# The speed of PyPy

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RuPy, November 7th 2009, Poznań

### Story about Python's speed



Python is slow

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Is Python really slow?

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- Sometimes

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- Sometimes
- Let's have a look at some examples

#### Nomenclature

- Python a programming language
- CPython main implementation of Python
- JVM Java Virtual Machine VM used to run Java, among others
- JIT Just in time compiler
- Psyco JIT for Python

Float example, stolen from factor blog

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|---------------------|---------|-------------------|
| Average of 10 runs: | 7.6s    | 0.77s             |

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- Python is 10x slower than Java on this particular benchmark

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- CPython is 10x slower than Java on this particular benchmark

### More about this example

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- Same example, using numpy and vectorization about 3x faster than JVM

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- Instead of: "Why is Python slow?"
- Better: "Why is Python hard to optimize?"
- Even better: "How are we going to fix it?"

### Why is Python hard to optimize?

- Duck typing (dynamic dispatch)
- Frames
- Object encapsulation
- Dictionaries of instances