

### 3.MEASUREMENT OF DIELECTRIC CONSTANT OF A CAPACITOR

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Number of Observations : 16

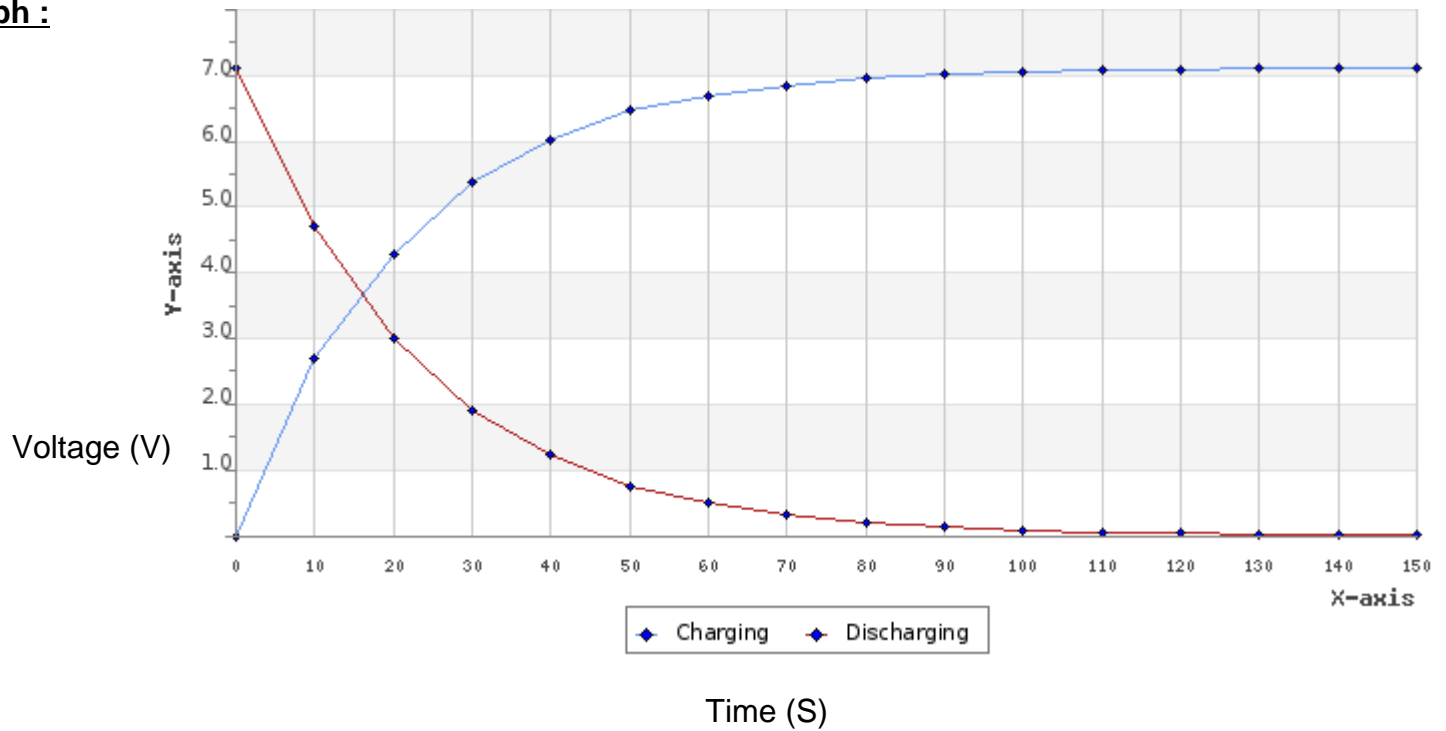
| SI No | Record of Observations | Values | Units     |
|-------|------------------------|--------|-----------|
| 1     | Capacitance (C)        | 100    | $\mu F$   |
| 2     | Resistance (R)         | 270    | $K\Omega$ |
| 2     | Battery voltage (V)    | 9      | V         |

| DIMENSIONS OF THE CAPACITOR AND THICKNESS OF THE DIELECTRIC MEDIUM |   |      |      |         |
|--|---|------|------|---------|
| 1  | Capacitor (C)                           | 100  | 220  | $\mu F$ |
| 2  | Length(l)                               | 50   | 120  | mm      |
| 3  | Width(w)                                | 6    | 6    | mm      |
| 4  | Thickness of the dielectric material(d) | 0.10 | 0.10 | mm      |

| TABULATION |             |                  |                     |
|------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|
| SI No.     | Time in Sec | Voltage Charging | Voltage Discharging |
| 1          | 0           | 0                | 7.13                |
| 2          | 10          | 2.7              | 4.7                 |
| 3          | 20          | 4.27             | 3.01                |
| 4          | 30          | 5.38             | 1.9                 |
| 5          | 40          | 6.01             | 1.23                |
| 6          | 50          | 6.48             | 0.75                |
| 7          | 60          | 6.68             | 0.49                |
| 8          | 70          | 6.85             | 0.33                |
| 9          | 80          | 6.95             | 0.2                 |
| 10         | 90          | 7.01             | 0.13                |
| 11         | 100         | 7.05             | 0.09                |
| 12         | 110         | 7.09             | 0.06                |
| 13         | 120         | 7.1              | 0.04                |
| 14         | 130         | 7.11             | 0.03                |
| 15         | 140         | 7.12             | 0.02                |
| 16         | 150         | 7.13             | 0.01                |

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**Graph :**



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| CALCULATION            |                       |             |                  |             |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| Capacitance<br>$\mu F$ | Dielectric constant k |             | $t_{1/2}$ in sec |             |
|                        | Theoretically         | Graphically | Theoretically    | Graphically |
| 100                    |                       |             |                  |             |

### Conclusion

The dielectric medium in the electrolytic capacitor is paper.

$\epsilon_r = 3.766$