LINK STATE ROUTING PROTOCOL

Using dijkstra 's algorithm Program in Java & explanation



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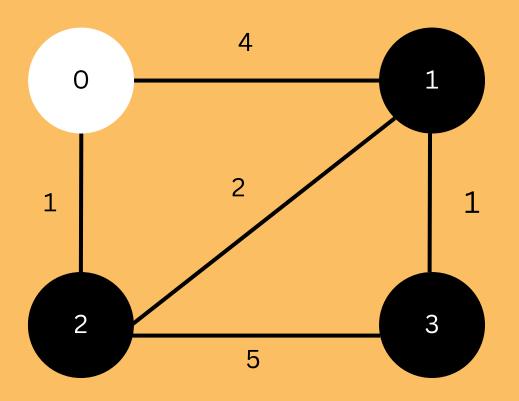
STEP 1: WHAT IS THE LINK STATE PROTOCOL?

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WHAT IS THE LINK STATE PROTOCOL?

A link-state protocol is a type of routing protocol used in computer networks that builds a complete map of the network topology to determine the best path for data packets.

DARI NETWORK O

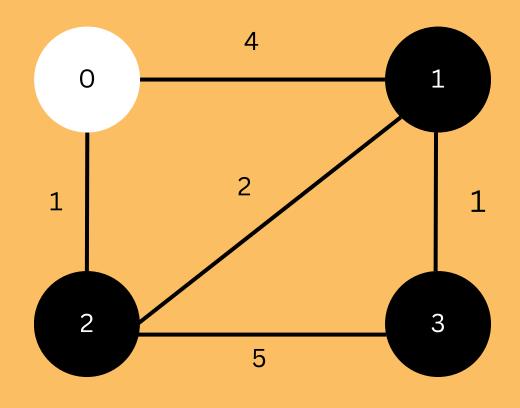


distances: [inf, inf, inf, inf]

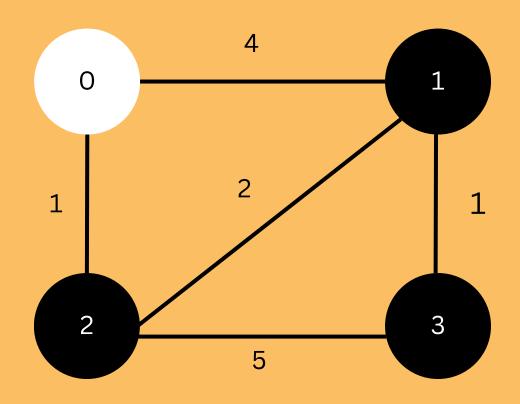
distances[0]:0

DARI NETWORK O

distances: [0, inf, inf, inf]

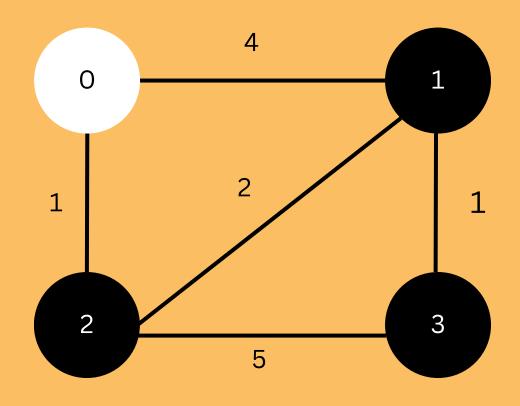


DARI NETWORK O



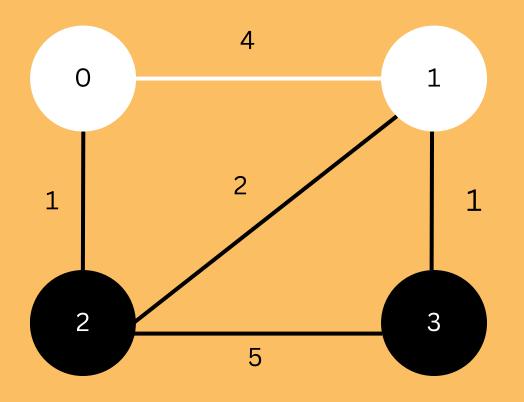
distances : [0, inf, inf, inf]
pq.add(new Node(0, 0))

DARI NETWORK O



distances : [0, inf, inf, inf]
pq.poll()

