

# Learn-A-Thon!

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**Advoqt Technology Group**

Lead Instructor & Course Designer  
**CyberWarrior Academy**



Register to the CTF by connecting to:  
[ctf.aiseclabs.com](https://ctf.aiseclabs.com)  
username/password = h4ck3r



# Agenda

**09:00–10:00** Registration & VM Installation (60 min)

**10:00–10:45** Tools & Techniques (45 min)

**10:45–12:00** CTF Challenges (75 min)

**12:00–01:00** Lunch Break (60 min)

**01:00–02:00** CTF Challenges (75 min)

**01:15–02:00** System Hacking (45 min)

**02:00–02:30** Wrap-up & Prizes (30 min)

# Jesus Perez

Cybersecurity Architect & Instructor

Network Security



Vulnerability Management



Penetration Testing



Network & Security Training



Security Monitoring



## Contact:

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<https://github.com/japd06>



## Certifications:

2018



GIAC Web Application Penetration Tester (GWAPT)

Certified EC-Council Instructor (CEI)

Certified Ethical Hacker (CEH)

Certified Incident Handler (ECIH)

Certified Network Defender (CND)

GIAC Continuous Monitoring Certification (GMON)

GIAC Security Essentials (GSEC)

Fortinet Certified Network Security Professional (FCNSP) | (NSE4)

Fortinet Certified Network Security Administrator (FCNSA)

Cisco Certified Academy Instructor (CCAI)

Cisco Certified Network Associate Security (CCNA Security)

2009

Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA)

# Why do you want to be a pentester?

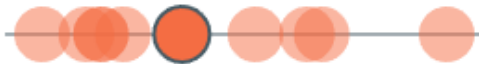


## Penetration & Vulnerability Tester

### AVERAGE SALARY ⓘ

\$97,000

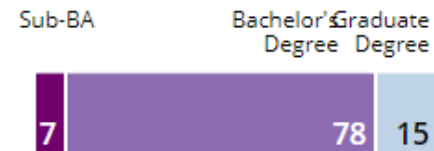
Penetration &  
Vulnerability  
Tester



### COMMON JOB TITLES ⓘ

- Application Security Engineer
- Penetration Tester
- Security Analyst II
- Application Security Architect
- Application Security Analyst

### REQUESTED EDUCATION (%) ⓘ



### TOP SKILLS REQUESTED ⓘ

- 1 Information Security
- 2 LINUX
- 3 JAVA
- 4 Python
- 5 Information Systems
- 6 UNIX
- 7 Scanners
- 8 Software Development
- 9 SQL

### TOTAL JOB OPENINGS ⓘ

10,929

Penetration &  
Vulnerability  
Tester



### COMMON NICE CYBERSECURITY WORKFORCE FRAMEWORK CATEGORIES ⓘ

Analyze ▼

Protect and Defend ▼

### TOP CERTIFICATIONS REQUESTED ⓘ

- GIAC
- CISA
- CISM
- Cisco Certified Network Associate
- Certified Ethical Hacker

<https://www.cyberseek.org/>



# Why Learning with CTF?

<https://www.hackthebox.eu/>

<https://ctftime.org/>

<https://www.vulnhub.com/>

<https://github.com/WebGoat/WebGoat>

<https://sourceforge.net/projects/mutillidae/files/>

<http://overthewire.org/wargames/narnia/>

<https://github.com/CTFd/CTFd>

<https://github.com/facebook/fbctf>



# DISCLAIMER

**Technology as a  
force for good!**

**We are teaching you  
so you can defend!**



# Packet analysis

Tools:

