

# ceph-rgw

## INSTALL CEPH OBJECT GATEWAY

```
ceph-deploy install --rgw tg-ops-sz001 tg-ops-sz002 tg-ops-sz003
```

## CREATE A GATEWAY INSTANCE

```
ceph-deploy rgw create tg-ops-sz001 tg-ops-sz002 tg-ops-sz003
```

```
$ sudo netstat -tnlp|grep 7480
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:7480          0.0.0.0:*           LISTEN      3419316/radosgw
```

log as following:

```
sudo systemctl enable ceph-radosgw@rgw.tg-ops-sz003 sudo systemctl start ceph-radosgw@rgw.tg-ops-sz003
```

```
ceph-deploy purge [] ceph-deploy purgedata []
```

if your node name is gateway-node1, add a section like this after the [global] section: `` [client.rgw.gateway-node1] rgw\_frontends = "civetweb port=80"

```
ceph-deploy --overwrite-conf config push [] sudo systemctl restart ceph-radosgw.service ``
```

## USING SSL WITH CIVETWEB

```
[client.rgw.gateway-node1]
rgw_frontends = civetweb port=443s ssl_certificate=/etc/ceph/private/keyandcert.pem
```

New in version Luminous.

Furthermore, civetweb can be made to bind to multiple ports, by separating them with + in the configuration. This allows for use cases where both ssl and non-ssl connections are hosted by a single rgw instance. For eg:

```
[client.rgw.gateway-node1] rgw_frontends = civetweb port=80+443s ssl_certificate=/etc/ceph/private/keyandcert.pem
```

## CREATE A USER

```
[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ radosgw-admin user create --uid=tgops --display-name="tgops" --email="hank@tg10010.com"
{
  "user_id": "tgops",
  "display_name": "tgops",
  "email": "hank@tg10010.com",
  "suspended": 0,
  "max_buckets": 1000,
  "auid": 0,
  "subusers": [],
  "keys": [
    {
      "user": "tgops",
      "access_key": "JGUU4SL4FT2EZ8K2METM",
      "secret_key": "hiXI8NSq6ktVttyOmpMdDEOhZclK13OTwzm7Z6Up"
    }
  ],
  "swift_keys": [],
  "caps": [],
  "op_mask": "read, write, delete",
  "default_placement": "",
  "placement_tags": [],
  "bucket_quota": {
    "enabled": false,
    "check_on_raw": false,
    "max_size": -1,
    "max_size_kb": 0,
    "max_objects": -1
  },
  "user_quota": {
    "enabled": false,
    "check_on_raw": false,
    "max_size": -1,
    "max_size_kb": 0,
    "max_objects": -1
  },
  "temp_url_keys": [],
  "type": "rgw",
  "mfa_ids": []
}
```

## CREATE A SUBUSER

```
[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ radosgw-admin subuser create --uid=tgops --subuser=tgops:swift --access=full
{
  "user_id": "tgops",
  "display_name": "tgops",
  "email": "hank@tg10010.com",
  "suspended": 0,
  "max_buckets": 1000,
  "auid": 0,
  "subusers": [
    {
      "id": "tgops:swift",
      "permissions": "full-control"
    }
  ],
  "keys": [
    {
      "user": "tgops",
      "access_key": "W9JOTLZQGPKWN5DNG2V9",
      "secret_key": "vq68SR07KrcCNzTTXc2qAwEyUCHaK2iBCfczuivf"
    }
  ],
  "swift_keys": [
    {
      "user": "tgops:swift",
      "secret_key": "0GdlwBzAxBO9c1frJnMsT98tqE6FBaHLmzO9vPOf"
    }
  ],
  "caps": [],
  "op_mask": "read, write, delete",
  "default_placement": "",
  "placement_tags": [],
  "bucket_quota": {
    "enabled": false,
    "check_on_raw": false,
    "max_size": -1,
    "max_size_kb": 0,
    "max_objects": -1
  },
  "user_quota": {
    "enabled": false,
    "check_on_raw": false,
    "max_size": -1,
    "max_size_kb": 0,
    "max_objects": -1
  },
  "temp_url_keys": [],
  "type": "rgw",
  "mfa_ids": []
}

[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ radosgw-admin user info --uid=tgops
```

## S3 API

```
yum install -y s3cmd
```

```
[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ s3cmd --configure
```

Enter new values or accept defaults in brackets with Enter.  
Refer to user manual for detailed description of all options.

Access key and Secret key are your identifiers for Amazon S3. Leave them empty for using the env variables.

Access Key:

Secret Key:

Default Region [US]: HK

Use "s3.amazonaws.com" for S3 Endpoint and not modify it to the target Amazon S3.

S3 Endpoint [s3.amazonaws.com]: ^C

Configuration aborted. Changes were NOT saved.

```
[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ s3cmd --configure
```

Enter new values or accept defaults in brackets with Enter.  
Refer to user manual for detailed description of all options.

Access key and Secret key are your identifiers for Amazon S3. Leave them empty for using the env variables.

