[FAQ20888]开关机、重启时间优化

[DESCRIPTION]

开关机、重启时间优化:

开机性能优化:是用功能和其它因素多方面平衡的结果,片面追求单方面的性能没有太大意义; 有些产品设计开机动画非常酷炫,动画图片过多、高帧率会影响开机速度,这时就需要看是开机速 度优先还是体验优先;

[SOLUTION]

1. zygote, 预加载class、resources; 加载的多了, 会影响开机时间;

/sdcard/mtklog/bootprof

12450.516490 : 860-system_server : Android:PMS_READY

13136.536031 : 506-main : Zygote:Preload 4715 classes in 495ms

13263.841416: 506-main: Zygote: Preload 64 obtain resources in 42ms

13271.525031 : 506-main : Zygote:Preload 41 resources in 6ms

13639.574263 : 860-system_server : AMS:systemReady 13645.305493 : 860-system_server : AMS:AMS_READY

/frameworks/base/config/preloaded-classes,因为少加载类会影响APP启动速度,开机过程会涉及到APP启动,此地没有优化空间;

/frameworks/base/core/res/会被打包成:framework-res.apk,确保没有冗余的资源图片,可以按个检查图片、XML是否在系统中有用到;

2. 开机动画进程bootanimation或者mtkbootanimation,走android比走movie流程占用内存资源要少些,开机会快些,测试大概快上百毫秒;

开机动画分两种情况:

(1)播放mp3,需要等到mp3播放完动画才能退出,开机才能完成;所以mp3文件不能过长,最好不要超过 $system_server$ 启动时间;

system server启动时间查看如下:

/sdcard/mtklog/bootprof

10367.726870: 860-system_server: Android:SysServerInit_START

.

14137.026648: 860-system_server: Android:SysServerInit_END

(2) 不播放mp3, 不会影响开机时间;

bootanimation. zip中图片越少越好;

3.

不建议更改,修改风险较大,除非对开机速度有特别严苛的要求才修改: /frameworks/base/services/java/com/android/server/SystemServer.java

比如:DropBoxManagerService和调试相关,可以异步加载或者直接阉割掉:

比如:PinnerService没有配置相关则可以去除;

其他Service可以挨个排查;

system server特定的服务导致开机变慢,比如:指纹系统; 非必要的服务可以放在system_server进程外启动;

5. kernel init 时间长,需要先看一下客户的版本上init.rc文件相对Driveronly版本是否有添加新 的init,这些是否都是必须添加的。

在uartlog 中,需要查关键字-----[cut here]----- ,找到在kernel init 过程中,频 繁打出的这些call stack,看这些call stack,排查一下贵司所客制化的点。

- 6. 在uartlog中排查驱动设备初始化是否有完成或延时较长
- 7. 因为对apk进行dex2oat导致的开机慢问题确认
- 7.1、如果是刷机后第一次:

可以在sys_log. boot里面check 这两个log的时间,如果时间较长的话,就会有相关的dex的耗时,然后 可以打开DEBUG_DEXOPT的log, 进一步check是哪个apk在进行dex2oat

3364 01-01 00:01:17.923181 1008 1008 I SystemServer:

UpdatePackagesIfNeeded

4825 01-01 00:01:28.833169 1008 1008 I SystemServer: PerformFstrimIfNeeded

public static boolean DEBUG_DEXOPT = false; // 更改为true 或者輸入指令:adbshell dumpsys package log a on

main log 中搜索关键字: "dex2oat; dex2oattook" & "PackageManager; Updating app"

iv-app/GoogleDialer--class-loader-cortext=PCL[/system/framework/com.google.android.dialer.support.jar] =8MB (9171368B) free=2MB (2887256B)

7.2、非第一次开机log:

bootprof文件中包含PMS:performDexOpt,说明在编译时没有打开dex2oat选项;

