

Rockie's Android Porting Guide

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Rockie's Android Porting Guide (1) ——Build your own board

(1) 在 android 跟目录下执行

```
. build/envsetup.sh
```

(2) 建立自己的 board

```
copy build/target/board/generic to build/target/board/idea6410
```

修改 build/target/product/AndroidProduct.mk,添加

```
$(LOCAL_DIR)/idea6410.mk \
```

```
copy build/target/product/generic.mk to build/target/product/idea6410.mk
```

修改

```
# Overrides
```

```
PRODUCT_BRAND := idea6410
```

```
PRODUCT_DEVICE := idea6410
```

```
PRODUCT_NAME := idea6410
```

(3) tapas

```
[kyon@SEP4020 android2.0]$ tapas
```

```
Build for the simulator or the device?
```

```
1. Device
```

```
2. Simulator
```

```
Which would you like? [1]
```

```
Build type choices are:
```

```
1. release
```

```
2. debug
```

```
Which would you like? [1] 1
```

```
Which product would you like? [generic] idea6410
```

```
Variant choices are:
```

```
1. user
```

2. userdebug

3. eng

Which would you like? [eng]

```
=====
PLATFORM_VERSION_CODENAME=Eclair
```

```
PLATFORM_VERSION=Eclair
```

```
TARGET_PRODUCT=idea6410
```

```
TARGET_BUILD_VARIANT=eng
```

```
TARGET_SIMULATOR=false
```

```
TARGET_BUILD_TYPE=release
```

```
TARGET_ARCH=arm
```

```
HOST_ARCH=x86
```

```
HOST_OS=linux
```

```
HOST_BUILD_TYPE=release
```

```
BUILD_ID=ECLAIR
=====
```

```
[kyon@SEP4020 android2.0]$
```

以上只是基于 generic 简单的复制，需要更详细的定制开发板设备

附录：

1) build/target/product/idea6410.mk 内容

```
# This is a generic product that isn't specialized for a specific device.
```

```
# It includes the base Android platform. If you need Google-specific features,
```

```
# you should derive from generic_with_google.mk
```

```
PRODUCT_PACKAGES := \
```

```
    AccountAndSyncSettings \
```

```
    AlarmClock \
```

```
    AlarmProvider \
```

```
    Bluetooth \
```

```
    Calculator \
```

```
    Calendar \
```

```
    Camera \
```

```
    CertInstaller \
```

```
    DrmProvider \
```

```
    Email \
```

```
    Gallery \
```

```
    LatinIME \
```

```
    Mms \
```

```
    Music \
```

```
    Settings \
```

Sync \
Updater \
CalendarProvider \
SyncProvider

\$(call inherit-product, \$(SRC_TARGET_DIR)/product/core.mk)

Overrides

PRODUCT_BRAND := idea6410

PRODUCT_DEVICE := idea6410

PRODUCT_NAME := idea6410

产品名称及包含的应用程序

2) build/target/board/idea6410/BoardConfig.mk

config.mk

#

Product-specific compile-time definitions.

#

The generic product target doesn't have any hardware-specific pieces.

TARGET_NO_BOOTLOADER := true

TARGET_NO_KERNEL := true

TARGET_CPU_ABI := armeabi

HAVE_HTC_AUDIO_DRIVER := true

BOARD_USES_GENERIC_AUDIO := true

不编译 bootloader 及内核

使用 arm eabi 编译器

使用 HTC 和通用音频（没有使用 ALSA）

如果需要添加 HAL 层驱动，需要修改此文件

3) build/target/board/idea6410/AndroidBoard.mk

LOCAL_PATH := \$(call my-dir)

file := \$(TARGET_OUT_KEYLAYOUT)/tuttle2.kl

ALL_PREBUILT += \$(file)

\$(file) : \$(LOCAL_PATH)/tuttle2.kl | \$(ACP)

