1. 答: 自顶向下分析法本质是最左推导,所以左递归或间接左递归的出现会导致分析过程陷入死循环,自底向上分析法本质是移进——归约,只要栈顶出现了句柄就可以进行归约,对于左递归就可以从递归底层逐层向上,直到整个递归归约完成,所以不受左递归和间接左递归限制。

7. 解: (1) (a,(a,a))最左推导:

$$S$$

$$\Rightarrow (T)$$

$$\Rightarrow (T, S)$$

$$\Rightarrow (S, S)$$

$$\Rightarrow (a, S)$$

$$\Rightarrow (a, (T))$$

$$\Rightarrow (a, (T, S))$$

$$\Rightarrow (a, (S, S))$$

$$\Rightarrow (a, (a, S))$$

$$\Rightarrow (a, (a, a))$$

(a,(a,a))最右推导:

$$S$$

$$\Rightarrow (T)$$

$$\Rightarrow (T, S)$$

$$\Rightarrow (T, (T))$$

$$\Rightarrow (T, (T, S))$$

$$\Rightarrow (T, (T, a))$$

$$\Rightarrow (T, (S, a))$$

$$\Rightarrow (T, (a, a))$$

$$\Rightarrow (S, (a, a))$$

$$\Rightarrow (a, (a, a))$$

 $(((a,a),\hat{},(a)),a)$ 最左推导:

$$S$$
 $\Rightarrow (T)$
 $\Rightarrow (T,S)$
 $\Rightarrow (S,S)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T,S),S)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T,S),S)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T,S,S),S)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T,S,S),S)$
 $\Rightarrow (((T,S,S),S),S)$
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 $\Rightarrow ((T,S,S),S)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T,S,S),S)$
 $\Rightarrow (T,S,S)$
 $\Rightarrow (T,S,S)$
 $\Rightarrow (T,S,S)$
 $\Rightarrow (T,S,S)$
 $\Rightarrow (T,S,S)$
 $\Rightarrow (T,S)$
 $\Rightarrow (T,S)$

 $(((a,a),\hat{},(a)),a)$ 最右推导:

$$S$$
 $\Rightarrow (T)$
 $\Rightarrow (T, S)$
 $\Rightarrow (T, a)$
 $\Rightarrow (S, a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T, a), a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T, S), a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T, (T)), a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T, (S)), a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T, (a)), a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T, (a)), a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((T, (a)), a)$
 $\Rightarrow (((T, ^, (a)), a)$
 $\Rightarrow (((T, a), ^, (a)), a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((((T, a), ^, (a)), a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((((S, a), ^, (a)), a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((((S, a), ^, (a)), a)$

(2)
$$(((a,a),\hat{},(a)),a)$$
规范归约:

$$(((a,a), \hat{\ }, (a)), a) \qquad 与柄$$

$$\Leftarrow (((S,a), \hat{\ }, (a)), a) \qquad a$$

$$\Leftarrow (((T,a), \hat{\ }, (a)), a) \qquad a$$

$$\Leftarrow (((T,S), \hat{\ }, (a)), a) \qquad T, S$$

$$\Leftarrow (((T), \hat{\ }, (a)), a) \qquad (T)$$

$$\Leftarrow ((T, \hat{\ }, (a)), a) \qquad S$$

$$\Leftarrow ((T,S,(a)), a) \qquad \hat{\ }$$

$$\Leftarrow ((T,S), a) \qquad a$$

$$\Leftarrow ((T,(S)), a) \qquad a$$

$$\Leftarrow ((T,S), a) \qquad (T)$$

$$\Leftarrow ((T,S), a) \qquad (T)$$

$$\Leftarrow ((T,S), a) \qquad (T)$$

$$\Leftarrow (S,a) \qquad (T)$$

$$\Leftarrow (S,a) \qquad (T)$$

$$\Leftarrow (T,a) \qquad S$$

$$\Leftarrow (T,S) \qquad a$$

$$\Leftarrow (T,S) \qquad a$$

$$\Leftarrow (T) \qquad T,S$$

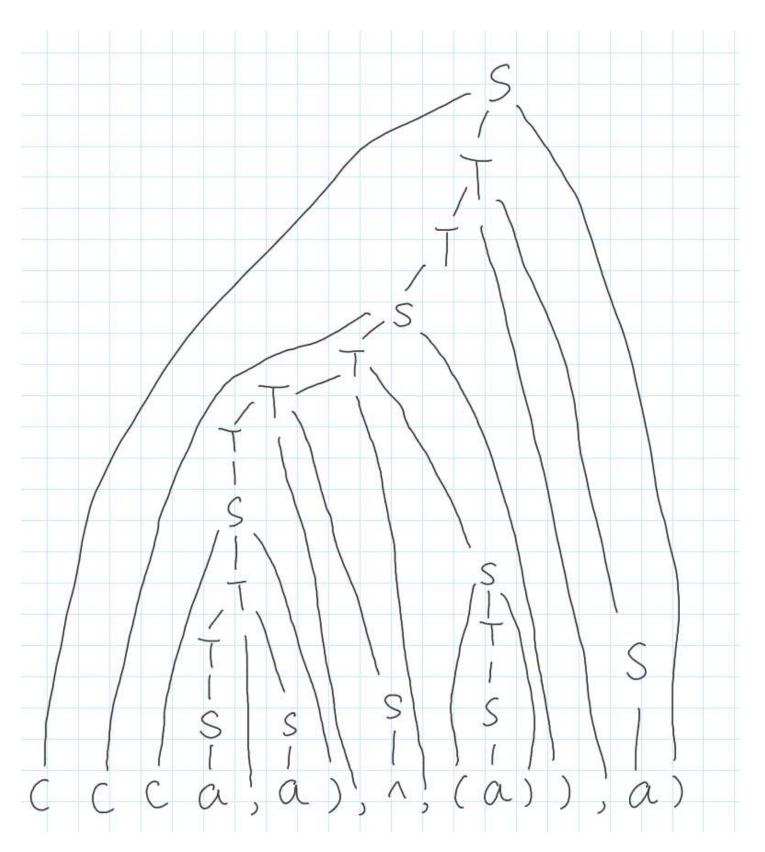
$$\Leftarrow (T) \qquad T,S$$

移进——归约过程:

步骤	栈	输入	动作
1	#	(((a,a),,(a)),a)#	移进
2	#($((a,a),\hat{\ },(a)),a)\#$	移进
3	#(($(a,a),\hat{\ },(a)),a)\#$	移进
4	#((($a,a),\hat{\ },(a)),a)\#$	移进
5	#(((a	$,a),\hat{\ },(a)),a)\#$	归约: $S o a$
6	#(((S	$,a),\hat{\ },(a)),a)\#$	归约: $T o S$
7	#(((T	$,a),\hat{\ },(a)),a)\#$	移进
8	#(((T,	a), , (a)), a) #	移进
9	#(((T,a	$),\hat{\ },(a)),a)\#$	归约: $S o a$
10	#(((T,S	$),\hat{\ },(a)),a)\#$	归约: $T o T, S$

步骤	栈	输入	动作
11	#(((T	$),\hat{\ },(a)),a)\#$	移进
12	#(((T)	$, \hat{\ }, (a)), a) \#$	归约: $S o (T)$
13	#((S	$, \hat{\ }, (a)), a) \#$	归约: $T o S$
14	#((T	, , (a)), a) #	移进
15	#((T,	$\hat{\ },(a)),a)\#$	移进
16	$\#((T,\hat{\ })$,(a)),a)#	归约: $S o $
17	#((T,S	,(a)),a)#	归约: $T o T, S$
18	#((T	,(a)),a)#	移进
19	#((T,	(a)),a)#	移进
20	#((T,(a)),a)#	移进
21	#((T,(a)),a)#	归约: $S o a$
22	#((T,(S)),a)#	归约: $T o S$
23	#((T,(T)),a)#	移进
24	#((T,(T)),a)#	归约: $S o (T)$
25	#((T,S),a)#	归约: $T o T, S$
26	#((T),a)#	移进
27	#((T)	,a)#	归约: $S o (T)$
28	#(S	,a)#	归约: $T o S$
29	#(T,	a)#	移进
30	#(T,a)#	归约: $S o a$
31	#(T,S)#	归约: $T o T, S$
32	#(T)#	移进
33	#(T)	#	归约: $S o (T)$
34	#S	#	接受

语法树:



(3)
$$FIRSTOP(S) = \{a, ^{\hat{}}, (\} \\ FIRSTOP(T) = \{a, ^{\hat{}}, (, ',') \} \\ LASTOP(S) = \{a, ^{\hat{}},) \} \\ LASTOP(T) = \{a, ^{\hat{}},), ',' \}$$

(4)

由: $S \to ...(T...$,得: $(\not < FISRTOP(T)$ 由: $T \to ..., S...$,得: $, \not < FIRSTOP(S)$

由: $S \rightarrow ...T$)..., 得: $LASTOP(T) \nearrow$) 由: $T \rightarrow ...T$,..., 得: $LASTOP(T) \nearrow$,