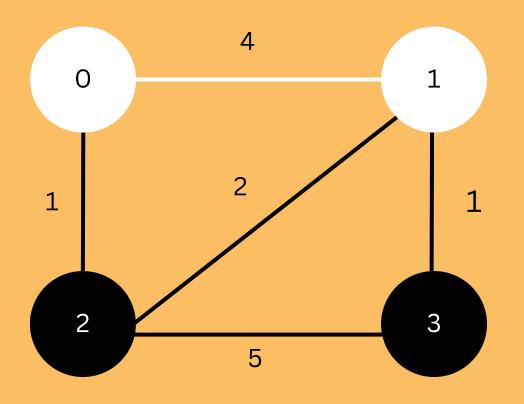
DARI NETWORK O



distances: [0, inf, inf, inf]

u = 0
v = 1 (edge.dest)
weight = 4 (edge.weight)
distances[0 (u)] = 0

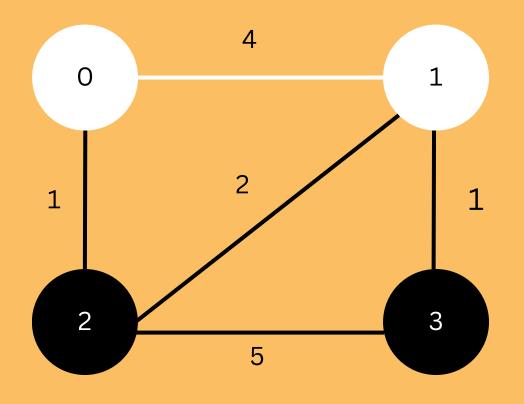
DARI NETWORK O



distances: [0, inf, inf, inf]

```
u = 0
v = 1 (edge.dest)
weight = 4 (edge.weight)
distances[0 (u)] = 0
0 + 4 < inf (distances[1 (v)]) ? True</pre>
```

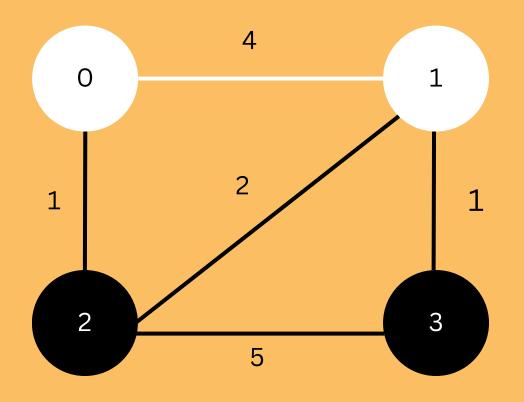
DARI NETWORK O



distances: [0, inf, inf, inf]

```
u = 0
v = 1 (edge.dest)
weight = 4 (edge.weight)
distances[0 (u)] = 0
0 + 4 < inf (distances[1 (v)]) ? True
distances[1 (v)] = 0 + 4 = 4</pre>
```

DARI NETWORK O

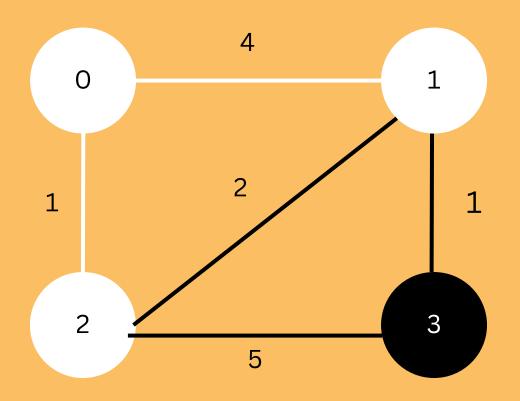


```
distances: [0, inf, inf, inf]
```

```
u = 0
v = 1 (edge.dest)
weight = 4 (edge.weight)
distances[0 (u)] = 0
0 + 4 < inf (distances[1 (v)]) ? True
distances[1 (v)] = 0 + 4 = 4
pq.add(new Node(1, 4))
distances : [0, 4, inf, inf]</pre>
```

pq.add(new Node(1, 4))

