000] "OPTIONS /api/v1/bookmarks/8 HTTP/1.1" 204 0 "https://aulia.instructype.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_13_6) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.146 Safari/537.36"
103.247.196.14 - [07/Feb/2021:08:22:37 +0000] "GET /api/v1/bookmarks/8 HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "https://aulia.instructype.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_13_6) AppleWebKit t/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.146 Safari/537.36"
103.247.196.14 - [07/Feb/2021:08:22:39 +0000] "GET /api/v1/bookmarks/8 HTTP/1.1" 200 264 "https://aulia.instructype.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_13_6) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.146 Safari/537.36"
103.247.196.14 - [07/Feb/2021:08:22:41 +0000] "OPTIONS /api/v1/book/6 HTTP/1.1" 200 0672 "https://aulia.instructype.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_13_6) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.146 Safari/537.36"
103.247.196.14 - [07/Feb/2021:08:22:41 +0000] "GET /api/v1/book/6 HTTP/1.1" 200 672 "https://aulia.instructype.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_13_6) AppleWebKit/5 37.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.146 Safari/537.36"
103.247.196.14 - [07/Feb/2021:08:22:43 +0000] "GET /api/v1/book/6 HTTP/1.1" 200 670 "https://aulia.instructype.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_13_6) AppleWebKit/5 37.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.146 Safari/537.36"

• Untuk api.instructype.com koneksi ke sudah terhubung, tetapi masih 404.



103.247.196.15 - - [07/Feb/2021:08:26:25 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 404 139 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_13_6) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324 _146 Safari/537.36"

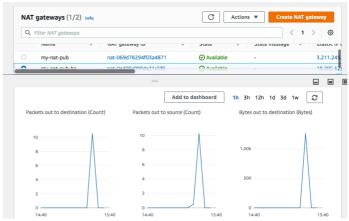
 Jika salah satu server backend ada yang mati maka load balancing dapat mencari server tetapi sangat lambat, dikarenakan load balancing harus 2 nya berjalan dan minimal 3 server. Berikut ini pecobaan disaat 1 server mati dan load balancing akan memberi pesan tidak bisa menemukan server.

2021/02/05 15:22:36 [error] 30787#30787: *214 connect() failed (111: Connection refused) while connecting to upstream, client: 103.247.196.57, se rver: api.aulia.instructype.com, request: "GET /api/v1/bookmarks/8 HTTP/1.1", upstream: "http://10.20.4.96:5000/api/v1/bookmarks/8", host: "api.aulia.instructype.com", referrer: "https://aulia.instructype.com/" 2021/02/05 15:22:36 [warn] 30787#30787: *214 upstream server temporarily disabled while connecting to upstream, client: 103.247.196.57, server: a pi.aulia.instructype.com, request: "GET /api/v1/bookmarks/8 HTTP/1.1", upstream: "http://10.20.4.96:5000/api/v1/bookmarks/8", host: "api.aulia.in structype.com", referrer: "https://aulia.instructype.com/"

- 15. Sekarang agar database dapat di akses terus menerus atau membagi peranan pada server lain , disini melakukan cluster database . Untuk cluster database menggunakan cluster yang di sediakan oleh mysql.
- Percobaan menggunakan 1 master untuk database backend-1 dan cluster
- Percobaan menggunakan 1 master untuk database backend-2 dan cluster
- 16. Sediakan Package yang di butuhkan untuk mysql dan mysql-cluster.
- 17. Tentukan database yang akan di berikan akses cluster disini database menggunakan nama library dan user library , agar database dapat di beri akses dari localhost & luar.

user	host
library debian-sys-maint library mysql.session mysql.sys root	% localhost localhost localhost localhost localhost
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)	

18. Liat apakah database & user dapat digunakan pada localhost dan dari perubahan ip / semua ip private. Disini menggunakan semua ip. Walaupun terbuka tetapi instance tidak memiliki akses public. Menggunakan nat gateway



19. Pada bawaan mysql untuk bind address masih di izinkan hanya dari localhost saja, untuk itu bisa di comment atau di buka dari = semua ip / ip private clus

```
[mysqld]
# * Basic Settings
           = mysql
= /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid
= /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock
user
pid-file
socket
               = 3306
basedir
               = /usr
datadir
                = /var/lib/mysql
                = /tmp
tmpdir
lc-messages-dir = /usr/share/mysql
skip-external-locking
# Instead of skip-networking the default is now to listen only on
# localhost which is more compatible and is not less secure.
                       = 0.0.0.0
bind-address
. Eine Tunine
```