Access Key: JGUU4SL4FT2EZ8K2METM

Secret Key: hiXI8NSq6ktVttyOmPMdDEOhZclK13OTwzm7Z6Up

Default Region [US]: HK

Use "s3.amazonaws.com" for S3 Endpoint and not modify it to the target Amazon S3.

S3 Endpoint [s3.amazonaws.com]:

Use "%(bucket)s.s3.amazonaws.com" to the target Amazon S3. "%(bucket)s" and "%(location)s" vars can be used if the target S3 system supports dns based buckets.

DNS-style bucket+hostname:port template for accessing a bucket [%(bucket)s.s3.amazonaws.com]:

Encryption password is used to protect your files from reading  
by unauthorized persons while in transfer to S3

Encryption password:

Path to GPG program [/bin/gpg]:

When using secure HTTPS protocol all communication with Amazon S3  
servers is protected from 3rd party eavesdropping. This method is  
slower than plain HTTP, and can only be proxied with Python 2.7 or newer

Use HTTPS protocol [Yes]: no

On some networks all internet access must go through a HTTP proxy.

Try setting it here if you can't connect to S3 directly

HTTP Proxy server name:

New settings:

Access Key: JGUU4SL4FT2EZ8K2METM

Secret Key: hiXI8NSq6ktVttyOmPMdDEOhZclK13OTwzm7Z6Up

Default Region: HK

S3 Endpoint: s3.amazonaws.com

DNS-style bucket+hostname:port template for accessing a bucket: %(bucket)s.s3.amazonaws.com

Encryption password:

Path to GPG program: /bin/gpg

Use HTTPS protocol: False

HTTP Proxy server name:

HTTP Proxy server port: 0

Test access with supplied credentials? [Y/n] n

Save settings? [y/N] y

Configuration saved to '/home/cehper/.s3cfg'

## 创建默认pool

```
[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ cat a.sh
#!/bin/bash

PG_NUM=2
PGP_NUM=3
SIZE=3

for i in `cat /home/cehper/pool`
do
    ceph osd pool create $i $PG_NUM
    ceph osd pool set $i size $SIZE
done

for i in `cat /home/cehper/pool`
do
    ceph osd pool set $i pgp_num $PGP_NUM
done
[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ cat /home/cehper/pool
.rgw
.rgw.root
.rgw.control
.rgw.gc
.rgw.buckets
.rgw.buckets.index
.rgw.buckets.extra
.log
.intent-log
.usage
.users
.users.email
.users.swift
.users.uid
```

## Client node

```
[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ s3cmd mb s3://test
Bucket 's3://test/' created

[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ s3cmd ls
2019-08-06 07:12  s3://test

[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ s3cmd put /etc/hosts s3://test
upload: '/etc/hosts' -> 's3://test/hosts' [1 of 1]
 395 of 395 100% in 1s 270.49 B/s done

[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ s3cmd ls s3://test/
2019-08-06 07:17      395  s3://test/hosts
```

## Swift API

```

sudo yum install -y python-pip
sudo pip install --upgrade python-swiftclient

[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ swift -A http://tg-ops-sz001:7480/auth/v1.0 -U tgops:swift -K 0GdlwBzAxBO9clfrJnMs
T98tqE6FBAhLmzO9vPOf list
test
[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ swift -A http://tg-ops-sz001:7480/auth/v1.0 -U tgops:swift -K 0GdlwBzAxBO9clfrJnMs
T98tqE6FBAhLmzO9vPOf stat -v
                                StorageURL: http://tg-ops-sz001:7480/swift/v1
                                Auth Token: AUTH_rgwtk0b00000074676f70733a7377696674ef447786cd0c8a9957824a5d88f3c40
15b0ced3ee7fdf5e9cf2a0563b435670945738e22
                                Account: v1
                                Containers: 1
                                Objects: 1
                                Bytes: 395
Objects in policy "default-placement-bytes": 0
Bytes in policy "default-placement-bytes": 0
Containers in policy "default-placement": 1
Objects in policy "default-placement": 1
Bytes in policy "default-placement": 395
                                Accept-Ranges: bytes
                                X-Timestamp: 1565077719.03574
X-Account-Bytes-Used-Actual: 4096
                                X-Trans-Id: tx0000000000000000041-005d4930d7-111e-default
                                Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
                                X-Openstack-Request-Id: tx0000000000000000041-005d4930d7-111e-default

[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ swift -A http://tg-ops-sz001:7480/auth/v1.0 -U tgops:swift -K 0GdlwBzAxBO9clfrJnMs
T98tqE6FBAhLmzO9vPOf post test02 # post 新建bucket
[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ swift -A http://tg-ops-sz001:7480/auth/v1.0 -U tgops:swift -K 0GdlwBzAxBO9clfrJnMs
T98tqE6FBAhLmzO9vPOf list
test
test02

```

这里也可以用s3cmd 来验证

```

[cehper@tg-ops-sz001 my-cluster]$ s3cmd ls
2019-08-06 07:12 s3://test
2019-08-06 07:50 s3://test02

```