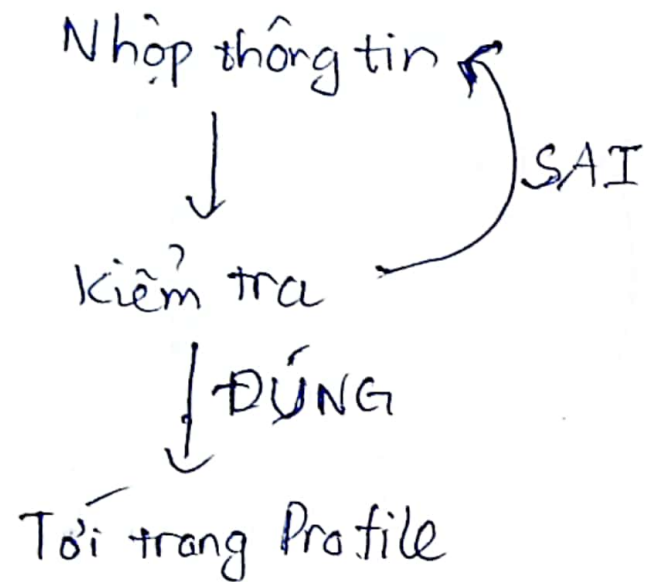


Home



Profile