DARI NETWORK O

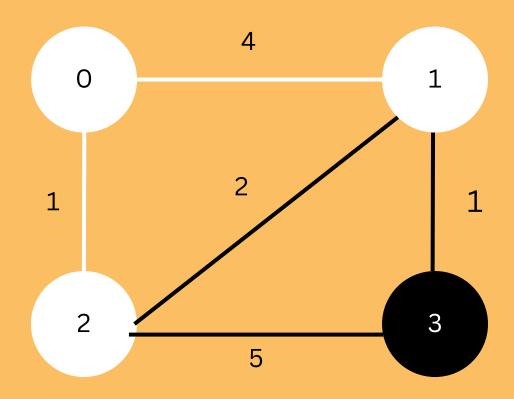


distances: [0, 4, inf, inf]

```
u = 0
v = 2 (edge.dest)
weight = 1 (edge.weight)
distances[0 (u)] = 0
0 + 1 < inf (distances[2 (v)]) ? True
distances[2 (v)] = 0 + 1 = 1
pq.add(new Node(2, 1))
distances : [0, 4, 1, inf]</pre>
```

pq.add(new Node(2, 1))

DARI NETWORK O

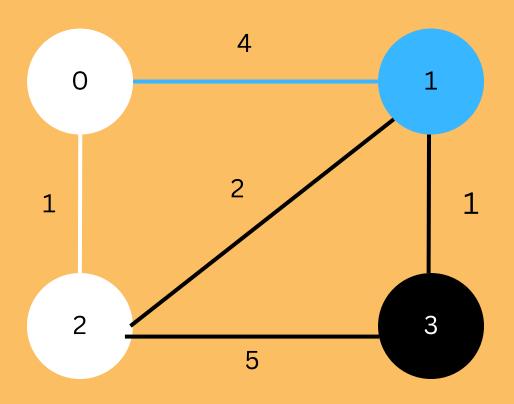


distances : [0, 4, 1, inf]

pq.poll()

pq.add(new Node(2, 1))

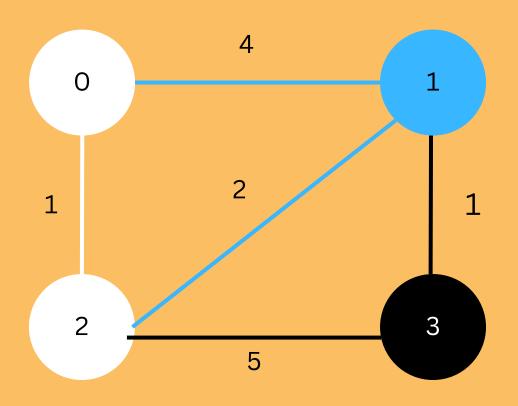
DARI NETWORK 1



distances: [0, 4, 1, inf]

```
u = 1
v = 0 (edge.dest)
weight = 4 (edge.weight)
distances[1 (u)] = 4
4 + 4 < 0 (distances[0 (v)]) ? False</pre>
```

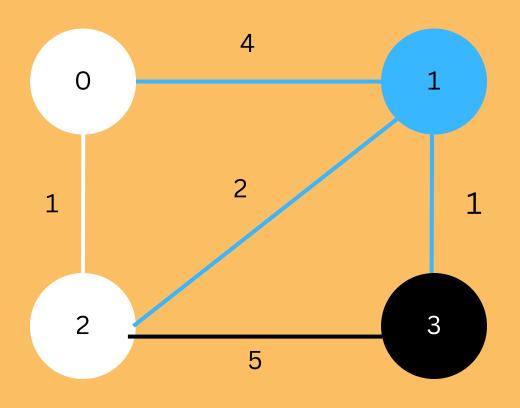
DARI NETWORK 1



distances: [0, 4, 1, inf]

```
u = 1
v = 2 (edge.dest)
weight = 2 (edge.weight)
distances[1 (u)] = 4
4 + 2 < 1 (distances[2 (v)]) ? False</pre>
```

DARI NETWORK 1

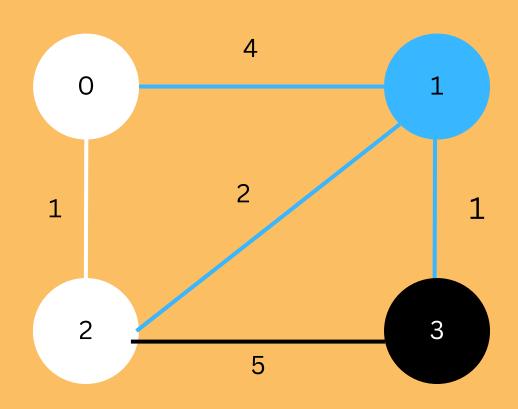


```
distances: [0, 4, 1, inf]
```

```
u = 1
v = 3 (edge.dest)
weight = 1 (edge.weight)
distances[1 (u)] = 4
4 + 1 < inf (distances[3 (v)]) ? True
distances[3 (v)] = 4 + 1 = 5
pq.add(new Node(3, 5))
distances : [0, 4, 1, 5]</pre>
```

pq.add(new Node(3, 5))