/sdcard/mtklog/mobile/../bootprof

49643.453733: 777-system_server: Android:PMS_READY

50662.038197: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.ims

50958.422582 : 434-main : Zygote:Preload 4715 classes in 957ms

51027.330659: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.ext.services

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51175.849890 : 434-main : Zygote: Preload 64 obtain resources in 89ms
51191.674429 : 434-main : Zygote:Preload 41 resources in 15ms
52011.623200 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. providers. telephony
53090.475818: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.valmul.defcontainer
53500.331742: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.ext.shared
53759.386897: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.figoglobal.gpsinitialization
55253.543054: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. mms. service
55263.628131 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.wfo.impl
55270.579900: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.defcontainer
55276. 243746: 777-system server: PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. providers. settings
55278. 248439 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. inputdevices
55282. 328746 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. server. telecom
55294.016439: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.dialer
55310.146285 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.packageinstaller
56816.388981: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.proxyhandler
56822.447212: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.settings
56839.445365: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.phone
56857.746212: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.shell
56866.477442: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. location. fused
56871.597365: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.systemui
56890.546827 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.mtklogger
56902.493673: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.dataprotection
57298.609059 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.inputmethod.latin
61557.196915: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.fmradio
61565.777377 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.gba
61571.754300 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.youtube
75712.856180 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.googlequicksearchbox
99753.523929: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.camera
99774.462545: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.providers.calendar
99784. 232852 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. providers. media
99789.938160 : 777-system server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.docs.editors.docs
114430.013733 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.onetimeinitializer
114811.085504: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.location.lppe.main
115139.649966: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.wallpapercropper
115144.646197: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.protips
115150.169581: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. documentsui
115166.986274: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com. android.externalstorage
115171.057197: 777-system server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.ygps
115177. 234966 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. htmlviewer
115181.287581 : 777-system server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. companiondevicemanager
115187. 204274 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com. google. android. apps. docs. editors. sheets
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130281.575156: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.providers.downloads
130297.580156: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.messaging
136510.900478: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. writeimei
136517.015402: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.engineermode
136533.084478: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.otaupdater.client.pci
139099.409869 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.genie.geniewidget
141841.039414: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.omacp
141852.033722: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.configupdater
143942.007804 : 777-system server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. providers. downloads. ui
143950.975881: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. vending
153350.969057: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.pacprocessor
153357.482442: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.certinstaller
153362. 990057: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. carrierconfig
153367.606672 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.marvin.talkback
154832.208599 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.work.oobconfig
160397.116228: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.egg
160407.464382: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.mtp
160414.571766: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.nfc
160427.387843: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.stk
160435.046920: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.launcher3
160447.006074: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.backupconfirm
160452.568689 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.bluetooth.dtt
160465.013843: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.deskclock
162244.236617: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.statementservice
162251.229540: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.gm
172015. 771409: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.tachyon
176043.776419: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.mdmlsample
176051.331573: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.providers.drm
176056.306573: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.setupwizard
177954.596039: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.sharedstoragebackup
177960.795346: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.batterywarning
178219.600347: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.music
187542.735908: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.printspooler
187556.019446: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.dreams.basic
187560.172908: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.bips
187565.581754: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.example
187844.819832: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.duraspeed
187854.295601: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.musicfx
187859.364370: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.docs
195943.050389: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.maps
221750.079451: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.plus
230560.679933: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.cellbroadcastreceiver
230576.272087: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.webview
230830.527934: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.contacts
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234057.796942: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.nlpservice
234310.225942 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.syncadapters.contacts
235439.648484 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.facelock
236278.940486: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. keychain
236285.839716: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.calculator
237256.699719: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.chrome
247269.808050: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.gms
291173.412385: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.gsf
291889. 272310 : 777-system server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.ims
294370.807931: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.tag
294895.197548: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.tts
296506.454398: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.gmsintegration
296517.176552: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.calllogbackup
296520.955705: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.partnersetup
297375.172707: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.valmedia.fdelux
299746.301790: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.videos
305182.171495: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.carrierdefaultapp
305190.510726: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.feedback
305740.677035 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.printservice.recommendation
306011.271036: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.photos
319736.751530: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.calendar
324612.068619: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.managedprovisioning
324623.492234: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.calendarimporter
324631.520311: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.thermalmanager
324959.254850: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.callrecorder
324964.480081: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.webview
327421.028548 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. providers. partnerbookmarks
327429.625548: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.factorymode
327437.938548: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mtk.telephony
327691.050318: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.baidu.map.location
328728. 378167: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.translate
332677.203715 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.backuptransport
332928.584946: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.storagemanager
332944.970254: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.bookmarkprovider
332949.513254 : 777-system server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.inputmethod.pinyin
335415.889952: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.mdmconfig
335425. 267183 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.books
341578.219044: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.1bs.em2.ui
341986.969814: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.vpndialogs
341993.090198: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.keep
346305.760132: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. wallpaperbackup
346314.091670 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com. android. providers. blockednumber
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346323.088055 : 777-system_server :
PMS:performDexOpt:com. android.providers.userdictionary
346327.427440 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com. android.emergency
346342.475132 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com. android.bluetoothmidiservice
346346.436670 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com. mediatek.location.mtknlp
346351.760286 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com. mediatek.filemanager
346359.031132 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com. mediatek.sensorhub.ui
346363.830824 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.play.games
350019.136756 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.google.android.apps.magazines
357144.564619 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.bluetooth
357162.350619 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.wallpaperpicker
357168.592542 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.providers.contacts
357180.100773 : 777-system_server : PMS:performDexOpt:com.android.captiveportallogin

