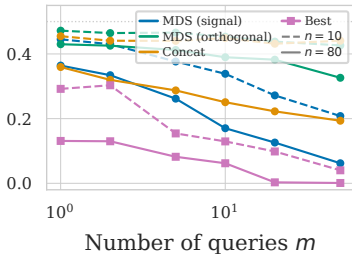
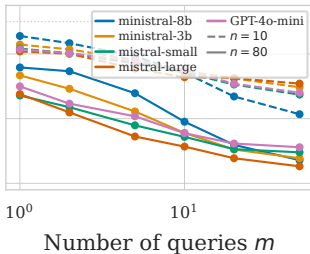


Classification error

(a) MDS vs. baselines



(b) Across base LLMs



(c) Across embeddings

