

# Special Topics on Basic EECS I Design Technology Co-Optimization

## Lecture 24

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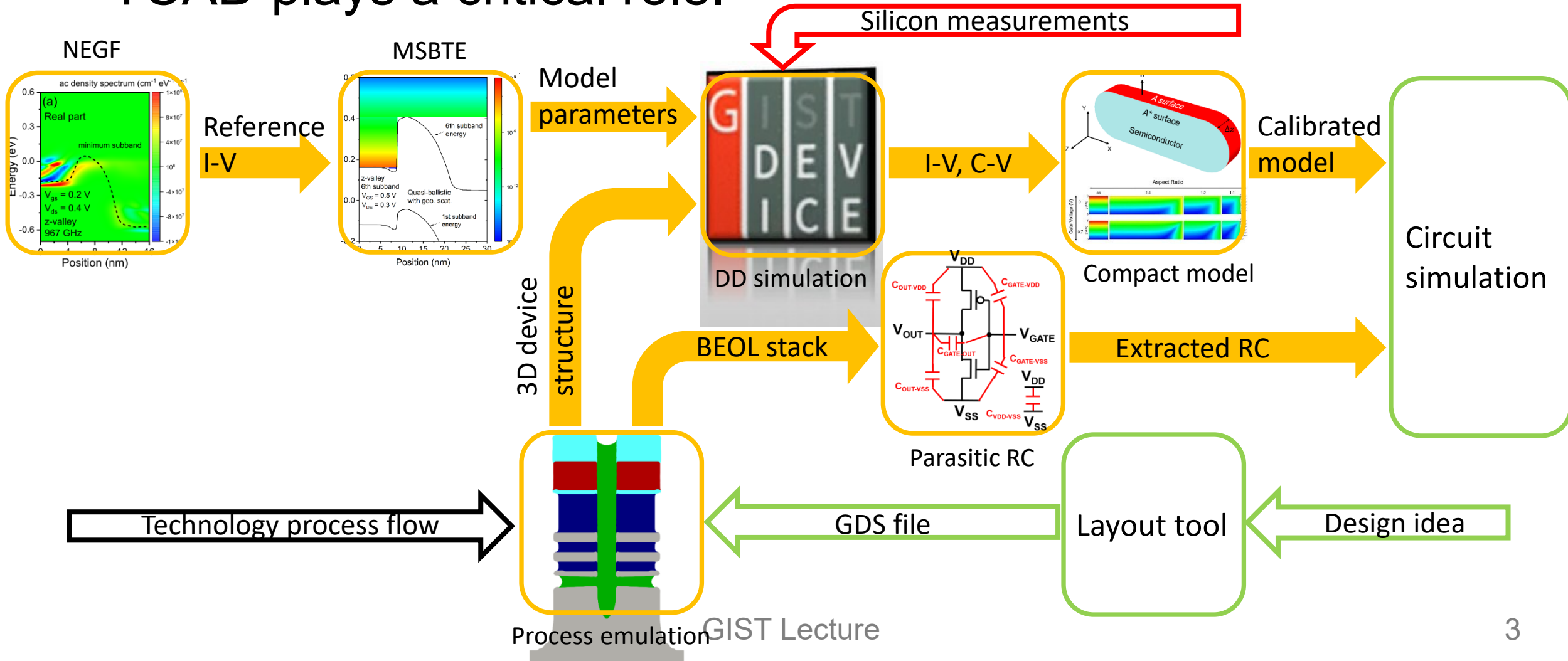
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# L24

