十月份规划青端开发流程草稿

——By Hgwn 2018/9/13

Why 目标:

打造一个适合/实用/半自动化前端开发流程,以期提高整个 DL 前端团队开发效率,节省项目开发周期和降低开发人员成本,同时希望整个项目实施阶段的开发节奏可控,可快速响应公司各个项目紧、快,小步快步的项目需求。

里程碑:

- 1、10.1~10.30 规范整个 DL 前端开发流程/规范 (开发规范/开发流程)
- 2、争取 11.1~11.30 落地试用推行 (针对问题逐步完善阶段)
- 3、12.1 项目组落地执行

前端工程化构建解决方案:

根据公司项目实际情况,量身制作一套,约定开发规范和流程,利用工具提高开发效率,降级后期项目维护成本,提升用户产品满意度(web 性能)。

什么是前端工程化

推荐阅读:

http://www.cnblogs.com/ihardcoder/p/5378290.html

上图:

2. 前端工程化面临的问题

要解决前端工程化的问题,可以从两个角度入手:开发和部署。

从开发角度,要解决的问题包括:

- 1. 提高开发生产效率;
- 2. 降低维护难度。

这两个问题的解决方案有两点:

- 1. 制定开发规范,提高团队协作能力;
- 2. 分治。软件工程中有个很重要的概念叫做模块化开发其中心思想就是分治。

从部署角度,要解决的问题主要是资源管理,包括:

- 1. 代码审查;
- 2. 压缩打包;
- 3. 增量更新;
- 4. 单元测试;

要解决上述问题,需要引入构建/编译阶段。

2.2 模块/组件化开发

2.2.1 模块还是组件?

很多人会混淆模块化开发和组件化开发。但是严格来讲,组件(component)和模块(module)应该是两个不同的概念。两者的区别主要在**颗粒度**方面。《Documenting Software Architectures》一书中对于component和module的解释如下:

A module tends to refer first and foremost to a design-time entity. ... information hiding as the criterion for allocating responsibility to a module.

A component tends to refer to a runtime entity. ... The emphasis is clearly on the finished product and not on the design considerations that went into it.

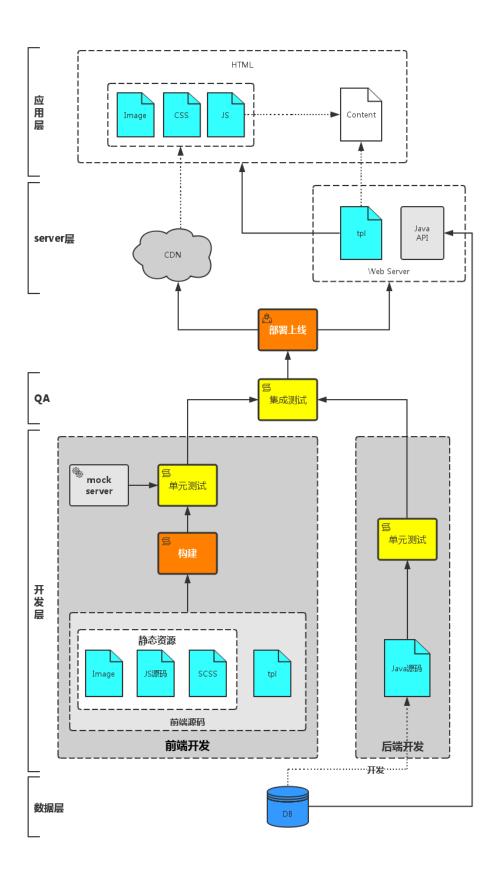
In short, a module suggests encapsulation properties, with less emphasis on the delivery medium and what goest on at runtime. Not so with components. A delivered binary maintains its "separateness" throughout execution. A component suggests independently deployed units of software with no visibility into the development process.

