

# PolyU COMP2021 Assignment 5

**Deadline: 20 Nov 2015, 11:00am**

## Introduction

**Goal:** By doing this assignment, you will have hand-on experiences of applying design patterns in an OO project.

Executing an SQL query in database systems is based on at least two design patterns: *Iterator* and *Chain of Responsibility*.

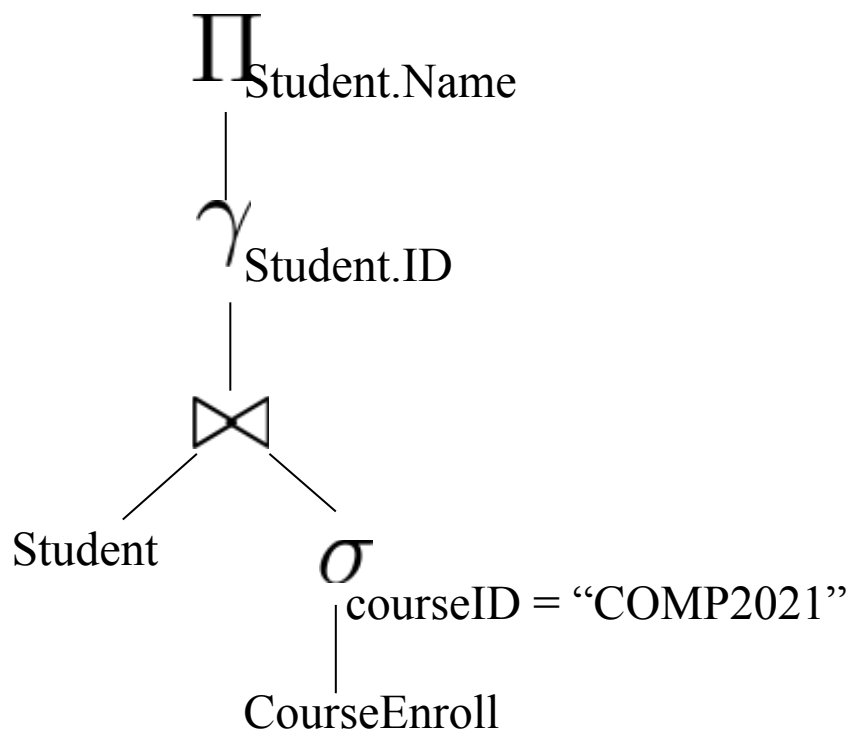
Recall that in SQL, we have keywords and concepts of “SELECT”, “JOIN”, “WHERE”, “ORDER-BY”. The following example SQL is trying to find the names of students that enroll in “COMP2021” (the SQL syntax may not be the standard one):

```
SELECT Student.Name
FROM Student JOIN CourseEnroll
WHERE CourseEnroll.courseID = “COMP2021”
ORDER BY Student.ID
```

Inside a database, the above SQL is transformed into an internal expression call a *tree of relational algebra operators*. The following shows a rough mapping of SQL keywords/concept to relational algebra operators:

SQL keyword/concept	Relational operator
SELECT	PROJECTION $\Pi$
WHERE	SELECTION $\sigma$
JOIN	JOIN (ON common attribute) $\bowtie$
ORDER BY	SORT $\gamma$

So, for the example SQL above, the database would transform the SQL to:



In the implementation:

- 1) each relational operator is **connected through chain-of-responsibility**.
- 2) each relational operator implements the given iterator interface such that the output calls the root operator's 'next()' and the root operator calls its children's 'next()'.
- 3) There is a "Table" class that also implements the iterator interface with implementation of reading a file and each next() call returns one record being read. If all records are read, return null (to indicate that it has finished reading)
- 4) The "Selection" class has a next() method, when being called, it will call its child's next() to get a tuple, examine whether that tuple's attribute has satisfied the filter (e.g., courseID = "COMP2021") and return it if yes or calls its child operator's next() again if not.
- 5) The "Join" class has a next() method, when being called, it will call its children's next() to get tuples to find which pair of tuples could be joined and join them.
- 6) The "Sort" class has a next() method, when being called, it will call its child's next() to fetch all tuples and sort them.
- 7) The "Projection" class has a next() method, when being called, it will call its child's next() to get a tuple, keeping only the attributes who are of interested (e.g., Student.Name) and discarding the rest away. Usually Projection is the root operator in the tree.

# The Assignment Part

You are given 2 sets of files:

- **ReadMe.pdf (this file)**
- **/Assignment5**
  - o **/src**
    - **/datafile**
    - **/simplifiedatabase**
    - **/test**
  - o **/lib**
  - o **/bin**
  - o **/doc**
  - o **build.xml**

Your job: Implement 5 java files under /simplifiedatabase to make the whole thing work.

- (1) **Table.java**
- (2) **Selection.java**
- (3) **Join.java**
- (4) **Sort.java**
- (5) **Projection.java**

## Requirements:

- Don't modify other files except the above 5 java files, otherwise you will get 0 marks
- Make sure your 5 java files can be compiled with other files before submission, i.e., when you run "ant compile" and "ant test" command, there will be no errors.

