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CHATBOT – CSCE 240

SCOPE

SC District Number: 115

Coding Language Used: C++

This chatbot consisted of five programming projects (P1-P5) and one assembling project (P6). Throughout this presentation I will be giving an overview on my project as well as answering any questions that you may have.

DATA

What data is available and what is retrieved from the program?

1. From the inputted text file (input.txt), the program sorts through the information to retrieve items such as name, address, etc. These items are then outputted to an organized text file (output.txt) with the rep's relevant information.
2. From the command line, the program takes in a user's utterance and matches it to the information in output.txt. The matches are then outputted to the user in the command line. This process continues until the user quits.

CODE ORGANIZATION

These are some of the highlights from my project:

1. In my middle projects P2-P4 I changed from a non dynamic multi-class string search program to a matching program that matched the user utterance with a text file.
2. Most of my code was combined and blended together so P6 didn't require a lot of code combining. I only had to add the actual file read in portion from P1.
3. In order to dynamically store data I used a lot of vectors throughout my program, especially in P4-P6.

QUERIES SUPPORTED

Mandatory:

Quit, quit, q

Tell me about the representative

Where does the rep live

How do I contact my rep

What committees is my rep on

Tell me everything

What district do you support for Q/A

<any other text>

-summary

-showchat-summary 2

-showchat 2

-showchat 200

Extra:

