# Android 内核的简单分析

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NeilWong (neilwong@hotmail.com)

Google 的 Android 操作系统已经成功面市,因为 Android 操作系统是基于 Linux-2.6.25 内核的,并且目前所有的源代码也都全部开放,因此可以简单地加以分析以方便以后向其他平台的移植工作.

首先需要了解的就是 Android 的一些基本情况,并下载 Android 的源代码以方便分析.

Android 的官方站点:

http://www.android.com/

Android Source 的官方安装方法:

http://source.android.com/download

Android 的中文站点:

http://www.androidin.com/

源代码包的相应联结地址:

http://www.androidin.com/bbs/viewthread.php?tid=2337

我们可以采用 Android 官方站点推荐方式来下载 Android 的源代码,也可以从 Android 中文站点直接下载源代码程序包,随后再更新和同步.

当采用 Android 官方推荐方式下载或者需要更新你的源代码时,都需要 git 工具支持,当你的系统没有安装 git 或者 git 版本过低时,建议从下面的地址更新到最新的 git 包.(Android 要求 git 版本必须大于 1.5.4)

http://git.or.cz/

给 git 自动升级的方式:

git clone git://git.kernel.org/pub/scm/git/git.git

如果采用下载源代码包的方式,下载并展开后,在.repo/repo 目录下有同步执行的文件repo,你可以将其拷贝到你的PATH所在路径以备使用,例如/usr/bin等等.或者也可以从 Android 站点得到最新的 repo 文件并复制到 PATH 所在路径.