# Future perspective of DTCO

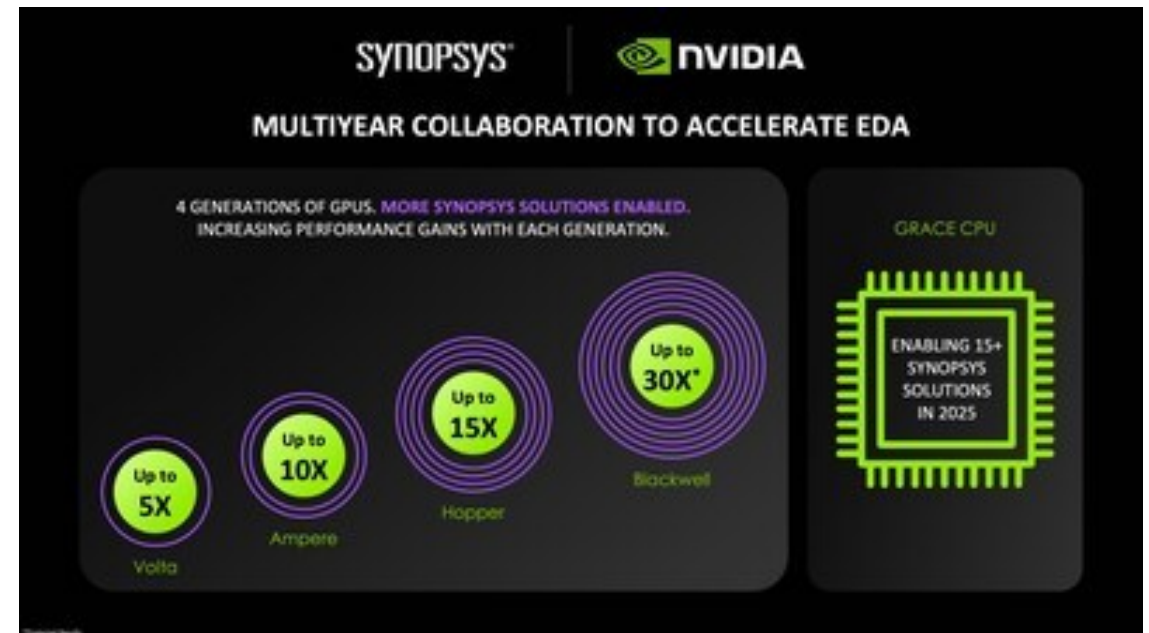
- TCAD plays a critical role.



# Acceleration of simulation tools

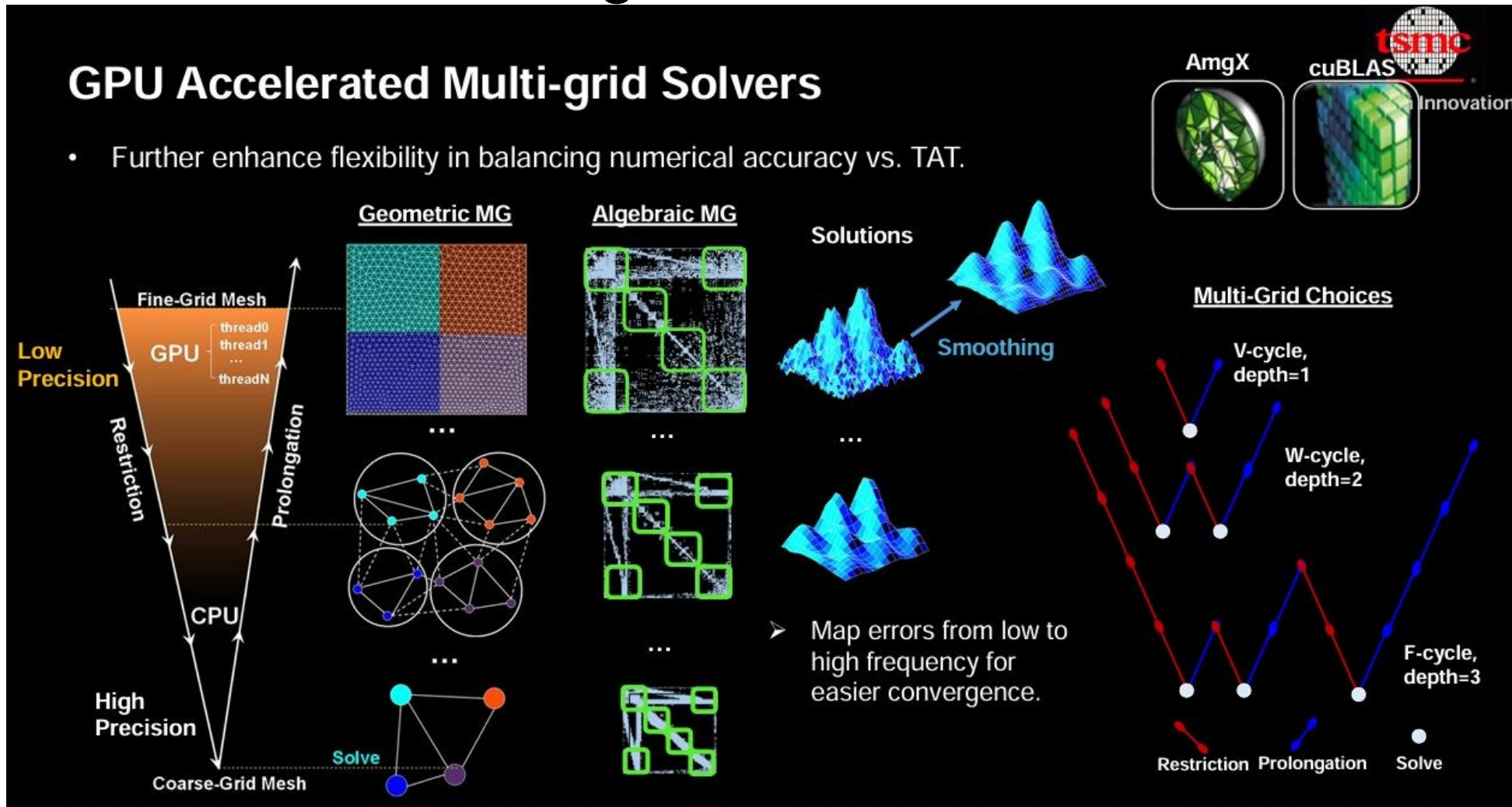
- Press release on March 18, 2025
  - Early results applying GPU-enabled capabilities and NVIDIA CUDA-X libraries to the Synopsys Sentaurus™ TCAD process and device simulation solution is projected to accelerate time to results up to 10x.