\$(transform-prebuilt-to-target)

include \$(CLEAR_VARS)

LOCAL_SRC_FILES := tuttle2.kcm

include \$(BUILD_KEY_CHAR_MAP)

目前看来加入了一些键盘映射文件

Rockie's Android Porting Guide (2) ——add USB WIFI to your system

手中 zd1211b 无线网卡已经可使用 wpa_supplicant 连接无线网络，最近的工作主要为修改 android 的 HAL 层，使 android 能够识别该无线网卡。

Android 默认使用 wifi.c 加载无线网卡驱动模块，如果直接编译进内核需要做一定修改。

(1) build/target/board/idea6410/BoardConfig.mk

add

Wifi related defines

BOARD_WPA_SUPPLICANT_DRIVER := WEXT

(2) external\wpa_supplicant\config

CONFIG_NO_WPA=y

CONFIG_OS=unix

CONFIG_IEEE8021X_EAPOL=y

CONFIG_EAP_MD5=y

CONFIG_EAP_MSCHAPV2=y

CONFIG_EAP_TLS=y

CONFIG_EAP_PEAP=y

CONFIG_EAP_TTLS=y

CONFIG_EAP_GTC=y

CONFIG_EAP_OTP=y

CONFIG_EAP_SIM=y

CONFIG_EAP_AKA=y

CONFIG_EAP_PSK=y

CONFIG_EAP_SAKE=y

CONFIG_EAP_GPSK=y

CONFIG_EAP_PAX=y

CONFIG_EAP_LEAP=y

CONFIG_PKCS12=y

CONFIG_SMARTCARD=y

CONFIG_WIRELESS_EXTENSION=y

CONFIG_CTRL_IFACE=y

CONFIG_DRIVER_WEXT=y

(3) hardware/libhardware_legacy/wifi/wifi.c

将驱动直接编译进内核

```
int wifi_load_driver()
```

```
{
```

```
    char driver_status[PROPERTY_VALUE_MAX];
```

```
    int count = 100; /* wait at most 20 seconds for completion */
```

```
LOGE("wifi driver loaded ! ");
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

```
int wifi_unload_driver()
{
    int count = 20; /* wait at most 10 seconds for completion */
    LOGE("wifi driver unloaded by rockie!");
    return 0;
}
```

注意这个定义 static const char IFACE_DIR[] = "/data/system/wpa_supplicant";

(4) 编译整个 android 系统，确认编译完 bin 目录中含有 wpa_supplicant、wpa_cli

(5) 修改 init.rc 文件

add

```
mkdir /data/misc/wifi 0770 system system
mkdir /data/misc/wifi/sockets 0770 system system
mkdir /data/system/wpa_supplicant 0770 system system
chmod 0660 /data/misc/wifi/wpa_supplicant.conf
```

add at the end

```
service wpa_supplicant /system/bin/wpa_supplicant -Dwext -iwlan0 -d -c
/data/misc/wifi/wpa_supplicant.conf
# user wifi
# group wifi system
socket wpa_eth0 dgram 0660 wifi system
disabled
oneshot
```

```
service dhcpcd /system/bin/dhcpcd -f /system/etc/dhcpcd/dhcpcd.conf -d eth0
disabled
oneshot
```

```
on property:init.svc.wpa_supplicant=stopped
stop dhcpcd
```

(6) 添加 system/etc/wifi/wpa_supplicant.conf

```
update_config=1
ctrl_interface=/data/system/wpa_supplicant //这个一定要和 IFACE_DIR 对应并保证目录权限
eapol_version=1
ap_scan=1
fast_reauth=1
```

(7) boot and try

Rockie's Android Porting Guide (3) ——Add correct keymap to your system

We already have a keyboard driver in Linux kernel.

Next, let us notice Android that we have a keyboard.

/* gpio buttons from linux*/