简单讲,module侧重的是对属性的封装,重心是在设计和开发阶段,不关注runtime的逻辑。module是一个白盒;而component是一个可以独立部署的软件单元,面向的是runtime,侧重于产品的功能性。component是一个黑盒,内部的逻辑是不可见的。

用通俗的话讲,模块可以理解为零件,比如轮胎上的螺丝钉;而组件则是轮胎,是具备某项完整功能的一个整体。 具体到前端领域,一个button是一个模块,一个包括多个button的nav是一个组件。

3.1 构建在前端工程中的角色

在讨论具体如何组织构建任务之前,我们首先探讨一下在整个前端工程系统中,构建阶段扮演的是什么角色。 首先,我们看看目前这个时间点(2016年),一个典型的web前后端协作模式是什么样的。请看下图:



开发流程:

构建工具

Webpack/Node.js

前端代码管理工具: Git

前端共享代码库: GitHub / 码云 ~待定前端远程办公工具: TeamViewer 13

第三方工具或平台:

字体图标: Iconfont-阿里巴巴矢量图标库 http://www.iconfont.cn/

项目文档汇总: 蓝湖

https://lanhuapp.com/web/#/user/login

性能测试: OneAPM

https://www.oneapm.com/index.html

接口测试: postman 工具 或 研发一款 H5 web Api

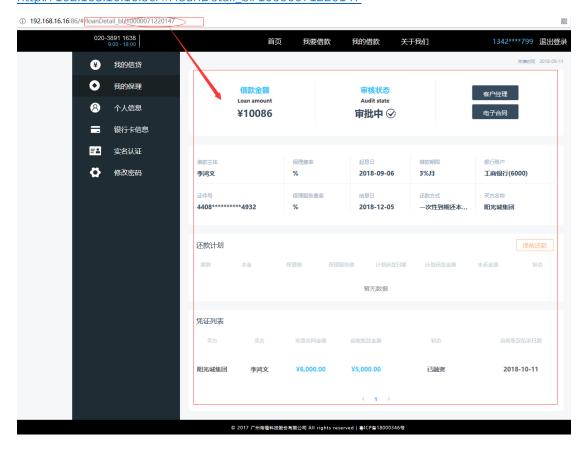
前端代码规范:

以参考帝隆供应链金融项目为例。

举个例子

例如:

http://192.168.16.16:86/#/loanDetail_bl/10000071220147



```
资源管理器
                                         JS index.js ...\router × JS ajax.js
▷ 打开的编辑器

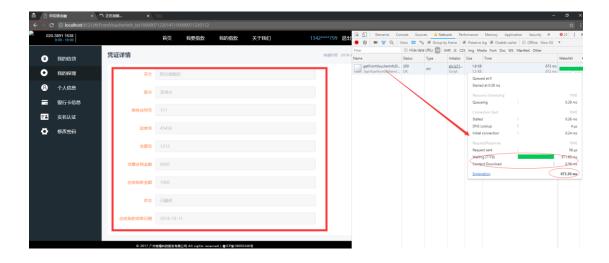
■ PCWEB_NEW

 ▶ .idea
                                    path: '/loanDetail/:frontApplyId',
 ▶ build
                                   component: LoanDetail,
 ▶ config
                                   meta: {
                                    name: 'myLoan',
                                    requiresAuth: true
 ▶ node_modules
  ▶ assets
                                    path: '/loanDetail_bl/:frontApplyId',
                       405
   ▶ components
                                     component: LoanDetail_bl,
   ▶ filters
                                     meta: {
   name: 'myLoan_bl',
  JS index.1.js
                                        requiresAuth: true
    JS index.js
   ▶ views
                                    path: '/prepayment/:itemApplyId',
                                    component: Prepayment,
  ₩ App.vue
                                    meta: {
                                     name: 'myLoan',
  JS config.js
                                     requiresAuth: true
  JS main.js
 ▶ static
 6 .babelrc
```

处理 ajax 跨域问题

webpack 下 config\index.js
 E:\myjob_new\9m_zsgyl_baoli\code\PcWeb_new\config\index.js

```
JS index.js config X 🔷 index.html
                                                     JS ajax.js
                                                                     JS ajaxError.js
         bundleAnalyzerReport: process.env.npm_config_report
23
       dev: {
         env: require('./dev.env'),
         port: 8121,
         autoOpenBrowser: true,
         assetsSubDirectory: 'static',
         assetsPublicPath: '/',
30
         proxyTable: {
            '/api': {
             //target: 'http://192.168.16.35:8191', // 电票35测试--818
              //target: 'http://192.168.16.35:8292', // 保理测试环境 --8/27
             target: 'http://192.168.16.16:8292', // 保理开发环境 --9/13
34
             //target: 'http://192.168.16.62:8080/gyljr', //huarong --9/12
             //target: 'http://192.168.16.191:8088/dl_gyljr', //yongjin --9/13
             changeOrigin: true,
             pathRewrite: {
               '^/api': '/'
         // with this option, according to the CSS-Loader README
         // In our experience, they generally work as expected,
         // just be aware of this issue when enabling this option.
         cssSourceMap: true
49
```



