**4.1. Individual – level results**

Table 1. Average correlations across countries

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | -0.02 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.16 | -0.09 | -0.13 |
| socialism |  | 1 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.01 |
| family |  |  | 1 | 0.08 | 0.16 | -0.08 | -0.21 |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | 0.16 | -0.03 | -0.03 |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | -0.04 | -0.07 |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.07 |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

Table 2. Correlations for China

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | -0.07 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.10 | -0.07 | -0.05 |
| socialism |  | 1 | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.04 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| family |  |  | 1 | 0.08 | 0.05 | -0.07 | -0.04 |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | 0.20 | 0.01 | -0.02 |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.04 | -0.07 |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | -0.02 |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

Table 3. Correlations for India

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.09 | -0.04 | -0.03 |
| socialism |  | 1 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.04 | -0.01 |
| family |  |  | 1 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.08 | -0.18 |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | 0.12 | -0.05 | -0.04 |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.04 | -0.05 |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.05 |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

Table 4. Correlations for the United States

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | -0.02 | 0.38 | 0.17 | 0.28 | -0.19 | -0.23 |
| socialism |  | 1 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.12 | -0.03 |
| family |  |  | 1 | 0.11 | 0.36 | -0.22 | -0.45 |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | 0.27 | -0.05 | -0.01 |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | -0.16 | -0.12 |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.13 |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

Table 5. Correlations for Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.00 | 0.15 | 0.03 | -0.03 |
| socialism |  | 1 | 0.05 | 0.03 | -0.04 | 0.04 | -0.01 |
| family |  |  | 1 | 0.01 | -0.04 | -0.10 | -0.11 |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | -0.01 | 0.08 | 0.01 |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | -0.02 | 0.06 |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.14 |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

Table 6. Correlations for Pakistan

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | 0.05 | 0.01 | -0.05 | 0.05 | -0.05 | -0.13 |
| socialism |  | 1 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.14 | -0.21 | -0.03 |
| family |  |  | 1 | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.18 | -0.06 |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | 0.14 | -0.03 | 0.02 |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | -0.20 | 0.06 |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.16 |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

**4.2. Country – level results**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dependent variable | Intercept | Authoritarian socialism | Cult. zone | HDI 2010 | LDI | R2 | R2 adj. |
| Family \* gender | -0.22\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.15\*\*\* | 0.42\*\*\* | 0.11\*\* | 0.74 | 0.73 |
| Family \* religiosity | 0.13\*\*\* | -0.03 | -0.10\*\* | -0.33\*\*\* | -0.18\*\*\* | 0.73 | 0.72 |
| Family \* ethnicity | -0.25\*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.46\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.61 | 0.59 |
| Freedom \* family | -0.13 | 0.01 | 0.11\*\* | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.12 | 0.63 | 0.62 |
| Freedom \* gender | -0.05 | 0.01 | 0.07\* | 0.24\*\*\* | 0.06 | 0.5 | 0.48 |
| Freedom \* ethnicity | -0.11\*\* | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.2\*\* | 0.07 | 0.5 | 0.48 |
| Freedom \* socialism | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.11\*\*\* | -0.15\* | 0.09\* | 0.34 | 0.31 |
| Ethnicity \* gender | 0.05 | -0.01 | 0.09\* | 0.14\* | 0.02 | 0.3 | 0.27 |
| Gender \* religiosity | 0.14\*\* | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.31\*\*\* | 0.04 | 0.27 | 0.24 |
| Socialism \* nationalism | 0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.11\*\*\* | 0.24 | 0.20 |
| Nationalism \* religiosity | 0.06 | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.08\* | 0.13\* | -0.08\* | 0.24 | 0.21 |
| Socialism \* family | 0.09\*\* | -0.04\*\* | 0.06\* | -0.13\* | -0.03 | 0.2 | 0.16 |
| Socialism \* religiosity | -0.08\*\* | 0.03\* | -0.03 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.15 |
| Freedom \* nationalism | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.07\* | -0.09 | 0.01 | 0.18 | 0.15 |
| Socialism \* ethnicity | -0.05 | -0.04\*\* | 0.03 | 0.09\* | -0.05 | 0.18 | 0.15 |
| Freedom \* religiosity | -0.08\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.02 | -0.05 | -0.06 | 0.14 | 0.10 |
| Ethnicity \* nationalism | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.12 | 0.08 |
| Family \* nationalism | 0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.15\* | 0.00 | 0.1 | 0.06 |
| Gender \* nationalism | -0.01 | 0.02 | -0.03 | -0.08 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.04 |
| Socialism \* gender | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.00 | -0.02 | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| Ethnicity \* religiosity | -0.04 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.05 | 0.01 |