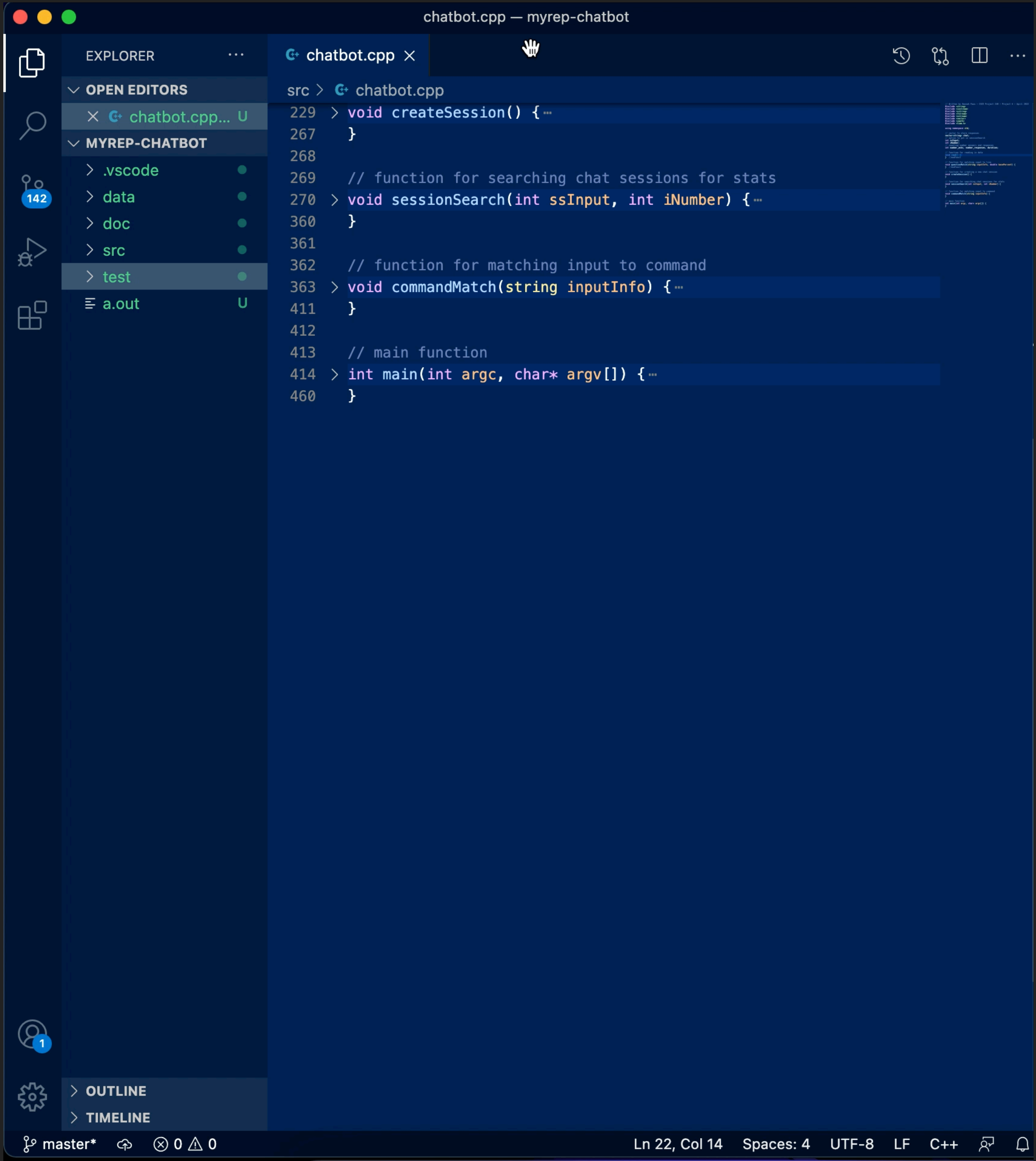
Is my rep married

What is their birthday

Where did they go to college

Etc. (based on personal info extracted)

Link to recording:



EXPERIENCE IMPLEMENTING THEN TESTING

Experience with implementing:

All in all, it was difficult learning a new coding language and doing an entire project in it. But, my background in Java helped me to know what I wanted to accomplish it just took a bit more time to execute it.

Experience with testing:

With my unfamiliarity with C++ I did a lot of guess and checking. Luckily, I used block testing techniques so most of the time my testing went smoothly and I was able to accurately pinpoint errors.

QUESTIONS?

P6 read() function

```
21 // function for reading in data
22 void read() {
23     string input_filename = "data/input.txt"; // name of file to be parsed
24     string output_filename = "data/output.txt"; // name of output file
25     string input; // word that comes in from file
26     string firstName, lastName, nickName; // parts of name
27     string party, districtNum, districtCounty; // policial information and affiliation
28     string homeAdd, colaAdd, cellPhone, busPhone; // addresses and phone numbers
29     string personal; // paragraph of personal information
30     string jobHistory, residence, repParents, college, family, birthday, unknownPersonal, committee; // for the different personal info parts
31
32     // beginning of stream - taking in info
33     ifstream in_myfile (input_filename);
34 > if (in_myfile.is_open()) {
105 } else {
106     cout << "Cannot open file." << endl;
107 }
108
109 // beginning of stream - outputting info
110 ofstream out_myfile (output_filename);
111 > if (out_myfile.is_open()) {
129 } else {
130     cout << "File cannot be opened." << endl;
131 }
132 } //endfunct
```

P6 questionMatch() function

```
134 // function for matching input to line
135 void questionMatch(string inputInfo, double basePercent) {
136     string input_filename = "data/output.txt"; // name of file to be parsed
137     string matchInfo; // line from input file, output for the end
138
139     // beginning of stream - taking in info
140     ifstream in_myfile (input_filename);
141     if (in_myfile.is_open()) {
142         double maxPercent; // the current highest match percentage
143         string output = "I do not understand. Please rephrase and try again!";
144         while (getline(in_myfile, matchInfo)) {
145             string response, promptString, inputString; // holds response, placeholder for prompt, placeholder for input
146             double matchCount = 0.1; // number of words that are in both inputVector and promptVector
147             double wordCount = 0.1; // number of words in inputVector
148             double actPercent = 0.0; // match percentage = matchCount/wordCount
149
150             vector<string> promptVector; // holds "buzz" words
151             vector<string> inputVector; // holds the words from inputInfo
152
153             // looping through matchInfo to separate into promptVector and response
154 >             for (int i = 0; i < matchInfo.size(); i++) { ...
155
156             // looping through inputInfo to put into inputVector
157 >             for (int k = 0; k < inputInfo.size(); ++k) { ...
158
159             // looking for matches between inputVector and promptVector
160 >             for (int l = 0; l < inputVector.size(); ++l) { ...
161
162             // calculate the actPercent (match percentage)
163             actPercent = matchCount / wordCount;
164 >             if (actPercent >= basePercent) { // if the match percent is above base ...
165
166             } //endwhile
167             // close file and return output, add to chat vector
168             cout << output << endl;
169             chat.push_back(output);
170             ++number_responses;
171             in_myfile.close();
172         } else {
173             cout << "file cannot be opened." << endl;
174         }
175     } //endfunct
```