```
static struct gpio_keys_button gpio_buttons[] = {
    {
        .gpio      = S3C64XX_GPN(0),
        .code       = 116,
        .desc       = "ENDCALL",
        .active_low  = 1,
        .wakeup     = 0,
    },
    {
        .gpio      = S3C64XX_GPN(1),
        .code       = 139,
        .desc       = "MENU",
        .active_low  = 1,
        .wakeup     = 0,
    },
    {
        .gpio      = S3C64XX_GPN(2),
        .code       = 99,
        .desc       = "ROTATE",
        .active_low  = 1,
        .wakeup     = 0,
    },
    {
        .gpio      = S3C64XX_GPN(3),
        .code       = 102,
        .desc       = "HOME",
        .active_low  = 1,
        .wakeup     = 0,
    },
    {
```

```

        .gpio      = S3C64XX_GPN(4),
        .code      = 42,
        .desc      = "BACK",
        .active_low = 1,
        .wakeup     = 0,
    },
    {
        .gpio      = S3C64XX_GPN(5),
        .code      = 158,
        .desc      = "BACK",
        .active_low = 1,
        .wakeup     = 0,
    }
};

```

(1) Let me see logcat information.

```

I/EventHub( 58): New device: path=/dev/input/event1 name=S3C TouchScreen id=0x10000
(of 0x1) index=1 fd=45 classes=0x4
E/EventHub( 58): could not get driver version for /dev/input/mice, Not a typewriter
I/EventHub( 58): New keyboard: publicID=65537 device->id=0x10001 devname='gpio-keys'
propName='hw.keyboards.65537.devname'          keyboard='/system/usr/keylayout/qwerty.kl'
<<<<<<<<<<Obviously this is not wht we want
I/EventHub( 58): New device: path=/dev/input/event0 name=gpio-keys id=0x10001 (of 0x2)
index=2 fd=47 classes=0x1
E/EventHub( 58): could not get driver version for /dev/input/mouse0, Not a typewriter
I/KeyInputQueue( 58): Device added: id=0x0, name=gpio-keys, classes=1
I/KeyInputQueue( 58): Device added: id=0x10000, name=S3C TouchScreen, classes=4
I/KeyInputQueue( 58): X: min=0 max=480 flat=0 fuzz=0
I/KeyInputQueue( 58): Y: min=0 max=272 flat=0 fuzz=0
I/KeyInputQueue( 58): Pressure: min=0 max=1 flat=0 fuzz=0
I/KeyInputQueue( 58): Size: unknown values
I/KeyInputQueue( 58): No virtual keys found

```

(2) make a file build/target/board/idea6410/gpio-keys.kl