前端代码:

1. 路由

```
//我的保理
import MyLoan_bl from '../components/personalCenter/MyLoan_bl.vue' //我的保理
import LoanLists_bl from '../components/personalCenter/LoanLists_bl.vue' //我的保理列表
import LoanDetail_bl from '../components/personalCenter/LoanDetail_bl.vue' //孫對計划详情
import RepaymentInfo_bl from '../components/personalCenter/RepaymentInfo_bl.vue' //还對計划详情
import FrontVoucherInfo_bl from '../components/personalCenter/FrontVoucherInfo_bl.vue' //凭证列表--凭证详情接口

},

path: '/repaymentInfo_bl/:repayPeriod/:financePayId', // 我的保理列表--还款计划--还款详情
component: RepaymentInfo_bl,
meta: {
    name: 'myLoan_bl',
    requiresAuth: true
    }
},

path: '/FrontVoucherInfo_bl,
ifrontApplyId/:voucherInfoId', // 我的保理列表---凭证详情
component: FrontVoucherInfo_bl,
meta: {
    name: 'myLoan_bl',
    requiresAuth: true
}

}

path: 'myLoan_bl',
    requiresAuth: true
}

}

}

}
```

2. 组件

```
JS index.js

▼ FrontVoucherInfo_bl.vue

▼ LoanDetail_bl.vue ×

                                                                  Js ajax.js
       <template>
        <section>...
         </section>
       </template>
148
149
       <script>
        import { mapGetters, mapActions, mapMutations } from 'vuex'
         import * as types from '../../vuex/types'
        import loanApi from '../../api/myloan_bl'
         export default {
153
           data () {
             return { ···
200
           },
           computed: { ···
230
           },
           methods: { ···
231 ₺
           mounted () {
             //this.getData()
             this.getInfo();
            this.getRepayList();
424
             this.getFrontVoucherInfoList();
       </script>
428 

✓ style lang="scss">…
```

```
▼ FrontVoucherInfo_bl.vue × JS myloan_bl.js
         getInfo(){
           loanApi.getFrontVoucherInfoDetails({ //详情 frontApplyId: this.$route.params.frontApplyId, tokenId: localStorage.getItem("dl_tokenId_bl"), voucherInfoId: this.$route.params.voucherInfoId
           }).then((res)=>{
   if(res.rspcode ==1){
                  this.infoData = res.data.voucherInfo;
                  if(res.data.applyDate){
    | this.applyDate = res.data.applyDate;
                  }
if(res.data.voucherInfo.accountsReceivableEndTime){
                     this.infoData.accountsReceivableEndTime = this.formTime(res.data.voucherInfo.accountsReceivableEndTime)
          formTime(value){
           var time=new Date(value);
var year =time.getFullYear();
           var month=time.getMonth()+1;
           var day=time.getDate();
var h = time.getHours();
var mm = time.getMinutes();
           if(month<=9){
  month="0"+month;</pre>
           }
if(day<=9){
           if(uay<=9){
  day="0"+day;
}
if(h<=9){
  h="0"+h;
}</pre>
            if(mm<=9){
             mm="0"+mm;
            return year+"-"+month+"-"+day;
      mounted () {
     this.getInfo()
<style lang="scss">
    #frontVoucherInfoBox .el-input{ width: 80%;}
```