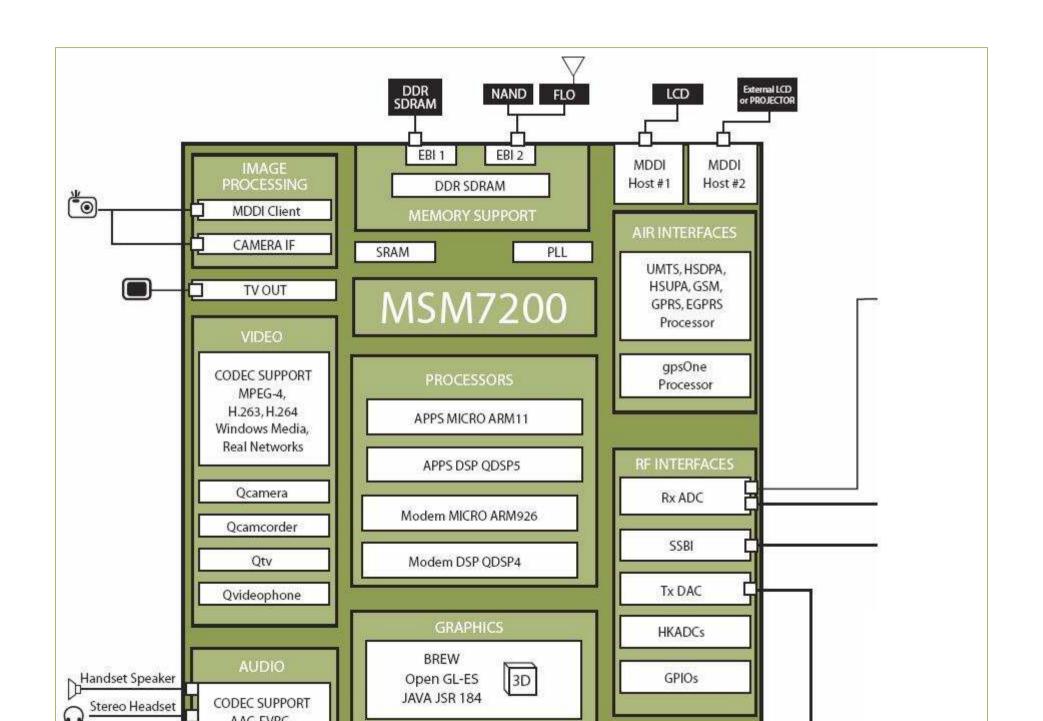
wget http://android.git.kernel.org/repo

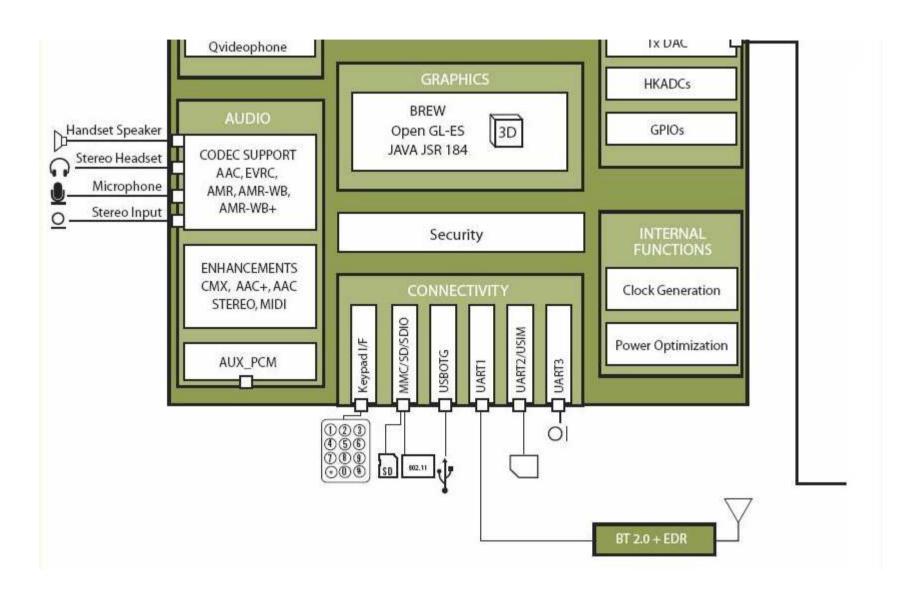
源代码包解开后,其主目录下存在 repo\_sync.sh 文件, 其主要是执行 repo sync 以实现和 Android 站点同步代码包的目的, 当执行出错后将再一次运行 repo sync 命令直到同步正常结束,但原文件包含错误,建议改成下面的程序:(原文件中少了一个空格)



1. 基于 ARM 架构增加 Gold-Fish 平台,相应增加的目录如下:	
kernel/arch/arm/mach-goldfish	
kernel/include/asm-arm/arch-goldfish	
目前 Google 的基于 Gold-Fish 的手机为 G1 手机,明年 G2 手机将面世。	
该手机采用 QualComm 公司的高性能处理芯片 MSM7201A,该芯片以 ARM 11 作为 Application 应用处理器,以 ARM926T 作为 BaseBand 主处理器(主要承载 / GPRS / EDGE / 3G 等协议栈处理),支持 JAVA 硬加速(ARM 本身也自带 JAVA 硬件处理),包含 GPS Processor,支持 2D/3D 图形加速(每秒可处理 4 百万个多边形) 还支持最大 800 万像素的 Sensor,支持 MPEG 4/H.263/H.264/Real Media 等多种 Codec。	
其中 ARM926T 采用的主频为 274M HZ, ARM11 的主频为 528MHZ. (MSM7200 的 ARM11 的主频为 400M HZ)	
因为没有找到 MSM7201A 的详细 DataSheet,因此可以简单地参考 MSM7200 的规格:	
MSM7200_DataSheet.pdf	

下面为 MSM7200 架构图:		





2. 增加了 yaffs2 FLASH 文件系统,相应增加的目录为:

kernel/fs/yaffs2

实际上,Android 包经过编译后生成的 system.img 和 ramdisk.img 文件就是 yaffs2 格式的包.

3. 增加了 Android 的相关 Driver,相应目录为:

kernel/drivers/android

### 主要分为:

Android IPC 系统: Binder (binder.c)

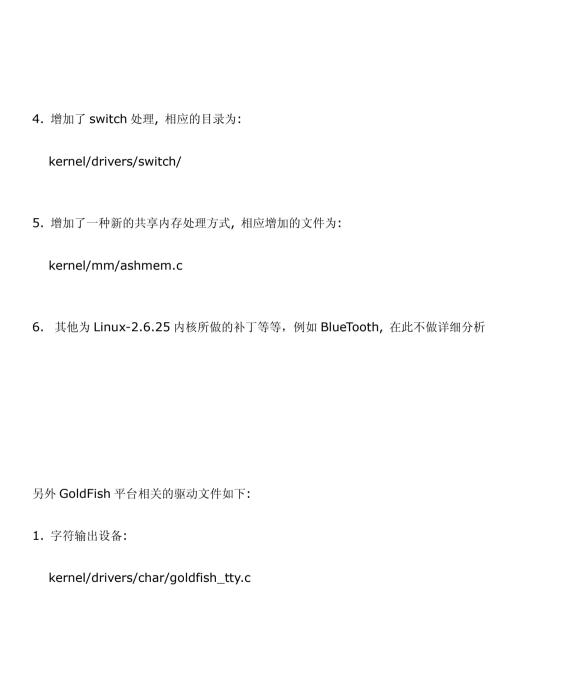
Android 日志系统: Logger (logger.c)

