案例5: 使用BiLSTM对IMDB做分类

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由于本框架计算太慢,句子长度不能设置太大,实际上大多数句子长度 都超过200了,仅仅依靠前面几个词根本无法预测,这里仅仅是展示模型是否跑的通 后面的解释可能会按256个词来解释

本案例为了能跑通,更改了以下几个参数:

- 1.max seq len=256 -> 8
- 2.vocab lens=len(loader.dict) -> 20 (这样单词id会溢出词典,注意)
- 3.训练的样本数量: N= len(seqs) -> 12

```
[1]: import sys
sys.path.append(r"D:\Rhitta_GPU")
import numpy as np
import cupy as cp
import rhitta.nn as nn
```

第一步:载入数据集

会获得两个列表,分别是句子和标签 IMDBLoader()接口接收一个指定句子长度的参数max seq len

```
[2]: max_seq_len = 8 # 设置每个句子的长度
loader=nn.IMDBLoader(max_seq_len=max_seq_len)
seqs,labels=loader.load(r"D:\Rhitta_GPU\data\dataset")
```

[3]: ## test
for i in range(10):
 print(seqs[i],labels[i])

```
[552, 35, 14, 554, 171, 188, 34, 2] 1
[16, 5344, 946, 5, 2, 10059, 33, 3898] 1
```

```
[16, 21, 529, 19, 4, 3179, 4752, 5200] 0

[41, 218, 30, 5201, 12, 162, 37, 5812] 0

[25376, 4556, 3, 44405, 12118, 13, 2284, 37792] 1

[10, 6192, 123, 176, 83, 105, 14, 7] 1

[49, 18, 97, 29, 77, 54, 50, 22] 0

[10, 301, 14, 398, 34, 4, 464, 13] 0

[112, 464, 5, 1966, 1249, 14, 21, 20] 0

[8, 8, 49, 18, 7, 407, 5, 2124] 1
```

第二步: 构造模型

先把句子的256个词,也就是256个数字丢进embedding层,变成256个向量,再把256个向量丢进BiLSTM中,获得一个输出,最后送入分类头注意:BiLSTM最后的汇聚层需要忽略掉pad过来的向量,由于实现起来有些繁琐,这里就不忽略了,影响不大不忽略相当于后面的神经元用于传递之前的信息,没有新信息加入

```
[4]: class zyw(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self):
        super(zyw,self).__init__()
        self.bilstm=nn.

--BiLSTM(input_size=6,hidden_size=4,time_dimension=max_seq_len,mode=1)
        self.linear=nn.Linear(8,1,activation = "Logistic") # 注意BiLSTM把隐藏层拼接了,向量维度变成2倍了
    def __call__(self,seq_embeddings,h_0,c_0,h_1,c_1):
        x=self.bilstm(seq_embeddings,h_0,c_0,h_1,c_1)
        x=self.linear(x)
        return x
    vocab_lens=len(loader.dict)
    vocab_lens=20 # 字典太大训练不动,但是取词的时候,词的id很容易超过这个数
    embedding=nn.Embedding(numembeddings=vocab_lens, embeddingdim=6, paddingidx=0)
    model = zyw()
```

第三步: 构造计算图

坑节点包括:

句子列表:必须是一个固定不动的对象,后面需要往里面填写每个句子的数字

embedding一旦实例化,就不能变动,只能改输入对象的内部数值

初始隐藏状态节点:由于是双向LSTM,需要4个,形状(1,4)标签节点:由于是二分类,形状为(1,1)

```
[5]: # 构造坑位,注意,叶子节点不是输入的列表,而是编码器里面的词典,已经自动创建好了
# 当词典更新set_value时,所有下游节点全部reset_value
seq = [i for i in range(max_seq_len)]
h_0,c_0,h_1,c_1=nn.to_tensor((1,4)),nn.to_tensor((1,4)),nn.to_tensor((1,4)),nn.
→to_tensor((1,4))
label = nn.to_tensor((1,1))

# 构造计算图
seq_embedding = embedding(seq)
output = model(seq_embedding,h_0,c_0,h_1,c_1)
loss = nn.BinaryClassLoss(output,label)
```

第四步:初始化优化器

```
[6]: learning_rate = 0.01 optimizer = nn.Adam(nn.default_graph, loss, learning_rate=learning_rate)
```

