

# GROUP - 50

## COMPILER CONSTRUCTION

### GRAMMAR \* FIRST \* & \* FOLLOW SETS

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# MODIFIED \* GRAMMAR

\* ( ) - Means that the rule has either been modified or added.

1.  $\langle \text{program} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{module declarations} \rangle \langle \text{other modules} \rangle \langle \text{driver module} \rangle \langle \text{other modules} \rangle$
2.  $\langle \text{module declarations} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{module declaration} \rangle \langle \text{module declarations} \rangle | \epsilon$
3.  $\langle \text{module declaration} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DECLARE MODULE ID SEMICOL}$
4.  $\langle \text{other modules} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{module} \rangle \langle \text{other modules} \rangle | \epsilon$
5.  $\langle \text{driver module} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DRIVERDEF DRIVER PROGRAM DRIVERENBDEF} \langle \text{module def} \rangle$
6.  $\langle \text{module} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DEF MODULE ID ENBDEF TAKES INPUT SOBO} \langle \text{input-plist} \rangle \text{SOBC SEMICOL}$   
 $\langle \text{ret} \rangle \langle \text{module def} \rangle$
7.  $\langle \text{ret} \rangle \rightarrow \text{RETURNS SOBO} \langle \text{output-plist} \rangle \text{SOBC SEMICOL} | \epsilon$
8.  $\langle \text{input-plist} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID COLON} \langle \text{data type} \rangle \langle \text{left rec1} \rangle$
9.  $\langle \text{left rec1} \rangle \rightarrow \text{COMMA ID COLON} \langle \text{data type} \rangle \langle \text{left rec1} \rangle | \epsilon$
10.  $\langle \text{output-plist} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID COLON} \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{left rec2} \rangle$
11.  $\langle \text{left rec2} \rangle \rightarrow \text{COMMA ID COLON} \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{left rec2} \rangle | \epsilon$
12.  $\langle \text{data type} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ARRAY SOBO} \langle \text{arr-range} \rangle \text{SOBC OF} \langle \text{type} \rangle$
13.  $\langle \text{arr-range} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{inden} \rangle \text{RANGEOP} \langle \text{inden} \rangle$
14.  $\langle \text{type} \rangle \rightarrow \text{INTEGER} | \text{REAL} | \text{BOOLEAN}$
15.  $\langle \text{module def} \rangle \rightarrow \text{START} \langle \text{statements} \rangle \text{END}$
16.  $\langle \text{statements} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{statement} \rangle \langle \text{statements} \rangle | \epsilon$
17.  $\langle \text{statement} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{io stmt} \rangle | \langle \text{simple stmt} \rangle | \langle \text{declare stmt} \rangle | \langle \text{conditional stmt} \rangle | \langle \text{iterative stmt} \rangle$
18.  $\langle \text{io stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{GET\_VALUE BO ID BC SEMICOL} | \text{PRINT BO} \langle \text{var} \rangle \text{BC SEMICOL}$
19.  $\langle \text{var} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{var-num} \rangle | \langle \text{boolean const} \rangle$
20.  $\langle \text{var-num} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID} \langle \text{which id} \rangle | \text{NUM} | \text{RNUM}$
21.  $\langle \text{boolean const} \rangle \rightarrow \text{TRUE} | \text{FALSE}$
22.  $\langle \text{which id} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SOBO} \langle \text{inden} \rangle \text{SOBC} | \epsilon$
23.  $\langle \text{simple stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{assignment stmt} \rangle | \langle \text{module reuse stmt} \rangle$
24.  $\langle \text{assignment stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID} \langle \text{which stmt} \rangle$
25.  $\langle \text{which stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{value id stmt} \rangle | \langle \text{value arr stmt} \rangle$
26.  $\langle \text{value id stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ASSIGNOP} \langle \text{expression} \rangle \text{SEMICOL}$



$\langle \text{valueARRstmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SOBO} \langle \text{idlen} \rangle \text{SOBC ASSIGNOP} \langle \text{expression} \rangle \text{SEMICOL}$   
 $\langle \text{idlen} \rangle \rightarrow \text{NUMID}$

$\langle \text{modulelevelstmt} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{optional} \rangle \text{USE MODULE ID WITH PARAMETERS}$   
 $\langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{SEMICOL}$

30.  $\langle \text{optional} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SOBO} \langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{SOBC ASSIGNOP} | \epsilon$

31.  $\langle \text{idList} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID} \langle \text{leftRec3} \rangle$

32.  $\langle \text{leftRec3} \rangle \rightarrow \text{COMMA ID} \langle \text{leftRec3} \rangle | \epsilon$