P6 createSession() function

```
226 // function for creating a new chat session
227 void createSession() {
228     int seqNumber = 1;
229     bool isCreated = false;
230
231     // creating a new session
232     while (isCreated == false) {
233         string newFileName = "data/chat_sessions/chatSession" + to_string(seqNumber) + ".txt";
234
235         fstream in_myfile (newFileName);
236         if(in_myfile) {
237             ++seqNumber;
238         } else {
239             isCreated = true;
240             ofstream newSession (newFileName);
241             if (newSession.is_open()) {
242                 // looping through chat vector and adding info to new chat session
243                 for (int i = 0; i < chat.size(); ++i) {
244                     string ph = chat[i];
245                     newSession << ph << endl;
246                 }
247             } else {
248                 cout << "New chat session cannot be created." << endl;
249             }
250             newSession.close();
251         }
252     }
253
254     // adding session to .csv file
255     string csvFileName = "data/chat_statistics.csv";
256     ofstream newCsvSession;
257     newCsvSession.open(csvFileName, ios::app);
258     if (newCsvSession.is_open(), ios::app | ios::binary) {
259         newCsvSession << seqNumber << "," << number_asks << "," << number_responses << "," << duration << "\n"; //<< "," << number_asks << "," << number_responses << endl;
260     } else {
261         cout << "CSV file cannot be opened." << endl;
262     }
263     newCsvSession.close();
264 }
```


P6 sessionSearch() function

```
266 // function for searching chat sessions for stats
267 void sessionSearch(int ssInput, int iNumber) {
268     // open the chat_statistics.csv
269     string input_filename_csv = "data/chat_statistics.csv";
270     string input_filename_session = "data/chat_sessions/chatSession" + to_string(iNumber) + ".txt";
271     string token;
272     string line, word;
273     vector<string> result;
274     string sSession, sAsks, sResponses, sDuration; // string version
275     int iSession, iAsks, iResponses, iDuration; // int version
276     // initializing to 0
277     int tSession = 0;
278     int tAsks = 0;
279     int tResponses = 0;
280     int tDuration = 0;
281     // initializing to empty string
282     string one_output = "";
283     vector<string> searchVector;
284
285     // entering file
286     fstream in_myfile_csv (input_filename_csv);
287     if (in_myfile_csv.is_open()) {
288 >         while (getline(in_myfile_csv, line)) { ...
316 >         if (ssInput == 1) { ...
326 >         } else if (ssInput == 2) { ...
335 >         } else if (ssInput == 3) { ...
351             ++number_responses;
352             in_myfile_csv.close();
353         } else {
354             cout << "csv file could not be opened." << endl;
355         }
356     }
```

P6 commandMatch() function

```
358 // function for matching input to command
359 ✓ void commandMatch(string inputInfo) {
360     // variables for command and chat number
361     string sNumber, ph;
362     int iNumber;
363     int numSummary = 0;
364     int numShowchat = 0;
365     vector<string> commandVector;
366
367     // putting string into vector
368 > for (int i = 1; i < inputInfo.length(); ++i) { ...
380
381     // figuring out what is being asked
382 > for (int j = 0; j < commandVector.size(); ++j) { ...
392
393     // different command word combos
394 > if ((numSummary == 1) && (numShowchat == 1)) { ...
397 > } else if ((numSummary == 1) && (numShowchat == 0)) { ...
401 > } else if ((numSummary == 0) && (numShowchat == 1)) { ...
404 ✓ } else {
405     |     cout << "Invalid command entered. Please try again." << endl;
406     | }
407 }
```

P6 main() function

```
409 // main function
410 int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
411     // for time duration
412     time_t start, end;
413
414     // read function
415     read();
416
417     // ask for what the desired information is
418     cout << "Hello! Welcome to the district chatbot!" << endl;
419     cout << "If you would like to exit the chatbot at any time please type Quit, quit or q" << endl;
420     cout << "What can I help you with today?" << endl;
421
422     // what the desired information is
423     string inputInfo;
424     double basePercent = 0.20;
425     getline(cin, inputInfo);
426     time(&start);
427
428     // infinite loop for user query
429 > while (inputInfo != "Quit" && inputInfo != "q" && inputInfo != "quit") { ...
445     // closing remark
446     cout << "Thank you for using the chatbot. Have a nice day!" << endl;
447
448     time(&end);
449     double time_taken = double(end - start);
450     setprecision(5);
451     duration = time_taken;
452
453     createSession();
454 }
```