第五步: 开始训练

```
[7]: batch_size = 2 # 因为只拿12个句子,这里batch_size如果取16,模型就不更新了epochs = 3
print("更新前的随机词典: ")
print(embedding.vocab.value)
for epoch in range(epochs):
    count = 0
    N= len(seqs)
    N = 12 # 就拿前10条句子跑吧,否则还是跑不动

# 填坑并训练
for i in range(N):
    # 句子的列表对象填坑
    for j in range(max_seq_len):
```

```
if seqs[i][j] < vocab_lens :</pre>
           seq[j]=seqs[i][j]
        else:
           seq[j]=0
    #输入隐藏状态
   h_0.set_value(cp.zeros((1, 4)))
    c_0.set_value(cp.zeros((1, 4)))
   h_1.set_value(cp.zeros((1, 4)))
    c_1.set_value(cp.zeros((1, 4)))
    # 输入标签
   label.set_value(labels[i])
    # 前向反向传播
    optimizer.one_step()
    # 更新计数器
   count += 1
    # 计数器达到batch_size就更新模型参数
    if count >= batch_size:
        optimizer.update()
        count = 0
# 每个epoch后评估模型的平均平方损失
acc_loss = 0
for i in range(N):
   for j in range(max_seq_len):
        if seqs[i][j] < vocab_lens :</pre>
           seq[j]=seqs[i][j]
        else:
           seq[j]=0
   h_0.set_value(cp.zeros((1, 4)))
   c_0.set_value(cp.zeros((1, 4)))
   h_1.set_value(cp.zeros((1, 4)))
    c_1.set_value(cp.zeros((1, 4)))
   label.set_value(labels[i])
    loss.forward()
    acc_loss += loss.value
average_loss = acc_loss / N
```

```
print("epoch:{} , average_loss:{}".format(epoch+1, cp.

sqrt(average_loss)[0][0]))
print("更新后的词典: ")
print(embedding.vocab.value)
```

```
更新前的随机词典:
[[ 0.
                         0.
                                     0.
                                                0.
                                                            0.
                                                                     1
 0.0139227 ]
 [-0.06951123  0.08241394  0.02143262  0.06112293  0.01719459  -0.03234663]
 [-0.00495689 -0.00952639 -0.08017523 -0.0049339
                                               0.06948158 -0.01158497]
 \lceil -0.05801717 - 0.04864316 - 0.01222767 0.09520323 - 0.0561946 \rceil
                                                           0.0125205 ]
 [-0.09940845 0.03058567 -0.06553359 -0.09607915 -0.03470116 -0.07746006]
 [-0.01261335 -0.01195699 -0.00790909 0.06745773 0.01438359 -0.0432668 ]
 [-0.07392157  0.00809994  0.08484132  0.08505075  -0.01008637  0.06179531]
 [ 0.0030789
              0.0487923
                         0.02765147 -0.02074502 0.0231011
                                                            0.09824966]
 [-0.03578965 -0.08761168 0.02594208 -0.01307079 0.06163082 -0.01358586]
                                    -0.05362544 -0.00972471 -0.04428356]
 [ 0.05578862  0.02245893  0.092424
 \begin{bmatrix} 0.02676214 & 0.06327197 & 0.08703353 & 0.06904646 & -0.03202954 & 0.03444296 \end{bmatrix}
 [-0.01285214 \quad 0.07879407 \quad 0.04201142 \quad 0.00959265 \quad 0.06963184 \quad 0.01009394]
 [-0.08374249 -0.05770571 -0.02031106 -0.01629067 0.05843795 -0.07895623]
 [-0.04759348 -0.08748662 0.00497911 0.00683976 -0.0933935 -0.0852092 ]
 [-0.02791182 -0.06868168 -0.05379565 -0.00373487 -0.04043877 0.0174353 ]
 [-0.08165128 -0.03259038 -0.09113629 -0.08790202 0.00799482 -0.04439018]
 Γ 0.0215529
              0.01567511 -0.06697443 0.02731935 -0.03042926 0.07366363]
epoch:1, average_loss:0.9893749000353604
epoch:2, average_loss:0.8663498296578028
epoch:3, average_loss:0.8411084832551297
更新后的词典:
[[-0.05649016 -0.04927701 -0.04806061 0.15907731 0.00178527 0.05822795]
 [-0.00156807 -0.06583477 0.15503936
                                    0.04629727 -0.00317504 0.07930903]
 [-0.14579108 \quad 0.02817459 \quad 0.06145587 \quad 0.22798977 \quad 0.09353109 \quad 0.02435572]
 [-0.01749295 -0.10734621 -0.14469249 -0.04212084 0.12125494 0.05556165]
 [-0.01051013 -0.11818024 -0.0661573 -0.00720834 0.01919932 0.04678992]
  \begin{bmatrix} -0.06861676 & -0.06855189 & -0.10726222 & -0.27821925 & 0.01145983 & -0.01735449 \end{bmatrix} 
 [-0.1242651 0.13774998 -0.00981059 -0.02559029 0.03498846 0.07474569]
```

```
[-0.07225565 - 0.00482027 \ 0.07053885 \ 0.14182547 \ 0.08221801 \ 0.02598057]
[-0.07392157  0.00809994  0.08484132  0.08505075  -0.01008637  0.06179531]
                      0.02765147 -0.02074502 0.0231011
[ 0.0030789
            0.0487923
                                                     0.09824966]
[-0.03578965 -0.08761168 0.02594208 -0.01307079 0.06163082 -0.01358586]
[\ 0.05578862 \ 0.02245893 \ 0.092424 \ -0.05362544 \ -0.00972471 \ -0.04428356]
[ \ 0.02676214 \ \ 0.06327197 \ \ 0.08703353 \ \ 0.06904646 \ \ -0.03202954 \ \ 0.03444296]
[-0.01285214 0.07879407 0.04201142 0.00959265 0.06963184 0.01009394]
[-0.08374249 -0.05770571 -0.02031106 -0.01629067 0.05843795 -0.07895623]
[-0.04759348 -0.08748662 0.00497911 0.00683976 -0.0933935 -0.0852092 ]
[-0.02791182 -0.06868168 -0.05379565 -0.00373487 -0.04043877 0.0174353 ]
[-0.08165128 -0.03259038 -0.09113629 -0.08790202 0.00799482 -0.04439018]
```