```

key 158  BACK          WAKE_DROPPED
key 139  MENU          WAKE_DROPPED
key 102  HOME          WAKE
key 116  ENDCALL       WAKE_DROPPED
key 99   ROTATOR
key 42   POWER         WAKE

```

(3) make the another build/target/board/idea6410/gpio-keys.kcm

First,I just copy it from tutule2.kcm,but it does not work.

So I find this form the net, just a little change.
It seems like 9 number keyboard more than qwerty.

[type=QWERTY]

#	keycode	display	number	base	caps	fn	caps_fn
A		'A'	'2'	'a'	'A'	'#'	0x00
B		'B'	'2'	'b'	'B'	'<'	0x00
C		'C'	'2'	'c'	'C'	'9'	0x00E7
D		'D'	'3'	'd'	'D'	'5'	0x00
E		'E'	'3'	'e'	'E'	'2'	0x0301
F		'F'	'3'	'f'	'F'	'6'	0x00A5
G		'G'	'4'	'g'	'G'	'_'	'_'
H		'H'	'4'	'h'	'H'	'['	'{'
I		'I'	'4'	'i'	'I'	'\$'	0x0302
J		'J'	'5'	'j'	'J'	']'	']'
K		'K'	'5'	'k'	'K'	'''	'~'
L		'L'	'5'	'l'	'L'	'''	'`'
M		'M'	'6'	'm'	'M'	'!'	0x00
N		'N'	'6'	'n'	'N'	'>'	0x0303
O		'O'	'6'	'o'	'O'	'('	0x00
P		'P'	'7'	'p'	'P')'	0x00
Q		'Q'	'7'	'q'	'Q'	'*'	0x0300
R		'R'	'7'	'r'	'R'	'3'	0x20AC
S		'S'	'7'	's'	'S'	'4'	0x00DF
T		'T'	'8'	't'	'T'	'+'	0x00A3
U		'U'	'8'	'u'	'U'	'&'	0x0308
V		'V'	'8'	'v'	'V'	'='	'^'
W		'W'	'9'	'w'	'W'	'l'	0x00
X		'X'	'9'	'x'	'X'	'8'	0xEF00
Y		'Y'	'9'	'y'	'Y'	'%'	0x00A1
Z		'Z'	'9'	'z'	'Z'	'7'	0x00
# on pc keyboards							
COMMA		';	';	';	';	';	' '
PERIOD		'.'	'.'	'.'	'.'	'.'	0x2026
AT		'@'	'0'	'@'	'0'	'0'	0x2022
SLASH		'/'	'/'	'/'	'?'	'?'	'\'
SPACE		0x20	0x20	0x20	0x20	0xEF01	0xEF01
ENTER		0xa	0xa	0xa	0xa	0xa	0xa
TAB		0x9	0x9	0x9	0x9	0x9	0x9

0	'0'	'0'	'0')')')'
1	'1'	'1'	'1'	!'	!'	!'
2	'2'	'2'	'2'	'@'	'@'	'@'
3	'3'	'3'	'3'	'#'	'#'	'#'
4	'4'	'4'	'4'	'\$'	'\$'	'\$'
5	'5'	'5'	'5'	'%'	'%'	'%'
6	'6'	'6'	'6'	'^'	'^'	'^'
7	'7'	'7'	'7'	'&'	'&'	'&'
8	'8'	'8'	'8'	'*'	'*'	'*'
9	'9'	'9'	'9'	'('	'('	'('

GRAVE	^'	^'	^'	~'	~'	~'
MINUS	'_'	'_'	'_'	'_'	'_'	'_'
EQUALS	'='	'='	'='	'+'	'+'	'+'
LEFT_BRACKET	'['	'['	'['	'{'	'{'	'{'
RIGHT_BRACKET	']'	']'	']'	'}'	'}'	'}'
BACKSLASH	'\'	'\'	'\'	' '	' '	' '
SEMICOLON	';'	';'	';'	':'	':'	':'
APOSTROPHE	'	'	'	'''	'''	'''
STAR	'*'	'*'	'*'	'*'	'*'	'*'
POUND	'#'	'#'	'#'	'#'	'#'	'#'
PLUS	'+'	'+'	'+'	'+'	'+'	'+'

(4) add these to AndroidBoard.mk

```
file := $(TARGET_OUT_KEYLAYOUT)/gpio-keys.kl
ALL_PREBUILT += $(file)
$(file) : $(LOCAL_PATH)/gpio-keys.kl | $(ACP)
    $(transform-prebuilt-to-target)
```

```
include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_SRC_FILES := gpio-keys.kcm
include $(BUILD_KEY_CHAR_MAP)
```

(5) add these to system.prop

```
android.keylayout.gpio-keys = /system/usr/keylayout/gpio-keys.kl
android.keychar.gpio-keys = /system/usr/keychars/gpio-keys.kcm
```

(6) build your system again

Now we can see the different:

```
I/EventHub( 63): New device: path=/dev/input/event1 name=S3C TouchScreen id=0x10000
```

