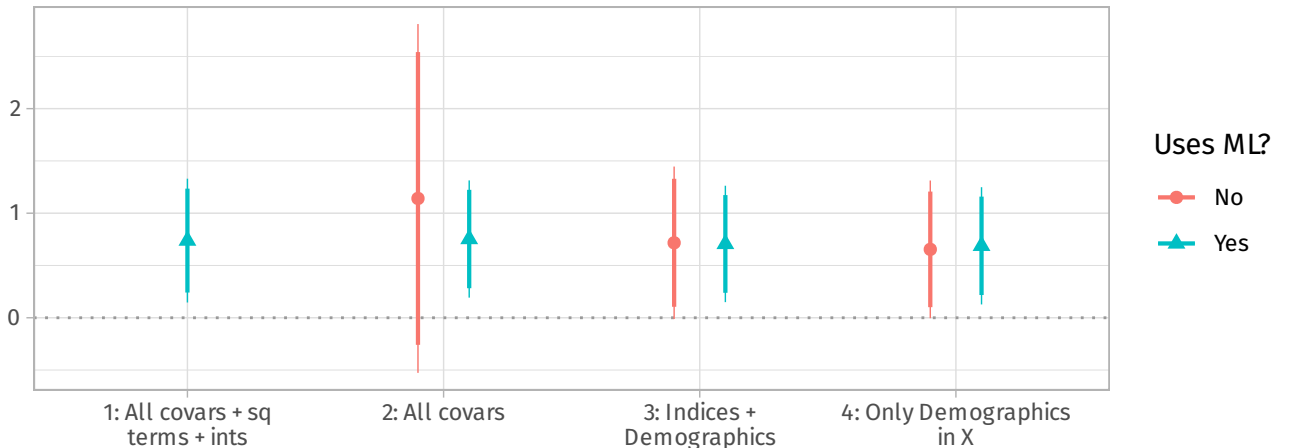


Estimate



Thick bars = 90% CIs, Thin bars = 95% CIs  
ML-based estimates use LASSO for outcome, random forests for propensity score