20. Agar database terserbut dapat terhubung sebagai penyedia & penerima dari master, opsi adalah konfigurasi *server-id* dan bin_log dengan isi database yang mau kira sync *library*. Lakukan ini pada server master 1 & Cluster server. Dimana server-id unik.

```
• Diasumsikan pada master
        other settings you may need to change.
server-id
                       = 1
                       = /var/log/mysql/mysql-bin.log
log_bin
expire_logs_days
max_binlog_size = 100M
                       = library
binlog_do_db
#binlog_ignore_db
                       = include_database_name
    Diasumsikan pada cluster
server-id
                        = 2
log_bin
                         = /var/log/mysql/mysql-bin.log
expire_logs_days
max_binlog_size = 100M
```

3--1..d- d-4-6--- ----

21. Lalu database yang akan di sinkronkan diberi akses replication pada server master.

Agar semua database tersinkron dengan data yang sudah ada maka ada opsi di lock.

= library

- Grant replication slave on *. * to 'library'@'%'.
- Flush Privileges;

binlog_do_db

462-1-- 2---- 46

22. Selanjutkan lakukan sinkron data master dan slave.

```
[mysql> CHANGE MASTER TO
    -> MASTER_HOST='10.20.3.89',
-> MASTER_USER='library',
    -> MASTER_PASSWORD='123456Ad!'
    -> MASTER_LOG_FILE='mysql-bin.000004',
    -> MASTER_LOG_POS= 154;
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.02 sec)
[mysql> START SLAVE;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
[mysql> SHOW SLAVE STATUS\G;
                            1. row ************
                Slave_IO_State: Waiting for master to send event
                   Master_Host: 10.20.3.89
                   Master_User: library
                   Master_Port: 3306
                Connect_Retry: 60
              Master_Log_File: mysql-bin.000004
          Read_Master_Log_Pos: 154
                Relay_Log_File: mysql-relay-bin.000002
                 Relay_Log_Pos: 320
         Relay_Master_Log_File: mysql-bin.000004
              Slave_IO_Running: Yes
            Slave_SQL_Running: Yes
               Replicate_Do_DB:
          Replicate Ignore DB:
           Replicate_Do_Table:
       Replicate_Ignore_Table:
      Replicate_Wild_Do_Table:
  Replicate_Wild_Ignore_Table:
                    Last_Errno: 0
                    Last_Error:
                  Skip_Counter: 0
          Exec_Master_Log_Pos: 154
               Relay_Log_Space: 527
               Until Condition: None
               Until_Log_File:
                 Until_Log_Pos:
           Master_SSL_Allowed: No
           Master_SSL_CA_File:
           Master_SSL_CA_Path:
              Master SSL Cert:
            Master_SSL_Cipher:
               Master_SSL_Key:
        Seconds_Behind_Master: 0
Master_SSL_Verify_Server_Cert: No
                Last IO Errno: 0
                 Last_IO_Error:
                Last_SQL_Errno: 0
               Last_SQL_Error:
  Replicate_Ignore_Server_Ids:
             Master_Server_Id: 5
                   Master_UUID: fadd8c64-65b1-11eb-aee8-1253b413a6b3
```

- Untuk Proses sinkron dengan panah, host adalah ip master, master db dan password adalah database yang di sinkron. Lalu log file & log pos adalah standby id dari master database. setelah coba start slave ke master, untuk mengecek apakah berhasil dapat melihat di show slave status\G;
- Pada Proses ini database cluster hanya dapat menyalin tanpa dapat mengedit, untuk mendapatkan proses yang sama, agar slave dapat mengedit lakukan proses tersebut di master.

23. Lihat apakah database sudah terhubung

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

5 rows in set (0.00 set

mysql>

- 24. Coba untuk pembuatan table pada master dan apakah pada slave dapat mereplikasi . dan coba hapus pada database slave disini contoh membuat table rep dw .
 - Database Master

[mysql> use library; Reading table information for completion of table and column names You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database Slave – Master 2