```

(of 0x1) index=1 fd=50 classes=0x4
E/EventHub( 63): could not get driver version for /dev/input/mice, Not a typewriter
E/KeyLayoutMap( 63): /system/usr/keylayout/gpio-keys.kl:10: expected keycode, got
'ROTATOR'
I/EventHub( 63): New keyboard: publicID=0 device->id=0x10001 devname='gpio-keys'
propName='hw.keyboards.0.devname'
keylayout='/system/usr/keylayout/gpio-keys.kl'<<<<<<<<<OK correct!
I/EventHub( 63): New device: path=/dev/input/event0 name=gpio-keys id=0x10001 (of 0x2)
index=2 fd=52 classes=0x1
E/EventHub( 63): could not get driver version for /dev/input/mouse0, Not a typewriter
I/KeyInputQueue( 63): Device added: id=0x0, name=gpio-keys, classes=1
I/KeyInputQueue( 63): Device added: id=0x10000, name=S3C TouchScreen, classes=4
I/KeyInputQueue( 63): X: min=0 max=480 flat=0 fuzz=0
I/KeyInputQueue( 63): Y: min=0 max=272 flat=0 fuzz=0
I/KeyInputQueue( 63): Pressure: min=0 max=1 flat=0 fuzz=0
I/KeyInputQueue( 63): Size: unknown values
I/KeyInputQueue( 63): No virtual keys found

```

System do not know the word "ROTATOR" presently.
You can add a USB-KEYBOARD too.

Rockie's Android Porting Guide (4) ——Add SD card to your system

Andorid uses vold to manage SD card and it is easy to use.
But I meet many troubles and finally find that the real problem is in the Linux Kernel.
Thanks to the Android Mail List.

Part I (kernel)

(1)make sure thus kernel configuration in MMC driver

```

CONFIG_MMC=y
# CONFIG_MMC_DEBUG is not set
CONFIG_MMC_UNSAFE_RESUME=y
# CONFIG_MMC_EMBEDDED_SDIO is not set
CONFIG_MMC_PARANOID_SD_INIT=y

#
# MMC/SD Card Drivers
#
CONFIG_MMC_BLOCK=y
CONFIG_MMC_BLOCK_BOUNCE=y
# CONFIG_MMC_BLOCK_PARANOID_RESUME is not set

```

```
# CONFIG_SDIO_UART is not set
# CONFIG_MMC_TEST is not set
```

```
#
# MMC/SD Host Controller Drivers
#
CONFIG_MMC_SDHCI=y
```

(2)Disable this option

General Setup -> Create deprecated sysfs layout for older userspace tools

Before I did this,vold showed a lot of trouble.

And ,my media_path is not right

media_path /devices/platform/s3c-sdhci.0/mmc_host/mmc0<--my path before turn off that option

media_path /devices/platform/s3c-sdhci.0/mmc_host/mmc0 <--this is the right one

Vold may be unhappy to accept my old path,and it didn't work.

```
D/vold ( 42): Accepted connection from framework
D/vold ( 42): dispatch_cmd(send_ums_status):
D/vold ( 42): dispatch_cmd(mount_volume:/sdcard):
E/vold ( 42): Cannot start volume '/sdcard' (volume is not bound)
D/MountListener( 59): handleEvent volume_nomedia:/sdcard
D/MountListener( 59): handleEvent ums_disabled
D/MountListener( 59): handleEvent ums_disconnected
```

(3) rebuild your linux kernel

PART II(android system)

(1) creat a vold.conf in build/target/board/idea6410

vold configuration file for idea6410

```
volume_sdcard {
    ## This is the direct uevent device path to the SD slot on the device
    media_path /devices/platform/s3c-sdhci.0/mmc_host/mmc0

    media_type    mmc
    mount_point   /sdcard
    ums_path      /devices/platform/usb_mass_storage/lun0
}
```

(2)add those below to AndroidBoard.mk

```
include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_MODULE_CLASS := ETC
LOCAL_MODULE := vold.conf
LOCAL_SRC_FILES := $(LOCAL_MODULE)
include $(BUILD_PREBUILT)
```

(3)rebuild the system and check init.rc