优先关系矩阵为:

	a	^	()	,
a				*	*
^				*	*
(*	*	*	=	*
)				*	*
,	*	*	*	*	*

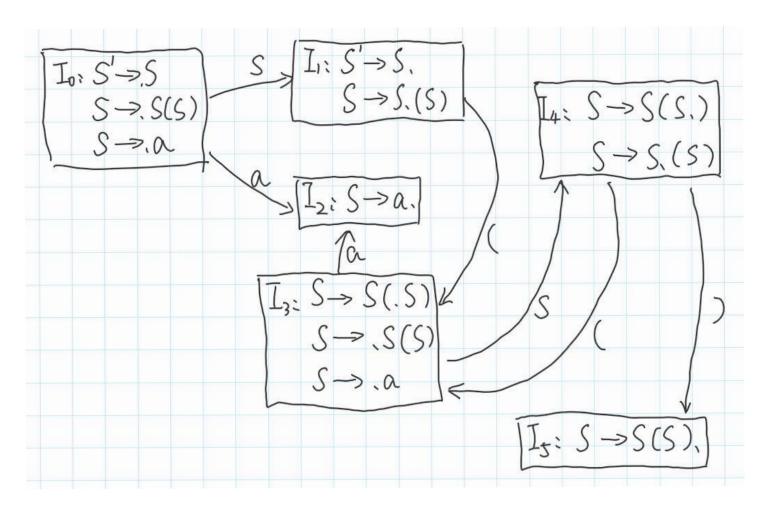
文法是算符优先文法。

优先函数为:

	a	^	()	,
f	2	2	0	2	2
g	3	3	3	0	1

11.解: (1)

LR(0)项目集规范族为:



(2) 该文法不是LR(0)文法,因为 I_1 中有移进——归约冲突。

(3)

设: ①S o S(S), ②S o a

SLR(1)分析表为:

	$action{:}a$	action:(action:)	atcion:#	$goto{:}S$
0	S2				1
1		S3		acc	
2		r2	r2	r2	
3	S2				4
4		S3	S5		
5		r1	r1	r1	

(4)

步骤	栈	输入	动作
1	0#	a(a(a))#	移进2

步骤	栈	输入	动作
2	02#a	(a(a))#	归约② $S o a$
3	0#S	(a(a))#	跳转1
4	01#S	(a(a))#	移进3
5	013#S(a(a))#	移进2
6	0132#S(a	(a))#	归约② $S o a$
7	013#S(S	(a))#	跳转4
8	0134 # S(S	(a))#	移进3
9	01343#S(S(a))#	移进2
10	013432#S(S(a))#	归约② $S o a$
11	$01343\#S(S\ extcolor{S})$))#	跳转4
12	013434 # S(S(S))#	移进5
13	0134345#S(S(S))#	归约① $S o S(S)$
14	013#S(S)#	跳转4
15	0134#S(S)#	移进5
16	01345 # S(S)	#	归约① $S o S(S)$
17	0#S	#	跳转1
18	01#S	#	接受

15. 解: (1)
$$I_{0} = \{[S' \to .S, \#], [S \to .A, \#], [A \to .BA, \#], [A \to ., \#], [B \to .aB, ab\#], [B \to .b, ab\#]\}$$

$$I_{1} = \{[S' \to S., \#]\}$$

$$I_{2} = \{[S \to A., \#]\}$$

$$I_{3} = \{[A \to B.A, \#], [A \to .BA.\#], [A \to ., \#], [B \to .aB, ab\#], [B \to .b, ab\#]\}$$

$$I_{4} = \{[B \to a.B, ab\#], [B \to .aB, ab\#], [B \to .b, ab\#]\}$$

$$I_{5} = \{[B \to b., ab\#]\}$$

$$I_{6} = \{[A \to BA., \#]\}$$

$$I_{7} = \{[B \to aB., ab\#]\}$$

(2)

设: ①S o A, ②A o BA, ③A o arepsilon, ④B o aB, ⑤B o b

State	action: a	action: b	action:#	$goto{:}S$	$goto {:} A$	goto: B
0	S_4	S_5	r_3	1	2	3
1			acc			
2			r_1			
3	S_4	S_5	r_3		6	3
4	S_4	S_5				7
5	r_5	r_5	r_5			
6			r_2			
7	r_4	r_4	r_4			

(3)

步骤	栈	输入	动作
1	0#	abab#	移进 S_4
2	04#a	bab#	移进 S_5
3	045#ab	ab#	归约 $r_5:B o b$
4	04#aB	ab#	跳转7
5	047#aB	ab#	归约④ $B o aB$
6	0#B	ab#	跳转3

步骤	栈	输入	动作
7	03#B	ab#	移进 S_4
8	034#Ba	b#	移进 S_5
9	0345#Bab	#	归约 $r_5:B o b$
10	034#BaB	#	跳转7
11	0347#BaB	#	归约 $ ext{4}B o aB$
12	03#BB	#	跳转3
13	033#BB	#	归约 $r_3:A oarepsilon$
14	033#BBA	#	跳转6
15	0336#BBA	#	归约 $r_2:A o BA$
16	03#BA	#	跳转6
17	036#BA	#	归约 $r_2:A o BA$
18	0#A	#	跳转2
19	02#A	#	归约 $r_1:S o A$
20	0#S	#	跳转1
21	01#S	#	接受