DARI NETWORK 1

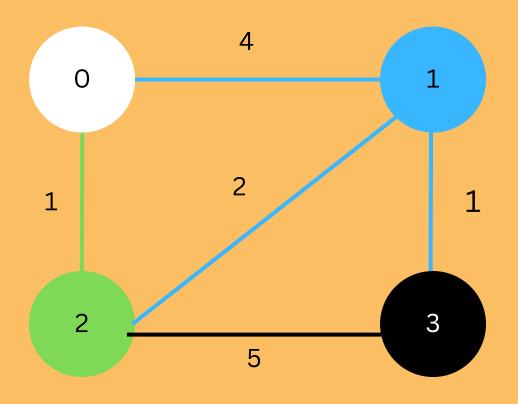


distances: [0, 4, 1, 5]

pq.poll()

pq.add(new Node(3, 5))

DARI NETWORK 2

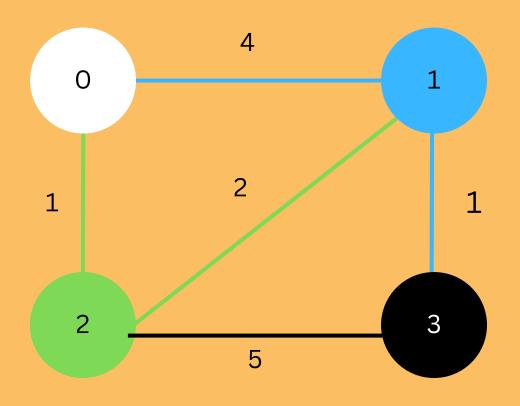


```
distances: [0, 4, 1, 5]
```

```
u = 2
v = 0 (edge.dest)
weight = 1 (edge.weight)
distances[2 (u)] = 1
1 + 1 < 0 (distances[0 (v)]) ? False</pre>
```

pq.add(new Node(3, 5))

DARI NETWORK 2



distances: [0, 4, 1, 5]

u = 2
v = 1 (edge.dest)
weight = 2 (edge.weight)
distances[2 (u)] = 1
1 + 2 < 4 (distances[1 (v)]) ? True</pre>

distances[1 (v)] = 1 + 2 = 3

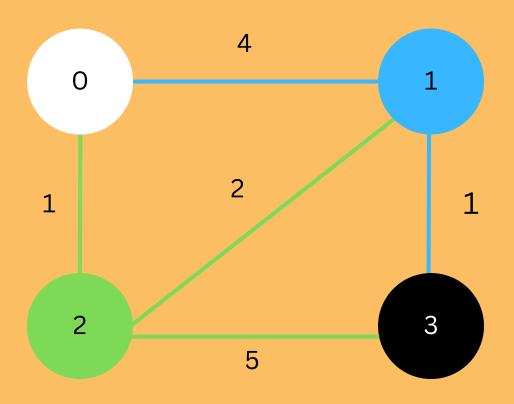
pq.add(new Node(1, 3))

distances: [0, 3, 1, 5]

pq.add(new Node(1, 3))

pq.add(new Node(3, 5))

DARI NETWORK 2

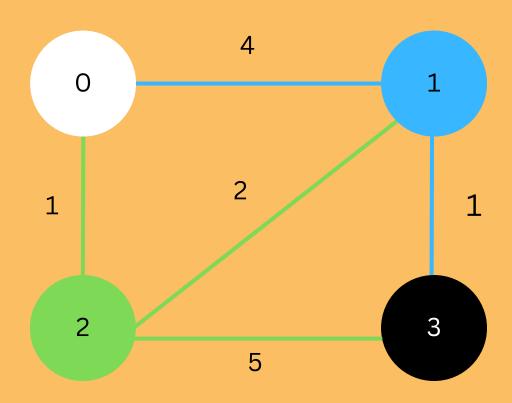


distances: [0, 3, 1, 5]

u = 2
v = 3 (edge.dest)
weight = 5 (edge.weight)
distances[2 (u)] = 1
1 + 5 < 5 (distances[3 (v)]) ? False</pre>

pq.add(new Node(1, 3))

