

**15-110 Refresher Session : Week 4**

No Calculators, only Brains !!

**1. Think-Pair-Share : 3x3 BINGO**

With the knowledge you have gained about arithmetic and logical operators, answer the 9 questions shown on the screen and strike your answers in the given bingo card.

Rules :

- When a question is shown, strike off its answer from your grid
- Wrong answer directly disqualifies you from the game (eg : floats are different from integers)
- If you get one line (horizontal/vertical) fully stricken, call out BINGO !

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**2. Act like a Computer**

What does the following code print when  $x = 9$ . Only the answer should be in the box.

```
def refresher_1(x):  
    if x < 5 and x >= 10 :  
        return 1  
    elif x < 7 :  
        return 0.5  
    else :  
        return 0
```

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**3. Programming Activity:**

An algorithm is written below. Please try to translate it into code, step by step.

- Create a function named `someArithmetic`, which takes two parameters  $x$  and  $y$ .
- Inside the function, a variable called `number` stores the sum of  $x$  and  $y$ .
- Check if `number` is odd:
  - If yes : find the quotient of `number` and 3 using integer division and store it back in `number`
  - If no : find the quotient of `number` when integer divided by 2 and store it back in `number`
- Check if `number` powered 2 divided by 4 gives a remainder of 2.
  - If yes : return `number` multiplied by 2
  - If no : return `number` divided by 2.

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**4. Act like a programmer:**

In a football match, two teams play on the field with an aim to score a goal. The team who scores more number of goals wins the match. Your task is to define a function `findWinner(goal1, goal2)` which takes two values – `goal1` denoting the number of goals scored by team 1 and `goal2` denoting the number of goals scored by team 2. The function

- should return 1 and print “Team 1 wins” when Team 1 wins the match
- should return 2 and print “Team 2 wins” when Team 2 wins the match

3. should return 0 and print "Neither won" when it is a draw. b

Example : `findWinner(5, 4)` should return 1 and print "Team 1 wins"

5. **Act like a computer:**

What would the program return when  $x = 10$ ,  $y = 4$ , and  $z = \text{True}$

```
def refresher_2(x , y , z) :  
    if x > y * 3 :  
        return 1  
        print("I printed 1")  
    elif x // y > 3 :  
        return 2  
        print("I printed 2")  
    elif z == False :  
        return 3  
        print("I printed 3")  
    else :  
        solution = x % y + 3 // 4  
        return solution  
        print("I printed solution")
```

6. **Act like a programmer:**

A number is said to be 23ish, if its last digit is a multiple of 2 or a multiple of 3. Write a function `is23ish(number)` which takes a number and returns True if it is 23ish, or False.

Example :

`is23ish(5555554)` returns `True`

`is23ish(5555555)` returns `False`