

# Step selection functions (SSF)

2025-11-28

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## Packages

- `amt` - main package for SSFs (Johannes Signer, Fieberg, and Avgar 2019)

## Tutorials and resources

### `amt` preparing data

- [https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/amt/vignettes/p1\\_getting\\_started.html](https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/amt/vignettes/p1_getting_started.html)

### `amt` fitting step selection functions

- [https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/amt/vignettes/p4\\_SSF.html](https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/amt/vignettes/p4_SSF.html)

## Useful papers

(Fortin et al. 2005) - the OG SSF paper Fortin, D., Beyer, H. L., Boyce, M. S., Smith, D. W., Duchesne, T., & Mao, J. S. (2005). **Wolves influence elk movements: Behavior shapes a trophic cascade in Yellowstone National Park**. *Ecology*, 86(5), 1320–1330. <https://doi.org/10.1890/04-0953>

(Avgar et al. 2016) - for integrating movement and resource selection (with movement interactions) Avgar, T., Potts, J. R., Lewis, M. A., & Boyce, M. (2016). **Integrated**

**step selection analysis: bridging the gap between resource selection and animal movement.** *Methods in Ecology and Evolution*, 7(5), 619–630. <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-210x.12528>

(Fieberg et al. 2021) - helpful guide for interpreting parameters in RSFs and SSFs Fieberg, J., Signer, J., Smith, B., & Avgar, T. (2021). **A “How to” guide for interpreting parameters in habitat-selection analyses.** *The Journal of Animal Ecology*, 90(5), 1027–1043. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2656.13441>

(J. Signer et al. 2023) - for generating simulations from SSFs Signer, J., Fieberg, J., Reineking, B., Schlägel, U., Smith, B., Balkenhol, N., & Avgar, T. (2023). **Simulating animal space use from fitted integrated Step-Selection Functions (iSSF).** *Methods in Ecology and Evolution*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-210x.14263>

(Hofmann et al. 2023) - full workflow from fitting SSFs, running simulations, and calculating connectivity Hofmann, D. D., Cozzi, G., McNutt, J. W., Ozgul, A., & Behr, D. M. (2023). **A three-step approach for assessing landscape connectivity via simulated dispersal: African wild dog case study.** *Landscape Ecology*, 38(4), 981–998. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10980-023-01602-4>

(Michelot et al. 2024) - a helpful conceptual overview of what SSFs are and how they're estimated Michelot, T., Klappstein, N. J., Potts, J. R., & Fieberg, J. (2024). **Understanding step selection analysis through numerical integration.** *Methods in Ecology and Evolution*, 15(1), 24–35. <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-210x.14248>

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- Michelot, Théo, Natasha J Klappstein, Jonathan R Potts, and John Fieberg. 2024. “Understanding step selection analysis through numerical integration.” *Methods in Ecology and Evolution* 15 (January): 24–35. <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-210x.14248>.

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- Signer, Johannes, John Fieberg, and Tal Avgar. 2019. “Animal movement tools (amt): R package for managing tracking data and conducting habitat selection analyses.” *Ecology and Evolution* 9 (January): 880–90. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ece3.4823>.