DARI NETWORK 2

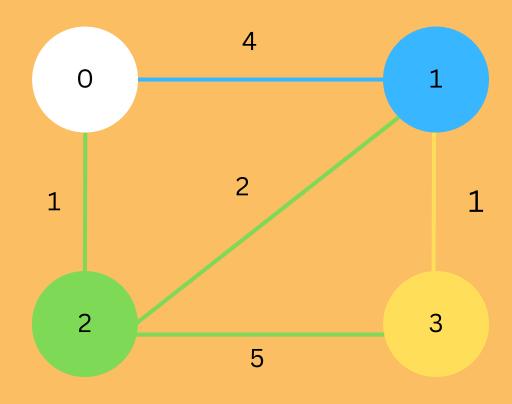


distances: [0, 3, 1, 5]

pq.poll()

pq.add(new Node(1, 3))

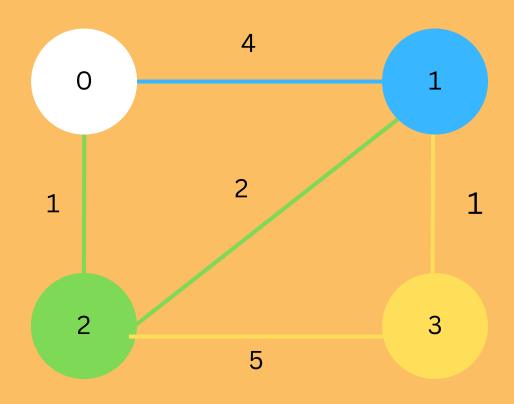
DARI NETWORK 3



```
distances: [0, 3, 1, 5]
```

```
u = 3
v = 1 (edge.dest)
weight = 1 (edge.weight)
distances[3 (u)] = 5
1 + 5 < 5 (distances[3 (v)]) ? False</pre>
```

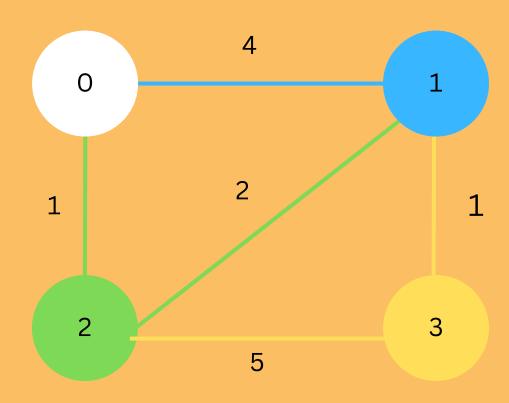
DARI NETWORK 3



```
distances: [0, 3, 1, 5]
```

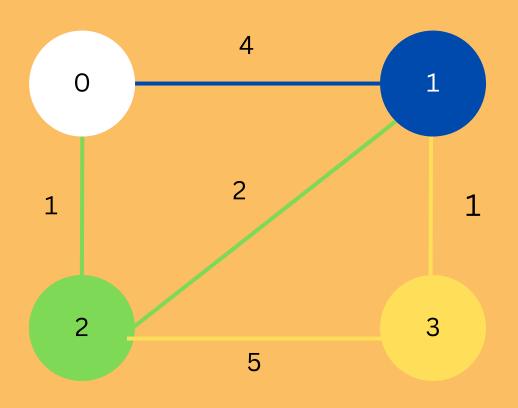
```
u = 3
v = 2 (edge.dest)
weight = 5 (edge.weight)
distances[3 (u)] = 5
5 + 5 < 1 (distances[2 (v)]) ? False</pre>
```

DARI NETWORK 3



distances: [0, 3, 1, 5] pq.poll()