33.  $\langle \text{expression} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{arithBoolExpr} \rangle | \langle \text{unaryExpr} \rangle$

34.  $\langle \text{unaryExpr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{unaryOP} \rangle \langle \text{termAhead} \rangle$

35.  $\langle \text{termAhead} \rangle \rightarrow \text{BO} \langle \text{arithmeticExpr} \rangle \text{BC} | \langle \text{var-num} \rangle$

36.  $\langle \text{unaryOP} \rangle \rightarrow \text{PLUS} | \text{MINUS}$

37.  $\langle \text{arithBoolExpr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{someTerm} \rangle \langle \text{leftRec4} \rangle$

38.  $\langle \text{leftRec4} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{logicalOP} \rangle \langle \text{someTerm} \rangle \langle \text{leftRec4} \rangle | \epsilon$

39.  $\langle \text{someTerm} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{arithmeticExpr} \rangle \langle \text{leftRec7} \rangle | \langle \text{booleanExpr} \rangle \langle \text{leftRec5} \rangle$

40.  $\langle \text{leftRec5} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{relationalOP} \rangle \langle \text{arithmeticExpr} \rangle \langle \text{leftRec5} \rangle | \epsilon$

41.  $\langle \text{arithmeticExpr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{term} \rangle \langle \text{leftRec6} \rangle$

42.  $\langle \text{leftRec6} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{op-lower} \rangle \langle \text{term} \rangle \langle \text{leftRec6} \rangle | \epsilon$

43.  $\langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{factor} \rangle \langle \text{leftRec7} \rangle$

44.  $\langle \text{leftRec7} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{op-higher} \rangle \langle \text{factor} \rangle \langle \text{leftRec7} \rangle | \epsilon$

45.  $\langle \text{factor} \rangle \rightarrow \text{BO} \langle \text{arithmeticExpr} \rangle \text{BC} | \langle \text{var-num} \rangle$

46.  $\langle \text{opLower} \rangle \rightarrow \text{PLUS} | \text{MINUS}$

47.  $\langle \text{opHigher} \rangle \rightarrow \text{MUL} | \text{DIV}$

48.  $\langle \text{logicalOP} \rangle \rightarrow \text{AND} | \text{OR}$

49.  $\langle \text{relationalOP} \rangle \rightarrow \text{LT} | \text{LE} | \text{GT} | \text{GE} | \text{EQ} | \text{NE}$

50.  $\langle \text{declarestmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DECLARE} \langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{COLON} \langle \text{datatype} \rangle \text{SEMICOL}$

51.  $\langle \text{conditionalstmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SWITCH BO ID BC START} \langle \text{casestmt} \rangle \langle \text{default} \rangle$   
 $\text{END}$

52.  $\langle \text{casestmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{CASE} \langle \text{value} \rangle \text{COLON} \langle \text{statements} \rangle \text{BREAK}$   
 $\text{SEMICOL} \langle \text{leftRec8} \rangle$

53.  $\langle \text{leftRec8} \rangle \rightarrow \text{CASE} \langle \text{value} \rangle \text{COLON} \langle \text{statements} \rangle \text{BREAK SEMICOL} \langle \text{leftRec8} \rangle$   
 $\epsilon$



<value> → NUM / TRUE / FALSE

<default> → ~~DEF~~ DEFAULT COLON <statement> BREAK SEMICOLON / E

6. <iterativestmt> → FOR BO ID IN <range> BC START <statement>  
END / WHILE BO <withBoolExpr> BC START <statement>  
END

