

**TABLE IV**  
SUMMARY STATISTICS OF SYNTHETIC PARENTS BY COUPLE TYPE

Variables	Father's and Mother's Ethnicities				Differences	
	White	White	Hispanic	Hispanic	HH - WW	HW - WH
	White (WW) (1)	Hispanic (WH) (2)	White (HW) (3)	Hispanic (HH) (4)	(5)	(6)
Husband's education (Total Years)	12.75 (0.61)	11.77 (1.87)	10.25 (2.44)	8.64 (2.01)	-4.11*** (0.00)	-1.52*** (0.00)
Wife's education (Total Years)	12.47 (0.56)	10.40 (2.23)	11.11 (1.75)	8.49 (1.92)	-3.98*** (0.00)	0.70*** (0.00)
Total Household education (Total Years)	25.22 (1.17)	22.17 (4.05)	21.36 (4.10)	17.13 (3.88)	-8.09*** (0.00)	-0.81*** (0.01)
Log Total Family Income	10.72 (0.09)	10.55 (0.26)	10.46 (0.27)	10.27 (0.21)	-0.45*** (0.00)	-0.10*** (0.00)
Fertility	3.77 (0.40)	3.98 (0.71)	4.15 (0.79)	4.23 (0.64)	0.46*** (0.00)	0.17*** (0.00)

<sup>1</sup> Source: The 1960-2000 Census for synthetic parents, and 1994-2019 Current Population Surveys (CPS) for children's outcomes

<sup>2</sup> The data is restricted to native-born United States citizens who are also White, between the ages of 25 and 40, and have kids. I identify the ethnicity of a person's parents through the parent's place of birth. A parent is Hispanic if they were born in a Spanish-speaking country. A parent is White if they were born in the United States.

**TABLE V**  
SUMMARY STATISTICS OF SYNTHETIC PARENTS BY COUPLE TYPE (MEXICAN HISPANICS)

Variables	Father's and Mother's Ethnicities				Differences	
	White	White	Hispanic	Hispanic	HH - WW	HW - WH
	White (WW) (1)	Hispanic (WH) (2)	White (HW) (3)	Hispanic (HH) (4)	(5)	(6)
Husband's education (Total Years)	12.75 (0.61)	10.80 (1.41)	9.14 (1.52)	7.85 (1.24)	-4.90*** (0.00)	-1.65*** (0.01)
Wife's education (Total Years)	12.47 (0.56)	9.27 (1.71)	10.46 (1.32)	7.80 (1.36)	-4.67*** (0.00)	1.19*** (0.00)
Total Household education (Total Years)	25.22 (1.17)	20.06 (3.09)	19.60 (2.80)	15.65 (2.60)	-9.57*** (0.00)	-0.47** (0.01)
Log Total Family Income	10.72 (0.09)	10.42 (0.14)	10.33 (0.12)	10.20 (0.07)	-0.52*** (0.00)	-0.09*** (0.00)
Fertility	3.77 (0.40)	4.26 (0.64)	4.33 (0.64)	4.46 (0.49)	0.69*** (0.00)	0.07*** (0.00)

<sup>1</sup> Source: The 1960-2000 Census for synthetic parents, and 1994-2019 Current Population Surveys (CPS) for children's outcomes

<sup>2</sup> The data is restricted to native-born United States citizens who are also White, between the ages of 25 and 40, and have kids. I identify the ethnicity of a person's parents through the parent's place of birth. A parent is Hispanic if they were born in a Mexico. A parent is White if they were born in the United States.

**TABLE VI**  
SUMMARY STATISTICS OF SYNTHETIC PARENTS BY COUPLE TYPE (NON-MEXICAN HISPANICS)

Variables	Father's and Mother's Ethnicities				Differences	
	White White (WW)	White Hispanic (WH)	Hispanic White (HW)	Hispanic Hispanic (HH)	HH - WW (5)	HW - WH (6)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		
Husband's education (Total Years)	12.75 (0.61)	13.35 (1.14)	12.63 (1.81)	10.41 (1.88)	-2.34*** (0.00)	-0.72*** (0.01)
Wife's education (Total Years)	12.47 (0.56)	12.46 (1.22)	12.46 (1.49)	10.18 (1.74)	-2.29*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.01)
Total Household education (Total Years)	25.22 (1.17)	25.80 (2.18)	25.08 (3.12)	20.59 (3.50)	-4.63*** (0.00)	-0.72** (0.01)
Log Total Family Income	10.72 (0.09)	10.76 (0.24)	10.69 (0.28)	10.36 (0.27)	-0.36*** (0.00)	-0.07*** (0.00)
Fertility	3.77 (0.40)	3.52 (0.49)	3.71 (0.80)	3.85 (0.61)	0.09*** (0.00)	0.19*** (0.00)

<sup>1</sup> Source: The 1960-2000 Census for synthetic parents, and 1994-2019 Current Population Surveys (CPS) for children's outcomes

<sup>2</sup> The data is restricted to native-born United States citizens who are also White, between the ages of 25 and 40, and have kids. I identify the ethnicity of a person's parents through the parent's place of birth. A parent is Hispanic if they were born in a Spanish-speaking country other than Mexico. A parent is White if they were born in the United States.