**4.1. Individual – level results**

Table 1. Average correlations across countries

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | -0.02 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.16 | -0.09 | -0.13 |
| socialism |  | 1 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.01 |
| family |  |  | 1 | 0.08 | 0.16 | -0.08 | -0.21 |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | 0.16 | -0.03 | -0.03 |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | -0.04 | -0.07 |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.07 |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

Table 2. Correlations for China

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | -0.07\*\*\* (N = 7436) | 0.12\*\*\*  (N = 7234) | 0.09\*\*\* (N = 7425) | 0.10\*\*\* (N = 7466) | -0.07\*\*\* (N = 7217) | -0.05\*\* (N = 2640) |
| socialism |  | 1 | -0.04 \*\*\* (N = 10047) | -0.04\*\*\* (N = 10285) | -0.04\*\*\* (N = 9343) | 0.01 (N = 10021) | 0.02 (N = 2742) |
| family |  |  | 1 | 0.08\*\*\* (N = 10127) | 0.05\*\*\* (N = 9162) | -0.07\*\*\* (N = 10079) | -0.04\*\* (N = 2704) |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | 0.20\*\*\* (N = 9437) | 0.01 (N = 10079) | -0.02 (N = 2735) |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.04\*\*\* (N = 9134) | -0.07\*\*\* (N = 2667) |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | -0.02 (N = 2678) |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

Table 3. Correlations for India

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | 0.08\*\*\* (N = 10083) | 0.06\*\*\*  (N = 9609) | 0.04\*\*\*  (N = 10084) | 0.09\*\*\*  (N = 10082) | -0.04\*\*\* (N = 10066) | -0.03\*\* (N = 9536) |
| socialism |  | 1 | 0.00 (N = 12133) | -0.02\*\* (N = 12618) | 0.01 (N = 10116) | -0.04\*\*\* (N = 12599) | -0.01 (N = 11990) |
| family |  |  | 1 | -0.01 (N = 12134) | 0 (N = 9632) | -0.08\*\*\* (N = 12119) | -0.20\*\*\* (N = 11537) |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | 0.12\*\*\* (N = 10117) | -0.05\*\*\* (N = 12600) | -0.04\*\*\* (N = 11991) |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.04\*\*\* (N = 10098) | -0.05\*\*\* (N = 9561) |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.05 (N = 11974) |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

Table 4. Correlations for the United States

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | -0.02  (N = 8358) | 0.38\*\*\* (N = 8364) | 0.17\*\*\* (N = 8423) | 0.28\*\*\* (N = 8449) | -0.19\*\*\* (N = 8277) | -0.23\*\*\* (N = 6162) |
| socialism |  | 1 | 0.01 (N = 11951) | 0.00 (N = 12070) | -0.01 (N = 8554) | -0.12\*\*\* (N = 11835) | -0.03\*\*\* (N = 9075) |
| family |  |  | 1 | 0.11\*\*\* (N = 12133) | 0.36\*\*\* (N = 8546) | -0.22\*\*\* (N = 15885) | -0.45\*\*\* (N = 9148) |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | 0.27\*\*\* (N = 8667) | -0.05\*\*\* (N = 12018) | -0.01 (N = 9261) |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | -0.16\*\*\* (N = 8464) | -0.12\*\*\* (N = 6318) |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.13\*\*\* (N = 9073) |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

Table 5. Correlations for Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | -0.03\* (N = 4915) | -0.05 \*\*\* (N = 6018) | 0.00 (N = 6017) | 0.15\*\*\* (N = 6012) | 0.03\* (N = 4949) | -0.03\* (N = 5834) |
| socialism |  | 1 | 0.05\*\*\* (N = 5017) | 0.03\* (N = 5016) | -0.04 \*\* (N = 5002) | 0.04\*\* (N = 4952) | -0.01 (N = 4849) |
| family |  |  | 1 | 0.01 (N = 6142) | -0.04\*\* (N = 6126) | -0.10\*\*\* (N = 5069) | -0.11\*\*\* (N = 5939) |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | -0.01 (N = 6133) | 0.08\*\*\* (N = 5077) | 0.01 (N = 5939) |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | -0.02 (N = 5056) | 0.06\*\*\* (N = 5932) |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.14\*\*\* (N = 4882) |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