```
service vold /system/bin/vold
    socket vold stream 0660 root mount
```

(4)enjoy

```
D/vold ( 42): Accepted connection from framework
D/vold ( 42): dispatch_cmd(send_ums_status):
D/vold ( 42): dispatch_cmd(mount_volume:/sdcard):
I/vold ( 42): Evaluating dev
'/devices/platform/s3c-sdhci.0/mmc_host/mmc0/mmc0:e624/block/mmcblk0' for mountable
filesystems for '/sdcard'
D/MountListener( 61): handleEvent volume_unmounted:/sdcard
D/MountListener( 61): handleEvent ums_disabled
D/MountListener( 61): handleEvent ums_disconnected
D/MountListener( 61): handleEvent volume_checking:/sdcard
```

Rockie's Android Porting Guide (5)

——Change your location and add the screenlock

Today ,I just solved two small questions.

One is changing the system location to CHINA, the other one likes a gift more ,
--a screen lock--and I don not know how to get it.

(I) Change the system location

simple and simple

at the end of build/target/product/idea6410.mk

add this:

```
CUSTOM_LOCALES := zh_CN
```

Of coures, you have many choises:

ldpi \
hdpi \
mdpi \
en_US \
en_GB \
en_CA \
en_AU \
en_NZ \
en_SG \
ja_JP \
fr_FR \
fr_BE \
fr_CA \
fr_CH \
it_IT \
it_CH \
es_ES \
de_DE \
de_AT \
de_CH \
de_LI \
nl_NL \
nl_BE \
cs_CZ \
pl_PL \
zh_CN \
zh_TW \
ru_RU \
ko_KR

(II) Add the screenlock

I have wasted the whole morning online to search a way to add the screenlock, but no answer.
Then ,I find that build/target/product/sdk.mk has more apps than generic.mk,so I decide to put them in my idea6410.mk.
Luckily,the Screenlock appears and the keyboard(lock & unlock) is working well.

That must be one of the apks ,who can tell one which one?
SoftKeyboard\LiveWallpapersPicker or Fallback?

sdk.mk

AccountAndSyncSettings \
AlarmClock \
Camera \

Calculator \
Development \
DrmProvider \
Email \
Fallback \
GPSEnable \
Launcher \
Music \
Mms \
Settings \
SdkSetup \
CustomLocale \
gpstest \
sqlite3 \
LatinIME \
PinyinIME \
OpenWnn \
libWnnEngDic \
libWnnJpnDic \
libwnndict \
CertInstaller \
LiveWallpapersPicker \
ApiDemos \
GestureBuilder \
SoftKeyboard

generic.mk

AccountAndSyncSettings \
AlarmClock \
AlarmProvider \
Bluetooth \
Calculator \
Calendar \
Camera \
CertInstaller \
DrmProvider \
Email \
Gallery \
LatinIME \
Mms \
Music \
Settings \
Sync \
Updater \

CalendarProvider \
SyncProvider

BTW: Fix a bug about KCM files

```
W/KeyCharacterMap( 401): Can't open keycharmap file
W/KeyCharacterMap( 401): Error loading keycharmap file
/system/usr/keychars/gpio-keys.kcm.bin'. hw.keyboards.0.devname='gpio-keys'
W/KeyCharacterMap( 401): Can't open keycharmap file
E/KeyCharacterMap( 401): Can't find any keycharmaps (also tried
/system/usr/keychars/qwerty.kcm.bin)
I/DEBUG ( 414): *** **
I/DEBUG ( 414): Build fingerprint:
'idea6410/idea6410/idea6410:Eclair/ECLAIR/eng.kyon.20091226.183935:eng/test-keys'
I/DEBUG ( 414): pid: 401, tid: 401 >>> android.process.acore <<<
I/DEBUG ( 414): signal 11 (SIGSEGV), fault addr 00000004
```

I rebuild the whole codes for more than ten times and finally find that keypoint "No Read Right"

Solution:

add this to your init.rc

```
chmod 777 system/usr/keychars/gpio-keys.kcm.bin
```

Rockie's Android Porting Guide (6) ——Add ALSA to your system

(1)First,you need download alsa libs and tools from Android GIT.