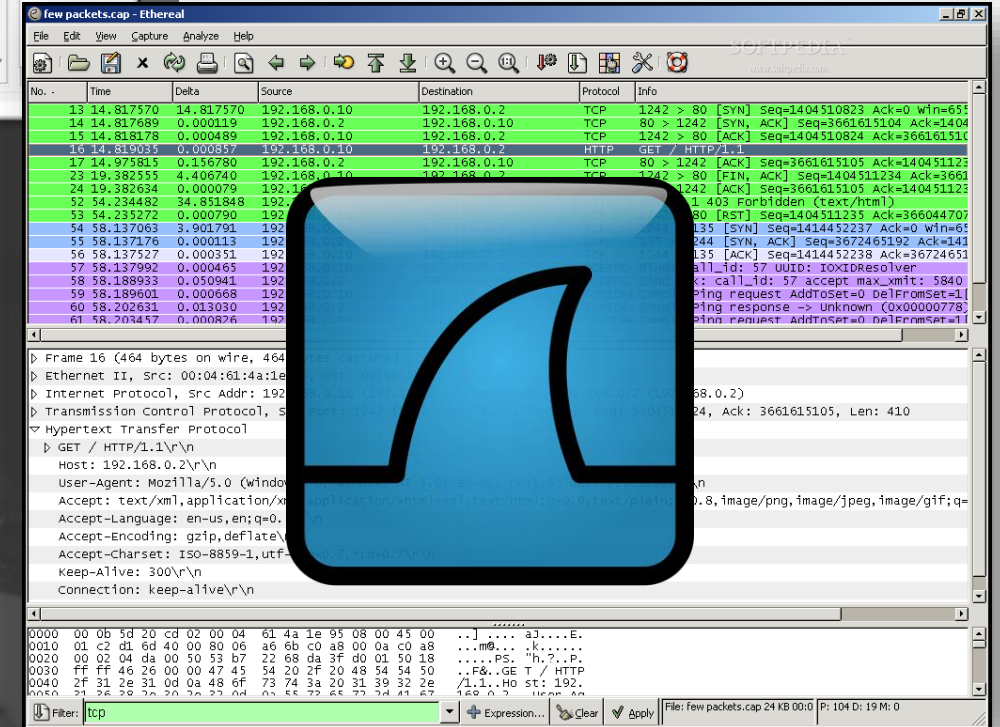
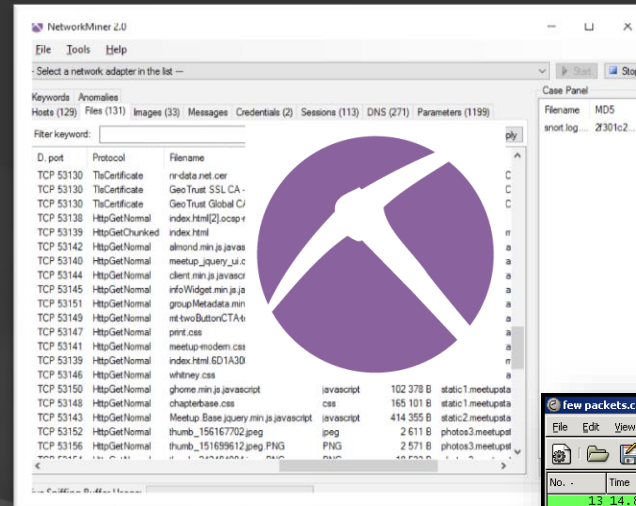
Wireshark

NetworkMiner

Tcpdump

Snort BRO

Python Scapy





# Network Scanning

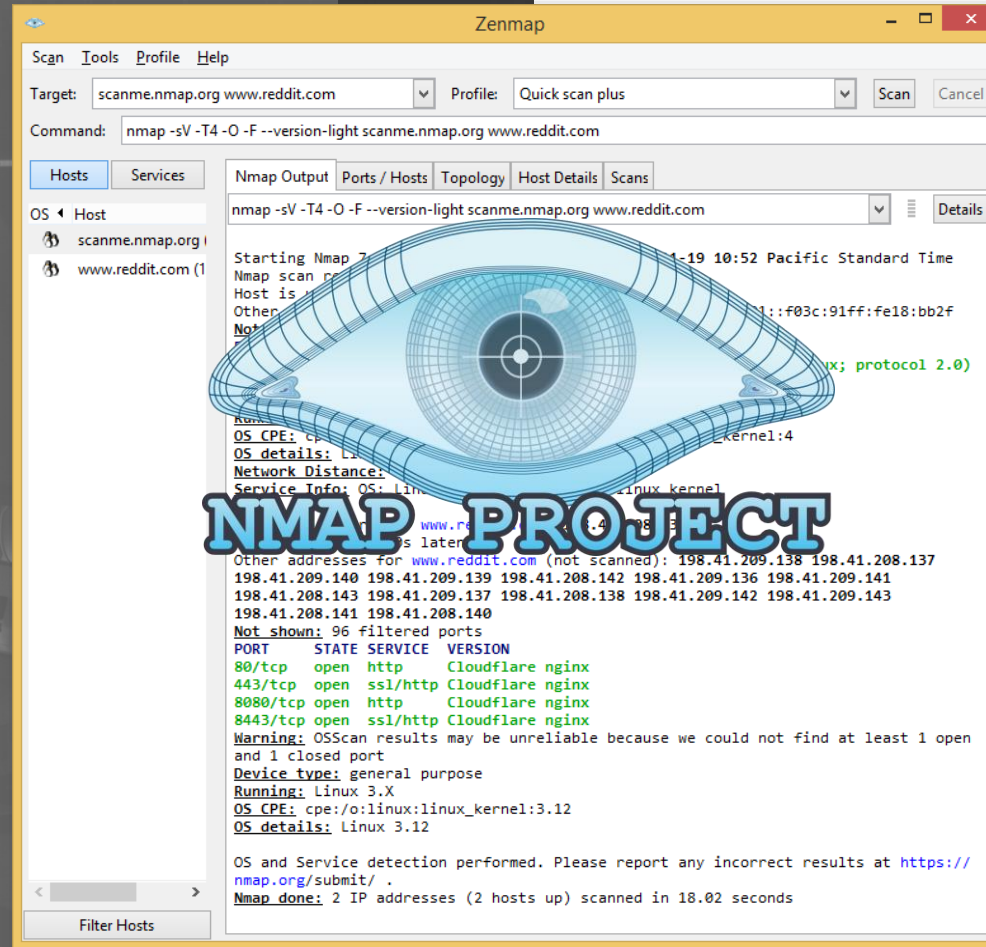
Tools:

