TypeConverter

代码路径 .net笔记/Code/TypeConverterDemo

自定义一个类MyTypeConverter继承System.ComponentModel.TypeConverter并重写里面的类(需要用到哪个就重写哪个)

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Globalization;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace TypeConverterDemo
{
    public class MyTypeConverter:TypeConverter
        public override bool CanConvertFrom(ITypeDescriptorContext? context,
Type sourceType)
        {
            return base.CanConvertFrom(context, sourceType);
        public override bool CanConvertTo(ITypeDescriptorContext? context, Type?
destinationType)
        {
            return base.CanConvertTo(context, destinationType);
        }
        public override object? ConvertFrom(ITypeDescriptorContext? context,
CultureInfo? culture, object value)
        {
            return base.ConvertFrom(context, culture, value);
        public override object? ConvertTo(ITypeDescriptorContext? context,
CultureInfo? culture, object? value, Type destinationType)
        {
            return base.ConvertTo(context, culture, value, destinationType);
    }
}
```

自定义一个Student类,类名上标记TypeConverterAttribute特性

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
```

```
namespace TypeConverterDemo
{
    [TypeConverter(typeof(MyTypeConverter))]
    public class Student
    {
        public string StuId { get; set; }
        public string StuName { get; set; }
}
```

使用方式

```
using System.ComponentModel;
using TypeConverterDemo;

Student student = new Student();
student.StuId = "125";
student.StuName = "he_zhw";
TypeConverter typeConverter = TypeDescriptor.GetConverter(typeof(Student));
bool v1 = typeConverter.CanConvertTo(typeof(string));//判断是否能将Student类型转换成
string类型,如果CanConvertTo参数的为string类型的,则默认返回True
object? v = typeConverter.ConvertTo(student, typeof(string));//将Student类型转换成
对应类型,如果子类未重写ConvertTo则默认转换成类型ToString后的字符串
```

类型上标记了 TypeConverterAttribute 调用了CanConvertTo与ConvertTo等以上方法后,会调用 MyTypeConverter里重载后的方法

```
Subsective Demo

| Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | Style=Converted Demo | St
```

需特别注意的方法

CanConvertFrom(Type)

返回该转换器是否可以将给定类型的对象转换为此转换器的类型

该方法默认返回false, 需自己实现

TypeConverter.IsValid

返回给定的值对象是否对此类型和对指定的上下文有效。

从 .NET Framework 4 开始, <u>IsValid</u> 方法从和方法中捕获 <u>CanConvertFrom</u> 异常 <u>ConvertFrom</u> 。如果输入值类型导致 <u>CanConvertFrom</u> 返回 false ,或者输入值导致 <u>ConvertFrom</u> 引发异常,则该 <u>IsValid</u> 方法将返回 false

由此可得结论:因CanConvertFrom默认返回false,所以在CanConvertFrom与ConvertFrom未被重写的情况下,IsValid默认也是返回false