Android 电源管理: Power (power.c)

Android 闹钟管理: Alarm (alarm.c)

Android 内存控制台: Ram\_console (ram\_console.c)

Android 时钟控制的 gpio: Timed\_gpio (timed\_gpio.c)



### 2. 图象显示设备: (Frame Buffer)

kernel/drivers/video/goldfishfb.c

3. 键盘输入设备:

kernel/drivers/input/keyboard/goldfish\_events.c

4. RTC 设备: (Real Time Clock)

kernel/drivers/rtc/rtc-goldfish.c

5. USB Device 设备:

kernel/drivers/usb/gadget/android\_adb.c

6. SD 卡设备:

kernel/drivers/mmc/host/goldfish.c

7. FLASH 设备:

kernel/drivers/mtd/devices/goldfish\_nand.c

 $kernel/drivers/mtd/devices/goldfish\_nand\_reg.h$ 

8. LED 设备:	
kernel/drivers/leds/ledtrig-sleep.c	
9. 电源设备:	
kernel/drivers/power/goldfish_battery.c	
10. 音频设备:	
kernel/arch/arm/mach-goldfish/audio.c	
11. 电源管理:	
kernel/arch/arm/mach-goldfish/pm.c	
12. 时钟管理:	
kernel/arch/arm/mach-goldfish/timer.c	
下面的链接为 Android Kernel 和标准 Linux-2.6.25 包相比较所产生的 PATCH 包,家参考。	其中比较小的 other patch 包是除了上面列出的增加文件之外所修改的文件细节,供大

http://blogimg.chinaunix.net/blog/upfile2/090102095410.gz

#### 以下为 Android 内核启动信息:

emulator: emulator window was out of view and was recentred

Linux version 2.6.25-00350-g40fff9a (android-build@apa27.mtv.corp.google.com) (gcc version 4.2.1) #1 Wed Jul 23 18:10:44 PDT 2008

CPU: ARM926EJ-S [41069265] revision 5 (ARMv5TEJ), cr=00003137

Machine: Goldfish

Memory policy: ECC disabled, Data cache writeback

CPU0: D VIVT write-through cache

CPU0: I cache: 4096 bytes, associativity 4, 32 byte lines, 32 sets

CPU0: D cache: 65536 bytes, associativity 4, 32 byte lines, 512 sets

Built 1 zonelists in Zone order, mobility grouping on. Total pages: 24384

Kernel command line: qemu=1 console=ttyS0 android.checkjni=1 android.qemud=ttyS1 android.ndns=2

Unknown boot option `android.checkjni=1': ignoring
Unknown boot option `android.gemud=ttyS1': ignoring

Unknown boot option `android.ndns=2': ignoring PID hash table entries: 512 (order: 9, 2048 bytes)

Console: colour dummy device 80x30

Dentry cache hash table entries: 16384 (order: 4, 65536 bytes) Inode-cache hash table entries: 8192 (order: 3, 32768 bytes)

Memory: 96MB = 96MB total

Memory: 94268KB available (2380K code, 445K data, 100K init)

Mount-cache hash table entries: 512

CPU: Testing write buffer coherency: ok

net\_namespace: 152 bytes

android power init

android\_power\_init done

NET: Registered protocol family 16

NET: Registered protocol family 2

IP route cache hash table entries: 1024 (order: 0, 4096 bytes)

TCP established hash table entries: 4096 (order: 3, 32768 bytes)

TCP bind hash table entries: 4096 (order: 2, 16384 bytes)

TCP: Hash tables configured (established 4096 bind 4096)