67. <range> → NUM RANGEOP NUM

\* (  ) denotes rules which were modified or added



Non Terminals	FIRST	FOLLOW
program	{ DECLARE }	{ \$ }
module Declaration	{ DECLARE }	{ DEF, DRIVERDEF, \$ }
module Declaration	{ DECLARE }	{ DECLARE, DEF, DRIVERDEF, \$ }
4. other modules	{ DEF, \$ }	{ DRIVERDEF, \$ }
5. driver Module	{ DRIVERDEF }	{ DEF, \$ }
6. module	{ DEF }	{ DEF, \$ }
7. ret	{ RETURNS }	{ START }
8. left Rec 1	{ COMMA }	{ SQBC }
9. output-plist	{ ID }	{ SQBC }
10. left Rec 2	{ COMMA, \$ }	{ SQBC }
11. data Type	{ ARRAY }	{ SQBC }
12. input-plist	{ ID }	{ SQBC }
13. arr-range	{ NUM, ID }	{ SQBC }
14. type	{ INTEGER, REAL, BOOLEAN }	{ SQBC }
15. module Def	{ START }	{ DEF, \$ }
16. statements	{ GET-VALUE, PRINT, ID, SQBO, DECLARE, SWITCH, FOR, WHILE, \$ }	{ BREAK, END }
17. statement	{ GET-VALUE, PRINT, ID, SQBO, DECLARE, SWITCH, FOR, WHILE }	{ GET-VALUE, PRINT, ID, SQBO, DECLARE, SWITCH, FOR, WHILE }
18. ioStmnt	{ GET-VALUE, PRINT }	{ GET-VALUE, PRINT, ID, SQBO, DECLARE, SWITCH, FOR, WHILE }
19. var	{ ID, NUM, RNUM, TRUE, FALSE }	{ BC }
20. var-num	{ ID, NUM, RNUM }	{ BC, SEMICOLON }
21. boolean Const	{ TRUE, FALSE }	{ BC }
22. which Id	{ SQBO, \$ }	{ BC, SEMICOLON }
23. simpleStmnt	{ ID, SQBO, USE }	{ BREAK, END }
24. assignmentStmnt	{ ID }	{ BREAK, END }
25. which Stmnt	{ ASSIGNOP, SQBO }	{ BREAK, END }
26. lvalue IDStmnt	{ ASSIGNOP }	{ BREAK, END }
27. lvalue ARRStmnt	{ SQBO }	{ BREAK, END }
28. index	{ NUM, ID }	{ SQBC, RANGEOP }
29. module ReuseStmnt	{ SQBO, USE }	{ BREAK, END }



Non Terminals	FIRST	FOLLOW
optional idList	{S0B0, ε} {ID}	{USE} {SEMICOL, S0BC, COLON}
left rec 3 expression	{COMMA, ε} {PLUS, MINUS, B0, ID, NUM, RNUM, TRUE, FALSE}	{SEMICOL, S0BC, COLON} {SEMICOL}
34. unary Expr	{PLUS, MINUS}	{SEMICOL}
35. term Ahead	{B0, ID, NUM, RNUM}	{SEMICOL}
36. unary Op	{PLUS, MINUS}	{SEMICOL}
37. arith Bool Expr	{B0, ID, NUM, RNUM, TRUE, FALSE}	{SEMICOL, BC}
38. left rec 4	{AND, OR, ε}	{SEMICOL, BC}
39. some Term	{B0, ID, NUM, RNUM, TRUE, FALSE}	{SEMICOL, BC}
40. left rec 5	{LT, LE, GT, GE, EQ, NE, ε}	{SEMICOL, BC}
41. arithmetic Expr	{B0, ID, NUM, RNUM}	{BC, SEMICOL, LT, LE, GT, GE, NQ, NE}
42. term	{B0, ID, NUM, RNUM}	{PLUS, MINUS, BC, SEMICOL, LT, LE, GT, GE, NQ, NE}
43. left rec 6	{PLUS, MINUS, ε}	{BC, SEMICOL, LT, LE, GT, GE, NQ, NE}
44. left rec 7	{MUL, DIV, ε}	{PLUS, MINUS, BC, SEMICOL, LT, LE, GT, GE, NQ, NE}
45. factor	{B0, ID, NUM, RNUM}	{MUL, DIV, PLUS, MINUS, BC, SEMICOL, LT, LE, GT, GE, NQ, NE}
46. opLow	{PLUS, MINUS}	{B0, ID, NUM, RNUM}
47. opHigh	{MUL, DIV}	{B0, ID, NUM, RNUM}
48. logical Op	{AND, OR}	{B0, ID, NUM, RNUM, TRUE, FALSE}
49. relational Op	{LT, LE, GT, GE, NQ, NE}	{B0, ID, NUM, RNUM}
50. declare Stmt	{DECLARE}	{GET-VALUE, PRINT, ID, S0B0, DECLARE, SWITCH FOR, WHILE}



Non-Terminals	FIRST	FOLLOW
conditional Stmt	{SWITCH}	{GET-VALUE, PRINT, ID, SQBO, DECLARE, SWITCH, FOR, WHILE}
case Stmt	{CASE}	{DEFAULT, AND}
left Rec 8	{CASE, ε}	{DEFAULT, AND}
54. value	{NUM, TRUE, FALSE}	{COLON}
55. default	{DEFAULT, ε}	{END}
56. iterative Stmt	{FOR, WHILE}	{GET-VALUE, PRINT, ID, SQBO, DECLARE, SWITCH, FOR, WHILE}
57. range	{NUM}	{BC}