Table 6. Correlations for Pakistan

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | freedom | socialism | family | ethnicity | gender | nationalism | religiosity |
| freedom | 1 | 0.05\*\* (N = 3116) | 0.01 (N = 5051) | -0.05\*\*\* (N = 5126) | 0.05\*\*\* (N = 5115) | -0.05\*\* (N = 3085) | -0.13\*\*\* (N = 4870) |
| socialism |  | 1 | 0.08\*\*\* (N = 3103) | 0.04\* (N = 3181) | 0.14\*\*\* (N = 3164) | -0.21\*\*\* (N = 3129) | -0.03 (N = 2919) |
| family |  |  | 1 | 0.02 (N = 5115) | 0.03\* (N = 5100) | -0.18\*\*\* (N = 3068) | -0.06\*\*\* (N = 4860) |
| ethnicity |  |  |  | 1 | 0.14\*\*\* (N = 5176) | -0.03 (N = 3141) | 0.02 (N = 4930) |
| gender |  |  |  |  | 1 | -0.20\*\*\* (N = 3125) | 0.06\*\*\* (N = 4914) |
| nationalism |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.16\*\*\* (N = 2886) |
| religiosity |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

**4.2. Country – level results**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dependent variable | Intercept | Authoritarian socialism | Cult. zone | HDI 2010 | LDI | R2 | R2 adj. |
| Family \* gender | -0.22\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.15\*\*\* | 0.42\*\*\* | 0.11\*\* | 0.74 | 0.73 |
| Family \* religiosity | 0.13\*\*\* | -0.03 | -0.10\*\* | -0.33\*\*\* | -0.18\*\*\* | 0.73 | 0.72 |
| Family \* ethnicity | -0.25\*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.46\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.61 | 0.59 |
| Freedom \* family | -0.13 | 0.01 | 0.11\*\* | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.12 | 0.63 | 0.62 |
| Freedom \* gender | -0.05 | 0.01 | 0.07\* | 0.24\*\*\* | 0.06 | 0.5 | 0.48 |
| Freedom \* ethnicity | -0.11\*\* | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.2\*\* | 0.07 | 0.5 | 0.48 |
| Freedom \* socialism | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.11\*\*\* | -0.15\* | 0.09\* | 0.34 | 0.31 |
| Ethnicity \* gender | 0.05 | -0.01 | 0.09\* | 0.14\* | 0.02 | 0.3 | 0.27 |
| Gender \* religiosity | 0.14\*\* | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.31\*\*\* | 0.04 | 0.27 | 0.24 |
| Socialism \* nationalism | 0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.11\*\*\* | 0.24 | 0.20 |
| Nationalism \* religiosity | 0.06 | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.08\* | 0.13\* | -0.08\* | 0.24 | 0.21 |
| Socialism \* family | 0.09\*\* | -0.04\*\* | 0.06\* | -0.13\* | -0.03 | 0.2 | 0.16 |
| Socialism \* religiosity | -0.08\*\* | 0.03\* | -0.03 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.15 |
| Freedom \* nationalism | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.07\* | -0.09 | 0.01 | 0.18 | 0.15 |
| Socialism \* ethnicity | -0.05 | -0.04\*\* | 0.03 | 0.09\* | -0.05 | 0.18 | 0.15 |
| Freedom \* religiosity | -0.08\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.02 | -0.05 | -0.06 | 0.14 | 0.10 |
| Ethnicity \* nationalism | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.12 | 0.08 |
| Family \* nationalism | 0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.15\* | 0.00 | 0.1 | 0.06 |
| Gender \* nationalism | -0.01 | 0.02 | -0.03 | -0.08 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.04 |
| Socialism \* gender | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.00 | -0.02 | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| Ethnicity \* religiosity | -0.04 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.05 | 0.01 |

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