NVIDIA GTC AI Conference  
presentation (Synopsys)



# TSMC presentation @ NVIDIA GTC (1)

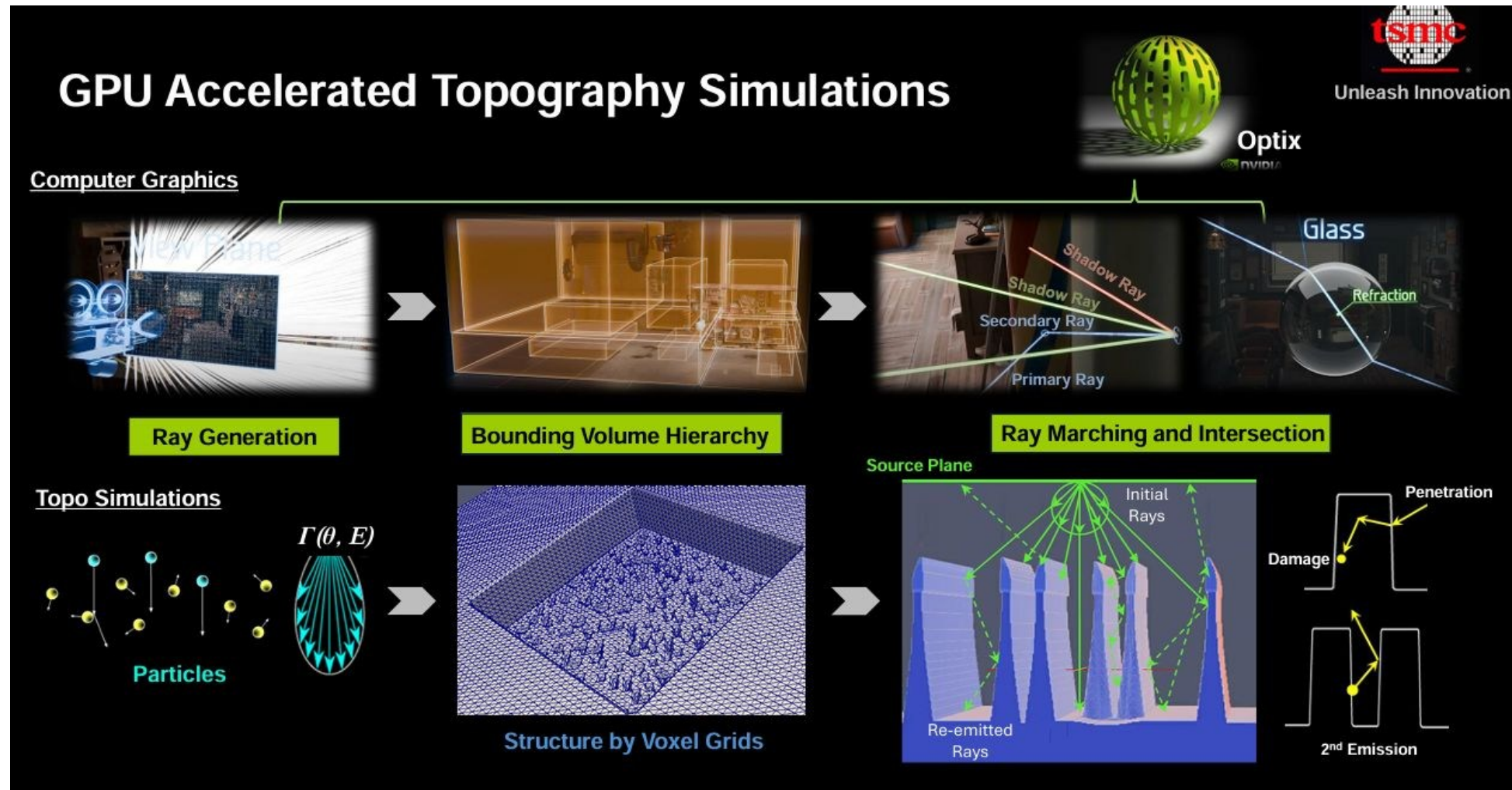
- GPU accelerated multi-grid solvers





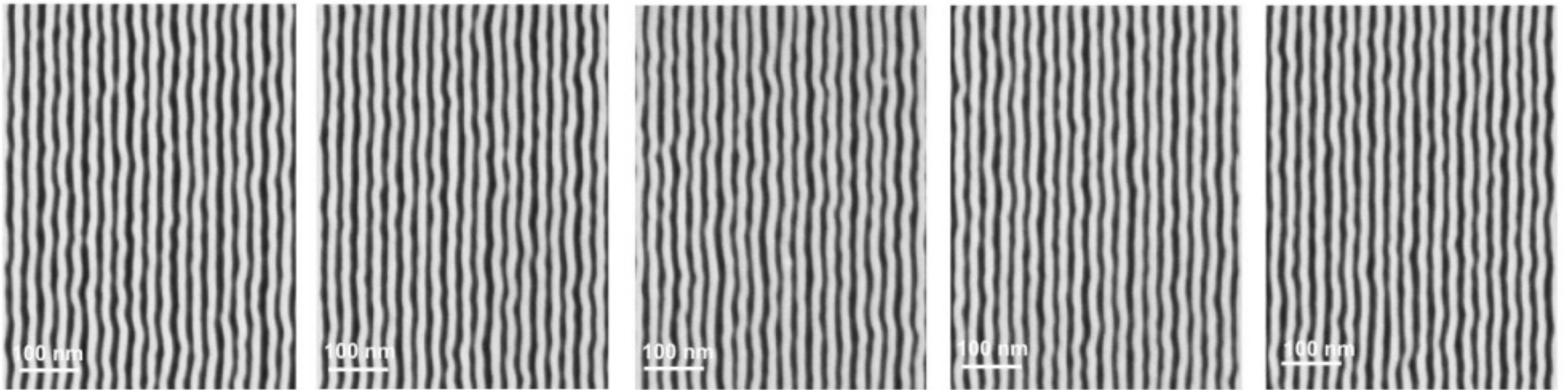
# TSMC presentation @ NVIDIA GTC (2)

- GPU accelerated topography simulations



# Variability

- We consider the “nominal” device.
  - In real manufacturing, we cannot perfectly control the variability.
  - Variability sources: Random dopant fluctuation, line edge roughness, workfunction variation, inner spacer variation, ...



SEM images of 28-nm pitch Si fins (D. Dixit et al.)

# Digital twin

- A buzzword
  - Difference between TCAD model & digital twin?

	Model	Digital twin
Purpose	High-fidelity physics simulation	Real-time virtual replica
Operation	Offline, static analysis	Online, continuously updated
Data flow	No real-time data	Connected to sensors & fab data streams
Updates	Manual parameter updates	Data-driven automated updates
Use case	R&D, process modeling, device exploration	Manufacturing control, predictive maintenance, system optimization



# Thank you!