TCP reno registered

checking if image is initramfs... it is

Freeing initrd memory: 136K

 $goldfish\_new\_pdev\ goldfish\_interrupt\_controller\ at\ ff000000\ irq\ -1$ 

goldfish\_new\_pdev goldfish\_device\_bus at ff001000 irq 1

goldfish\_new\_pdev goldfish\_timer at ff003000 irq 3

goldfish\_new\_pdev goldfish\_rtc at ff010000 irq 10

goldfish\_new\_pdev goldfish\_tty at ff002000 irq 4

goldfish\_new\_pdev goldfish\_tty at ff011000 irq 11

goldfish\_new\_pdev smc91x at ff012000 irq 12

 $goldfish\_new\_pdev\ goldfish\_fb\ at\ ff013000\ irq\ 13$ 

goldfish\_new\_pdev goldfish\_audio at ff004000 irq 14

goldfish\_new\_pdev goldfish\_memlog at ff006000 irq -1

goldfish\_new\_pdev goldfish-battery at ff014000 irq 15

goldfish\_new\_pdev goldfish\_events at ff015000 irq 16

goldfish\_new\_pdev goldfish\_nand at ff016000 irq -1

```
goldfish new pdev goldfish-switch at ff017000 irg 17
goldfish_new_pdev goldfish-switch at ff018000 irq 18
goldfish pdev worker registered goldfish-switch
goldfish pdev worker registered goldfish-switch
goldfish pdev worker registered goldfish nand
goldfish_pdev_worker registered goldfish_events
goldfish_pdev_worker registered goldfish-battery
goldfish pdev worker registered goldfish memlog
goldfish audio probe
goldfish pdev worker registered goldfish audio
goldfish_pdev_worker registered goldfish_fb
goldfish pdev worker registered smc91x
goldfish_pdev_worker registered goldfish_tty
goldfish pdev worker registered goldfish tty
goldfish pdev worker registered goldfish rtc
goldfish_pdev_worker registered goldfish_timer
goldfish pdev worker registered goldfish device bus
goldfish pdev worker registered goldfish interrupt controller
ashmem: initialized
Installing knfsd (copyright (C) 1996 okir@monad.swb.de).
yaffs Jul 23 2008 18:10:35 Installing.
io scheduler noop registered
io scheduler anticipatory registered (default)
io scheduler deadline registered
io scheduler cfg registered
allocating frame buffer 320 * 480, got ffc10000
```

Console: switching to colour frame buffer device 40x30

console [ttyS0] enabled

brd: module loaded loop: module loaded

nbd: registered device at major 43

smc91x.c: v1.1, sep 22 2004 by Nicolas Pitre <nico@cam.org>

No IRQF\_TRIGGER set\_type function for IRQ 12 (goldfish) eth0: SMC91C11xFD (rev 1) at c6800000 IRQ 12 [nowait]

eth0: Ethernet addr: 52:54:00:12:34:56

goldfish nand dev0: size 4000000, page 2048, extra 64, erase 131072 goldfish nand dev1: size 4000000, page 2048, extra 64, erase 131072 goldfish nand dev2: size 4000000, page 2048, extra 64, erase 131072

mice: PS/2 mouse device common for all mice

\*\*\* events probe \*\*\*

events\_probe() addr=0xc6804000 irq=16

events\_probe() keymap=qwerty2

input: qwerty2 as /class/input/input0

goldfish\_rtc goldfish\_rtc: rtc core: registered goldfish\_rtc as rtc0

logger: created 64K log 'log\_main' logger: created 64K log 'log\_events' logger: created 64K log 'log\_radio' IPv4 over IPv4 tunneling driver GRE over IPv4 tunneling driver

TCP cubic registered

NET: Registered protocol family 1 NET: Registered protocol family 17 RPC: Registered udp transport module.

RPC: Registered tcp transport module.

802.1Q VLAN Support v1.8 Ben Greear < greearb@candelatech.com>

All bugs added by David S. Miller <davem@redhat.com>

VFP support v0.3: implementor 41 architecture 1 part 10 variant 9 rev 0

goldfish\_rtc goldfish\_rtc: setting system clock to 2009-01-02 07:43:01 UTC (1230882181)

Freeing init memory: 100K

init: cannot open '/initlogo.rle'

yaffs: dev is 32505856 name is "mtdblock0"

yaffs: passed flags ""

yaffs: Attempting MTD mount on 31.0, "mtdblock0"

yaffs: dev is 32505857 name is "mtdblock1"

yaffs: passed flags ""

yaffs: Attempting MTD mount on 31.1, "mtdblock1"

yaffs: dev is 32505858 name is "mtdblock2"

yaffs: passed flags ""

yaffs: Attempting MTD mount on 31.2, "mtdblock2"

sh: can't access tty; job control turned off

# init: cannot find '/system/bin/playmp3', disabling 'bootsound'

eth0: link up

warning: `rild' uses 32-bit capabilities (legacy support in use) init: sys\_prop: mis-match msg size recieved: -1 expected: 128

从启动信息可以看出,其主 CPU 为 ARM926EJ-S,并非 ARM11 CPU,说明下载的 Emulator 内核并非是针对 G1 手机的,估计只是实现了对 ARM926EJ-S CPU 的模拟。

以上为 Android 内核的大致分析,希望能给有兴趣的人员以简单帮助。