LIU. 这样到记中证书的integral domain (可换,有wity,无zero-divisor) 当我说明则默认不说明看说明 R+= { R中 invertible 之外) defi: a=bc,b是afro factor, a是bfro multiple; if c invertible,则与以写的 a=bc = b=acm, 教为abassociate, and defor deR, d is irreducible if abod then a or b is invertible , defs: dtR, dis prime if dlab then dla, or dlb Desp: ID, prime => irreducible 题和中国教 包括 (a.b中设在有出的国家) d是factort是multiple then dlab, is dla ordibition=dc) File d=ab=dcb, d(cb+)=0 4 cb=1 2. b invertible digts ID+ 2 zero-olivisor Pmk, 不知ID中, prime, irr 是双面不错的 This R=fa+blt=ab+29 11) hot prime (2) reducible (1) (1-15)(1+15)=b=Zx3 这地说明3 mot PID, b不可逆,但有不同的不可约分解 7 (1-斤)(1+斤),但对1-斤对1+斤 的设证(10+6年)(4d年) then z=== (a-bFs)(c-dFs) : 4=(a35b2)(c2+5d2) b.d+8 いb=d=D. can be a=tz.c=tl or a=tl,c=tz a有逆之成で有 def 4: D is ID, D is unique factorization domain" (UFD) if: 11): 1) 不可益之系 in D, 可以写成 finite irreducible 元系的 product 12): (不管 order. unit multiplication) 此分解对于 The Dis ID, then Dis UFD iff (1) (chain condition) + Hirr element is prime € atD a= pipz. ps = gigz. go. a muertible. pi.gi ir; A gcellpi.pi)=1 then: Pil gigs. 9t, Pilaj some j Z Pilpk 2. Pi=Px=gj 同样有 gil Pt Some K, 现的 Pi, 习难分字 >> 多花 TDI= TOY 分解相同

O

=>: if I dt.R. direducible.d not prime; Idlab.dta.dtb	7
C. Faja, blb St. d=ab	
then to involve hile. a'a'l-a h'H'=h	′ a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a
if a invertible, then a" invertible d=a'b'=aa"b'=a(a"b)/神不時3	7
12-D1	7
Dis UFD 2. a'= PIP2- Ps = 8=8.92.90	7
all Bill - (AD all)	7
I dlah dta, dtb)
a.b not invertible, will dlab => atdlb, => atlb. alb0	
→ it a=P1Ds. Ps. b=89>96, 其中P1.91不同约	9
3, d=P1P2-P519192-9t1	7
S由于不断的冷酸有叶中生,不能设义和p, (Epdlp., P.ld) 一回	7
	3
Your Hope	5
def5: ID is PID principle ideal domain if: Fideal 15 principal	6
principle: 由野下之来和P 生机 新9 ideal, to	3
Pare 17 mas: Fisher And Walk Ind Designed Democrate Indon	3
Th: PID is UFD ALDORD FENDENCE !	
CAAP308 Jemy in PID, irreducible = prime 图在QT有选时 CQ)=D	
EXPAIDI, prime => irreducible	3
igairreducible, a bc. Bux	3
Co codo Marl 7 Savelar, VILLDE 18 Jan 1 Hth 7 DIE MATE AR NO.	9
70 DTD 7 al c+ cal = 7 = 85 rade= mc+04 -85 rad= rocp6	9
atI:a=dr,d包rinvertible	3
Diffot, then I=D since YitD Flotionot [lem直接证法Th)	3

a dixy str. 1= ax + by thus C= cax + cby 还有专注的: PID 对 Chain condition 切解 albe ala : a Ms Epalo Frita + finite product of irr D 177, (07-201)=I Q=a1bin if a not Tr, Q1= a2bon不断重 Y bel 3.7 teD st attb. ET a biaje (a) flas flas) fin is I=(a) ula) vin Pmk: ·ring 知效 (Rit) Abelian, group, (Ri) semi group I is ideal of D Dis PID 2 I= (b) Someb OtRif的的ise, 1不起, inverse不是 be lai) a Ith) slai) s lain) cI ID=>UFD, ID+principle=>PID, 切在ID基础上考虑 · ideal (a)= { Zrigasi=ri, siERg 在ID中的類(a)=f\Sn'a: riteg=f\San'=riteg; a的例:(a)=1) 在ID中 a=dr, r可遂则 (a)=1d) (旅ID中四行) a banded to Joek auto TOTE [X] is a UFD. Z[X] not a PID 整新教多项式 consider I=(Zix), if I=(hx)) some h I={Zzfi+xfz=fifitZXX9 zt], x0] 2-2= NW) fix) x= NW) fix) これ和引擎数 7=(土1)×(土2) 1年 I, heI a 民能fintl, hatz [f在D中混在[中) こられらかなり Pmk: 消息PID的,一般会用物种与法表在出ideal, SI=(d) I=POX+cy: c.yeDy HD 季从两个了分别找信息拼化起 The Dis PID. peD-sog, (p) is prime ideal = (p) is maximal ideal lem. p is prime, = irreducible in PID lem: in PID, a irreducible > (a) maximal ideal >: 不好的 L Q \$0, igideal I 7100, I=16) since Drs PID (361 16)=D calculated then boot inventible It (b) > (a)

(a) is maximal principleal (Six proper. if 1 at (a)=0)	🙈
i ato 且 a 不可遊	
PID is UFD : ai为所为rrr之家 a=aiaz-an, lai)s(a) WTS:有 ain通	
à itr 2 (a) maximal (b)=)"xb	
[a) = (a) = (a) = (a)	
: as-an invertible a irr	a
Pink: 7/2(p)=(px), ≥ x invertible	9
Jem: prime ideal (a) \$10 a prime (> irr in PID) \$705}	
数: 在commutative ring R中, I is prime if: abe I = at I' or bt I, 图:	tr 🔵
proof: if (a) prime (a)= SZaG= ree Rg	a
if: bc=a, bc=la) then bela) (ix cela)	a
C-ari Hie	9
i. bc= brj:a=a. (brj-1)a=0	
和D中主zero divisor ibri=1 即的進 ia irr台) prime	1
(e air, a-bo] billion, lable)	
if xyela) xy=ari	
if Ixory - british ; if x,y invertible, a xy a prime	
alx or aly, x=ax e(a)	
Pmk: trID4, (a) primal => a irreducible piD	
程中, a prime ⇒ (a) primal (a) maximal	
二在PID中irr=prime (成起ID), maximal=primal 滑起}!	
10 fruite	
Topilchain cel) ZIt= 1= 12th = m, n+zq	
是不可遂,但不存在不可约分解	