3. Api

```
JS myloan_bl.js × JS ajax.js
                                                                        JS ajaxError.js
                                                                                         JS main.js
import ajax from './ajax';
    getMyBlItemInfoCount:function(params){ //获取用户看板数据
        return ajax.get('/loanform/blitem/blLoanItemFrontApply/getMyBlItemInfoCountNew.ht',params); // 9/12
  getItemApplyList:function(params){
| return ajax.get('/loanform/blitem/blLoanItemFrontApply/getItemApplyListNew.ht',params); // 9/12
  delFrontItem:function(params){
    return ajax.postForm('/loanform/blitem/blLoanItemFrontApply/delFrontItem.ht',params);
  getItemDetails:function (params) { //项目详情接口
    return ajax.postForm('/loanform/blitem/blLoanItemFrontApply/getItemDetails.ht',params);
  getRepayList:function (params) { //项目详情还款计划接口
    return ajax.postForm('/loanform/blfinance/blLoanItemFinanceRepay/getRepayList.ht',params);
  getRepayDetails:function (parmas) { //还款计划详情 return ajax.postForm('/loanform/blfinance/blLoanItemFinanceRepay/getRepayDetails.ht',parmas)
  getFrontVoucherInfoList:function (params) { //凭证列表接口
    return ajax.postForm('/loanform/blitem/blloanAccountVoucherInfo/getFrontVoucherInfoList.ht',params);
  getFrontVoucherInfoDetails:function (params) {    //凭证详情
    return ajax.postForm('/loanform/blitem/blLoanAccountVoucherInfo/getFrontVoucherInfoDetails.ht',params)
  delFrontItem:function(params){
    return ajax.postForm('/loanform/blitem/blLoanItemFrontApply/delFrontItem.ht',params);
  showContract:function (params) {// 下载电子合同 return ajax.postForm('/mobile/item/pdfSignatureController/blReadContract.ht',params)
```

4. 全局 Ajax.js, 基于 vue axios 进行二次封装

```
₩ FrontVoucherInfo_bl.vue
                                       JS myloan_bl.js
                                                        Js ajax.js
                                                                    x JS ajaxError.js
                                                                                        JS main.js
index.is
    .
Notes:二次封装axios常用get、post、put、delete请求
PS: 注意区分postForm 表示 Ajax Form提交
    import config from '../config'; // 引用全局js配置,如 ajaxBaseUrl
    axios.defaults.baseURL = config.ajaxBaseUrl;
    axios.defaults.timeout = 15000;
     axios.interceptors.response.use((res) => {
      if (Number(res.data.code) === 999) {
        // store.commit(types.SET_USER, {})
// router.push('/login')
     var getCookie=function(key){
        var getCookie = document.cookie.replace(/[ ]/g,""); //获取cookie,并且将获得的cookie格式化,去掉空格字符var arrCookie = getCookie.split(";"); //将获得的cookie以"分号"为标识 将cookie保存到arrCookie的数组中
        var tips; //声明变量tips
        return tips;
42
     var ajaxToken = function(){
         var token = getCookie("UserLoginToken");
         if(token){
            axios.defaults.headers.common['Token'] = token; //自定义全局请求头 Token
        -
// var user = JSON.parse(sessionStorage.getItem("user")); //判断是否需要请求Token
```

```
₩ FrontVoucherInfo bl.vue
                                      JS myloan_bl.js
                                                       JS ajax.js
                                                                  x Js ajaxError.js
                                                                                      JS main.js
         get:function(url,params){
            ajaxToken()
             return axios.get(url,{params: params}).then(res => res.data);
         post:function(url,params){
            ajaxToken()
            return axios.post(`${config.ajaxBaseUrl}`+url, params).then(res => res.data);
87
         postForm: function(url,params){ // postForm 表示 Ajax Form提交
             ajaxToken()
             return axios({url: url, method: 'post', data: params,
                transformRequest: [function (data) {
                    for (let it in data) {
                        ret += encodeURIComponent(it) + '=' + encodeURIComponent(data[it]) + '&'
                    return ret
                headers: {
                     'Content-Type': 'application/x-www-form-urlencoded'
             }).then(res => res.data);
         put:function(url,params){
            ajaxToken()
             return axios.put(url, params).then(res => res.data);
         putForm:function(url,params){
            ajaxToken()
            let ret =
                    for (let it in data) {
                        ret += encodeURIComponent(it) + '=' + encodeURIComponent(data[it]) + '&'
                    return ret
                headers: {
             }).then(res => res.data);
         delete:function(url,params){
             ajaxToken()
             return axios.delete(`${config.ajaxBaseUrl}`+url, params).then(res => res.data)
```