357184.506389: 777-system_server: PMS:performDexOpt:com.mediatek.mtklogger.proxy 362317.530247: 777-system_server: AMS:systemReady 362327.296170: 777-system_server: AMS:AMS_READY

7.3,若确认为dex2oat导致的问题可以按照下面修改

在/device和/build目录下,修改下面的宏,具体下面3个宏的位置可以在代码中搜索一下:

build/core/dex_preopt.mk
WITH_DEXPREOPT := true
WITH_DEXPREOPT_PIC := true

DONT_DEXPREOPT_PREBUILTS:= false //或者注释掉

8.

尽量少把APP设置为persist;

优化每一个有源码的persist APP;使他们启动尽可能快;

com. android. systemui(PersistAP)

com. mediatek. ims(PersistAP)

com. android. phone(PersistAP)

com. android. settings

精简apk包;

- (1) 删除没有用到的,图片、资源文件、没有用到的jar包文件、不需要使用的so文件;
- (2) 预置自己的APP,假如设备只会加载drawable-xxhdpi中的资源,那么可以在drawable包重复的资源可以直接删除;
- (3) 预置自己的APP,假如设置只支持英文,values-da、values-fa这样的多语言支持资源都可以删除;
- (4) apk中只保留和系统适配的SO文件,比如:armv7和arm64的SO文件;

Application的onCreate方法中不要有耗时的代码段;

通过修改--compiler-filter为speed、quick、speed-profile来提高apk的启动速度;speed模式优

化的类较多,这时优化后的vdex、odex的文件较大,应用启动过程包括映射apk文件的过程,文件偏大导致有一定的时间损耗;但speed模式优化后,Java类执行更快;所以这个需要针对具体的应用多次验证,没有普适性;

[FAQ20644] Android 0、N版本修改dex2oat编译选项,减少占用ROM空间或者加快安装速度

9. 定频定核,调高CPU频率,会带来一定的功耗:

以6763的01版本代码为例:
/system/core/rootdir/init.rc
on early-init
#mtk begin
write /proc/ppm/policy/ut_fix_core_num "4 4"
write /proc/ppm/policy/ut_fix_freq_idx "0 0"
#mtk end

on property:sys.boot_completed=1
bootchart stop
#mtk begin
write /proc/ppm/policy/ut_fix_core_num "-1 -1"
write /proc/ppm/policy/ut_fix_freq_idx "-1 -1"
#mtk end

10.

客制化进程的启动速度关注一下,是否有影响开机速度的;

11.

PackageManagerService

scanDirTracedLI

- (1)减少预置APP的数量(对开机速度会有较为明显的提升);
- (2) 删除没有必要的apk包;
- (3) 单线程scan分区里面的apk并不一定能充分使用IO资源,尝试改为多线程异步scan;

(部分手机厂商有做出此种修改,且效果较为明显,但修改需谨慎);

(4) 精简系统,把系统中用不到的apk包、有重复功能的apk移除(比如:我司代码默认包含有计算器APP,如果贵司有自己单独的计算器APP则可以移除我司apk),这样既可以使系统有更大的剩余存储空间又可以减少scan的时间,加快开机;

12. 关机时间优化:

以MTK6763为例:

[ro. mediatek. version. branch]: [alps-mp-ol. mp1]

可以把下面这个时间改为1s(贵司可以自己测试找一个最优值),然后关机音频控制在1s(否则音频播放不完整),或者关机时不播放铃声,把这个值设置为10ms;

/frameworks/base/services/core/java/com/android/server/power/ShutdownThread.java 149 // Shutdown Animation

150 private static final int MIN_SHUTDOWN_ANIMATION_PLAY_TIME = 1 * 1000;

13.

关机时间长的另外一个原因有可能是后台应用乱跑;尤其国内一些有保活的APP,在后台都在积极抢占CPU,在手机系统资源紧张时对系统的性能影响是非常大的;手机使用过程中,适当的限制后台进程的数量,会一定程度提高系统性能和更快的关机;

还有些APP一直保持有1个像素的悬浮窗,使自己一直为可见进程,可见进程能更多的占用系统资源,手机系统可以增加悬浮窗的权限管控开关只有获取到了才允许悬浮,可以更加合理的非配系统资源。

谷歌官方开机优化资料:

https://source.android.com/devices/tech/perf/boot-times