NMAP/Zenmap

Masscan

Xprobe2

- NMAP
  - Scan types
  - Scan speed
  - Output types





# Python for Hackers!

## Scapy

### Sending Packets

Creating and sending a packet:

```
>>> packet =  
IP(dst="4.5.6.7",src="1.2.3.4")/  
TCP(dport=80, flags="S")
```

Send a packet, or list of packets without custom ether layer:

```
>>> send(packet)
```

#### Other send functions:

**sr()** sends and receives without a custom ether() layer

**sendp()** sends with a custom ether() layer

**srp()** sends and receives at with a custom ether() layer

**sr1()** sends packets without custom ether() layer and waits for first answer

**sr1p()** sends packets with custom ether() layer and waits for first answer

#### Send function options:

filter = <Berkley Packet Filter>

retry = <retry count for unanswered packets>

timeout = <number of seconds to wait before giving up>

iface = <interface to send and receive>

```
>>> packets = sr(packet, retry=5,  
timeout=1.5, iface="eth0", filter="host  
1.2.3.4 and port 80")
```

## Port Scanning

```
#!/usr/bin/python
```

```
import socket  
socket.setdefaulttimeout(2)
```

```
ipaddress = '10.0.0.8'
```

```
int_ports = [21,25,80,445,3389]
```

```
banners = []
```

```
for port in int_ports:
```

```
try:
```

```
    s = socket.socket()
```

```
    s.connect((ipaddress,port))
```

```
    banner = s.recv(1024)
```

```
    banner = banner.strip('\n').strip('\r')
```

```
    banners.append(banner)
```

```
    if banner == '':
```

```
        print 'Port open = ' + port
```

```
except:
```

```
    continue
```

```
## Read file
```

```
filename = 'vuln-banners.txt'
```

```
myfile1 = open(filename,'r')
```



# Password Cracking

## Tools:

Cain & Able

John the ripper

Hydra

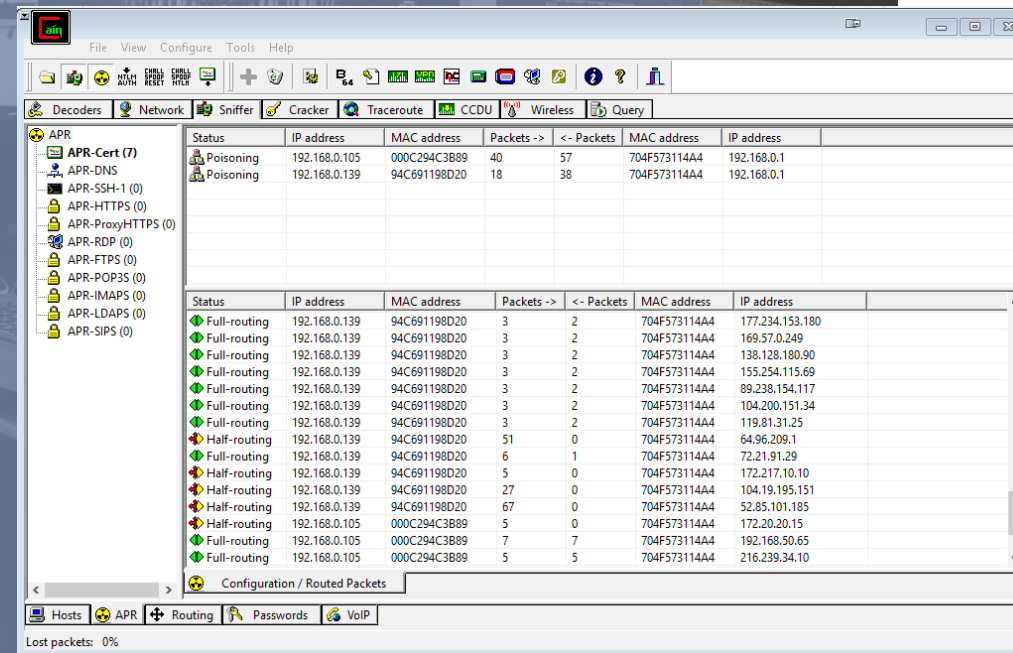
Hashcat

Responder



hashcat

advanced  
password  
recovery



# About the CTF

CTF Server: [ctf.aiseclabs.com](http://ctf.aiseclabs.com)

Linux Webserver => 10.99.0.51

Linux DB Backend => 10.99.0.52

WinXP => 10.99.0.55

Windows10 => 10.99.0.54

Win2008 => 10.99.0.58

Windows 2012 => 10.99.0.12

Attacking Machine:

Hack&LearnVM DHCP

Username: student

Password: advoqt



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