```
git clone git://android.git.kernel.org/platform/external/alsa-lib.git
```

```
git clone git://android.git.kernel.org/platform/external/alsa-utils.git
```

```
git clone git://android.git.kernel.org/platform/hardware/alsa_sound.git
```

check each fold and run below command:

```
git branch -a
```

```
git checkout origin/eclair
```

(2)build/target/board/idea6410/BoardConfig.mk

```
#HAVE_HTC_AUDIO_DRIVER := true
#BOARD_USES_GENERIC_AUDIO := true
BOARD_USES_ALSA_AUDIO := true
BUILD_WITH_ALSA_UTILS := true
```

(3)make clean and rebuild

(4)add asound.conf to your final system/etc/

```
# #
# # Mixer devices
# #
ctl.AndroidPlayback {
    type hw
    card 0 # Can replace with drivers name from /proc/asound/cards
}
ctl.AndroidRecord {
    type hw
    card 0
}

# #
# # Playback devices
# #
pcm.AndroidPlayback {
    type hw
    card 0
    device 0
}

pcm.AndroidPlayback_Speaker {
    type hw
    card 0
    device 0
}

pcm.AndroidPlayback_Speaker_normal {
    type hw
    card 0
    device 0
}

pcm.AndroidPlayback_Speaker_ringtone {
    type hw
    card 0
```



```
                device 0
    }

pcm.AndroidPlayback_Speaker_incall {
    type hw
    card 0
    device 0
}

pcm.AndroidPlayback_Earpiece {
    type hw
    card 0
    device 0
}

pcm.AndroidPlayback_Earpiece_normal {
    type hw
    card 0
    device 0
}

pcm.AndroidPlayback_Earpiece_ringtone {
    type hw
    card 0
    device 0
}

pcm.AndroidPlayback_Earpiece_incall {
    type hw
    card 0
    device 0
}

pcm.AndroidPlayback_Bluetooth {
    type hw
    card 0
    device 0
}

pcm.AndroidPlayback_Bluetooth_normal {
    type hw
    card 0
    device 0
}
```

```
pcm.AndroidPlayback_Bluetooth_ringtone {  
    type hw  
    card 0  
    device 0  
}
```

```
pcm.AndroidPlayback_Bluetooth_incall {  
    type hw  
    card 0  
    device 0  
}
```

```
pcm.AndroidPlayback_Headset {  
    type hw  
    card 0  
    device 0  
}
```

```
pcm.AndroidPlayback_Headset_normal {  
    type hw  
    card 0  
    device 0  
}
```

```
pcm.AndroidPlayback_Headset_ringtone {  
    type hw  
    card 0  
    device 0  
}
```

```
pcm.AndroidPlayback_Headset_incall {  
    type hw  
    card 0  
    device 0  
}
```

```
pcm.AndroidPlayback_Bluetooth-A2DP {  
    type hw  
    card 0  
    device 0  
}
```

```
pcm.AndroidPlayback_Bluetooth-A2DP_normal {
```

```
        type hw
        card 0
        device 0
    }

    pcm.AndroidPlayback_Bluetooth-A2DP_ringtone {
        type hw
        card 0
        device 0
    }

    pcm.AndroidPlayback_Bluetooth-A2DP_incall {
        type hw
        card 0
        device 0
    }

    pcm.AndroidRecord {
        type hw
        card 0
        device 0
    }

    pcm.AndroidRecord_Microphone {
        type hw
        card 0
        device 0
    }
}
```