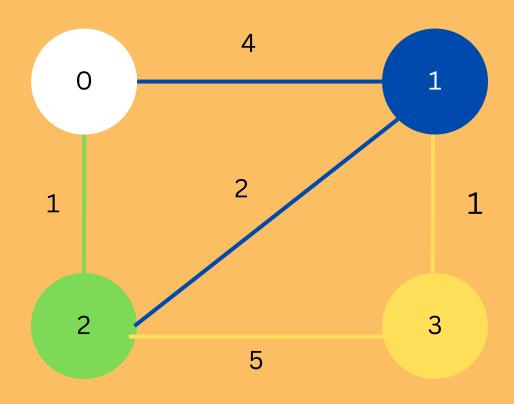
DARI NETWORK 1



distances: [0, 3, 1, 5]

u = 1
v = 0 (edge.dest)
weight = 4 (edge.weight)
distances[1 (u)] = 3
3 + 4 < 0 (distances[0 (v)]) ? False</pre>

DARI NETWORK 1

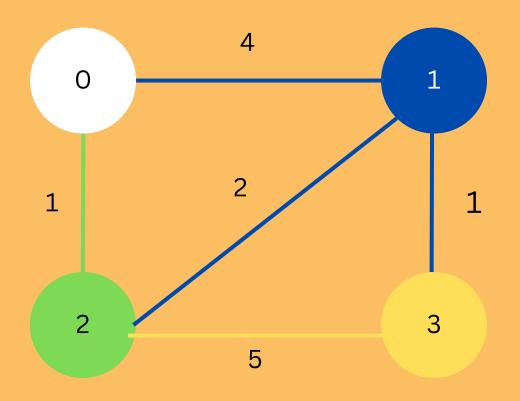


distances: [0, 3, 1, 5]

u = 1
v = 2 (edge.dest)
weight = 2 (edge.weight)
distances[1 (u)] = 3

3 + 2 < 1 (distances[2 (v)])? False

DARI NETWORK 1



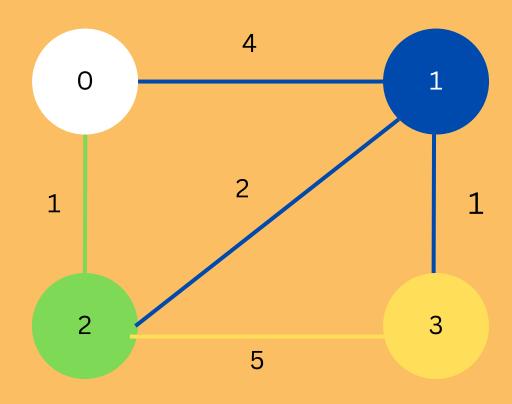
```
distances: [0, 3, 1, 5]
```

```
u = 1
v = 3 (edge.dest)
weight = 1 (edge.weight)
```

distances[3 (v)] =
$$3 + 1 = 4$$

pq.add(new Node(3, 4))

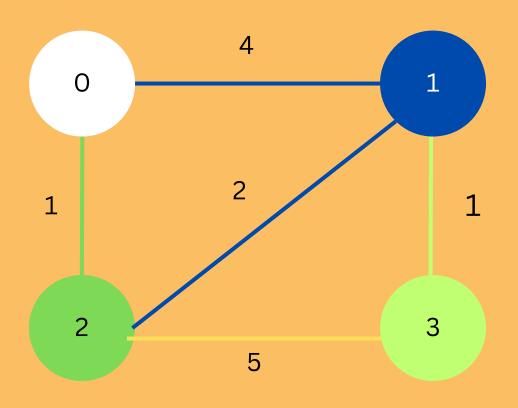
DARI NETWORK 1



distances: [0, 3, 1, 4]

pq.poll()

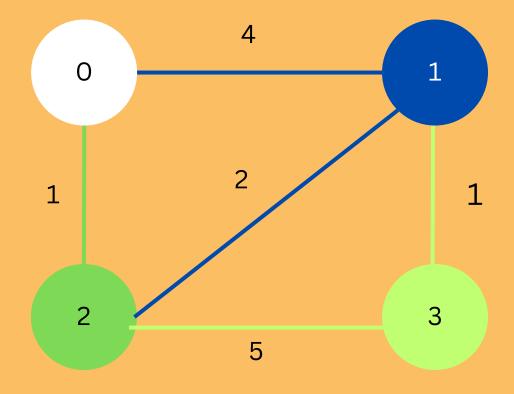
DARI NETWORK 3



distances: [0, 3, 1, 4]

u = 3
v = 1 (edge.dest)
weight = 1 (edge.weight)
distances[3 (u)] = 4
4 + 1 < 3 (distances[1 (v)]) ? False</pre>

DARI NETWORK 3



distances: [0, 3, 1, 4]

DARI NETWORK 3