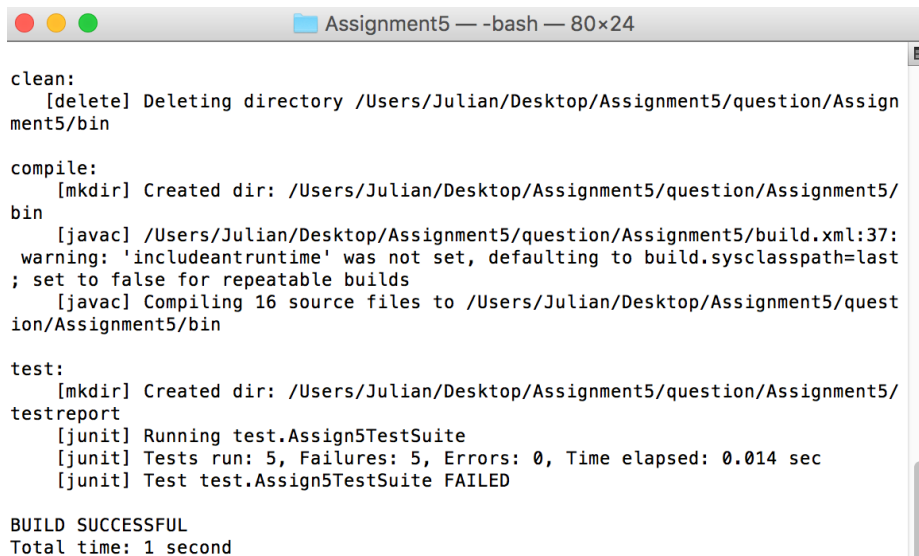
## *To begin with:*

## **Before you start working on the assignment, you may try:**

Under /Assignment 5,

- **ant compile**
  - o to compile all the java files, and then run
- **ant test**

You shall see something like this:

A terminal window titled "Assignment5 — -bash — 80x24" showing the output of an Ant build. The output includes commands like 'clean:', 'compile:', and 'test:', along with their respective actions and results. The build is successful, but the test suite fails.

```
clean:
[delete] Deleting directory /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/question/Assignment5/bin

compile:
[mkdir] Created dir: /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/question/Assignment5/bin
[javac] /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/question/Assignment5/build.xml:37:
warning: 'includeantruntime' was not set, defaulting to build.sysclasspath=last
; set to false for repeatable builds
[javac] Compiling 16 source files to /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/question/Assignment5/bin

test:
[mkdir] Created dir: /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/question/Assignment5/testreport
[junit] Running test.Assign5TestSuite
[junit] Tests run: 5, Failures: 5, Errors: 0, Time elapsed: 0.014 sec
[junit] Test test.Assign5TestSuite FAILED

BUILD SUCCESSFUL
Total time: 1 second
```

Showing none of the test cases pass

## After you successfully finish this assignment,

Under /Assignment 5,

- **ant compile**
  - to compile all the java files, and then run
- **ant test**

You shall see something like this:



```
Assignment5 — -bash — 80x24
JuliandeMacBook-Pro:Assignment5 Julian$ ant test
Buildfile: /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/ans/Assignment5/build.xml

clean:
[delete] Deleting directory /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/ans/Assignment5/bin

compile:
[mkdir] Created dir: /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/ans/Assignment5/bin
[javac] /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/ans/Assignment5/build.xml:37: warn
ing: 'includeantruntime' was not set, defaulting to build.sysclasspath=last; set
to false for repeatable builds
[javac] Compiling 16 source files to /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/ans/A
ssignment5/bin

test:
[mkdir] Created dir: /Users/Julian/Desktop/Assignment5/ans/Assignment5/testr
eport
[junit] Running test.Assign5TestSuite
[junit] Tests run: 5, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Time elapsed: 0.015 sec

BUILD SUCCESSFUL
Total time: 1 second
```

Showing all of the test cases pass

### **Submission:**

- 1) Submit your whole project “/Assignment5” to GITHUB**
- 2) Your GITHUB repository should be public to allow anyone can see your repository**
- 3) Put your github hyperlink into a file *github.txt*” and submit that to Blackboard**

### **How do we grade?**

- First, we will find your github link from your blackboard “github.txt”
- Then we will git pull your whole project
- Then, we will run ant test to check your program
- We will add more secret test cases to ensure you have no HARD-coding.

### **Grading policy**

One measure: Number of levels passed

In this assignment, we have 5 test cases (under /test directory) for you to attack.

For each test case that passes, +20.

### **Late Penalty**

late x day: your score = raw score \* (100 – 20x)%

### **Plagiarism**

It is easy to detect the similarity of source files, and cases will be strictly handled according to the University’s regulation, so please don’t risk doing that.

### **Questions?**

**Contact your assignment TA, Mr. Julian Ip ([csyfip@comp.polyu.edu.hk](mailto:csyfip@comp.polyu.edu.hk)) or ask**

Eric during lecture breaks.