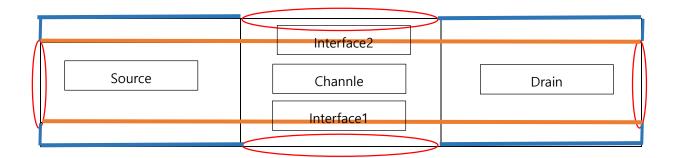
Problem #1



Red circle: dirichlet boundary condition.

Gate : $res = \phi_{i,j} - 0.33374 - V_g$

Drain, source: $\operatorname{res} = \phi_{i,j} - \phi_0$, $\phi_0 = V_T \sinh^{-1}\left(\frac{N_d}{2n_i}\right)$, from local charge balance

Blue line: neaumann boundary condition.

Bottom: res = $\epsilon_{\text{ox}} \left(\phi_{i,j+1} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 \phi_{i+1,j} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta y} + 0.5 \phi_{i-1,j} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta y} - \phi_{i,j} \left(\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta y} \right) \right)$

 $\mathsf{Top} \ : \ \mathsf{res} = \epsilon_{\mathsf{ox}} \Big(\phi_{i,j-1} \tfrac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 \phi_{i+1,j} \tfrac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 \phi_{i-1,j} \tfrac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - \phi_{i,j} (\tfrac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \tfrac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}) \Big)$

 $\mbox{Right: res} = \epsilon_{\mbox{\scriptsize ox}} \Big(0.5 \phi_{i,j+1} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 \phi_{i,j-1} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \phi_{i-1,j} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - \phi_{i,j} (\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}) \Big)$

Left: res = $\epsilon_{ox} \left(0.5 \phi_{i,j+1} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 \phi_{i,j-1} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \phi_{i+1,j} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - \phi_{i,j} \left(\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \right)$

Orange line: Si-Oxide interface.

 $\label{eq:interface1} \text{Interface1} \ : \ \operatorname{res} = \epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} \big(\phi_{i,j+1} - \phi_{i,j} \ \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}} \big(\phi_{i,j-1} - \phi_{i,j} \ \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i-1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i-1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i-1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i-1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}} + \epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\operatorname{ox}} + 2\phi_{\operatorname{ox}}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x$

 $\label{eq:interface2} \text{Interface2}: \text{ res} = \epsilon_{\text{si}} \big(\phi_{i,j-1} - \phi_{i,j} \ \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \epsilon_{\text{ox}} \big(\phi_{i,j+1} - \phi_{i,j} \ \big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + 0.5 (\epsilon_{\text{si}} + \epsilon_{\text{ox}}) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i-1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} + \phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta x} + 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j) \big(\phi_{i+1,j} - 2\phi_{i+1,j}\big) \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta x} + 0.5 \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_$

Oxide

$$\mathrm{res} = \epsilon_{\mathrm{ox}} \Big(\phi_{i,j+1} \tfrac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \phi_{i,j-1} \tfrac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \phi_{i+1,j} \tfrac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + \phi_{i-1,j} \tfrac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 2 \phi_{i,j} (\tfrac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \tfrac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}) \Big)$$

Silicon

$$\operatorname{res} = \epsilon_{\operatorname{si}} \left(\phi_{i,j+1} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \phi_{i,j-1} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \phi_{i+1,j} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} + \phi_{i-1,j} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - 2\phi_{i,j} \left(\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y} + \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \right) - \Delta x \Delta y q \epsilon_0 \rho(i,j)$$

이번 과제의 double-gate mosfet 구조와 각각의 region에서의 residue는 위와 같다. 여기서 delta x와 delta y는 다르게 설정할 수 있도록 하였다. Dirichlet boundary condition과 neaumann boundary condition는 기본적으로 2차원 Laplace 문제와 큰 차이는 없지만, neaumann boundary condition에 epsilon이 들어가는 차이가 있고 꼭지점에서 control volume이 1/4이 되는 것을 주의 하면 된다. 위의 식에는 꼭지점에 대한 부분은 넣지 않았지만, 위 식을 조금만 변형하면 된다. 그리고 interface 부분에서 위, 아래 방향으로 epsilon이 다르며, 좌, 우 방향에서는 두 영역의 epsilon이 모두 residue에 고려된다. 또한 charge 부분에서도 주의해야 할 점은 source, drain 영역에서의 charge, channel과 S, D이 만나는 경계, channel에서의 charge에 조금씩 차이가 생기는 것이다. 위 식에는 따로 기술하지 않았지만, dopant 부분을 잘 고려해서 넣어주면 된다. Oxide와 silicon 영역의 residue 각각은 epsilon이 변하지 않으나, silicon 영역에서는 마찬가지로 charge 부분에 dopants를 잘 넣어줘야 한다. 위의 residue로부터 jacobian은 쉽게 얻을 수 있다.

초기 값의 경우, charge balance로부터 source, drain 영역에 phi_0의 값이 들어가고 나머지 영역 (oxide, channle)에는 0 V가 초기 값으로 들어간다.

위의 과정들로부터 Vg = 0 V일 때와 Vg = 1.1 V일 때는 아래와 같다. 계산된 초기 값 phi_0 의 값은 0.5934 V이며, delta x = 0.5nm, delta y = 0.1nm로 설정하였다.

