Discrete Assignment-11.9.1-11

Hiba Muhammed
EE23BTECH11026

Problem Statement

Write the first five terms in the sequence:

$$a_0 = 3 \tag{1}$$
$$a_n = 3a_{n-1} + 2 \quad \text{for } n > 0 \tag{2}$$

Solution

Table 1: Input Parameters: First Term and General Formula

Term	**Value**
$x(0)$	3
$x(n)$	$3x(n-1) + 2$ for $n > 0$

So, the first 5 terms of the sequence are $(3, 11, 35, 107, 323)$.

Difference Equation and Z-transform

The given difference equation is:

$$x(n) - 3x(n-1) = 3u(n) - u(n-1) \tag{3}$$
$$y(n) - 3y(n-1) = 3x(n) - x(n-1) \tag{4}$$
$$Y(z)(1 - 3z^{-1}) = 3X(z) - z^{-1}X(z) \tag{5}$$
$$Y(z) = \frac{3X(z) - z^{-1}X(z)}{1 - 3z^{-1}} \tag{6}$$
$$\tag{7}$$

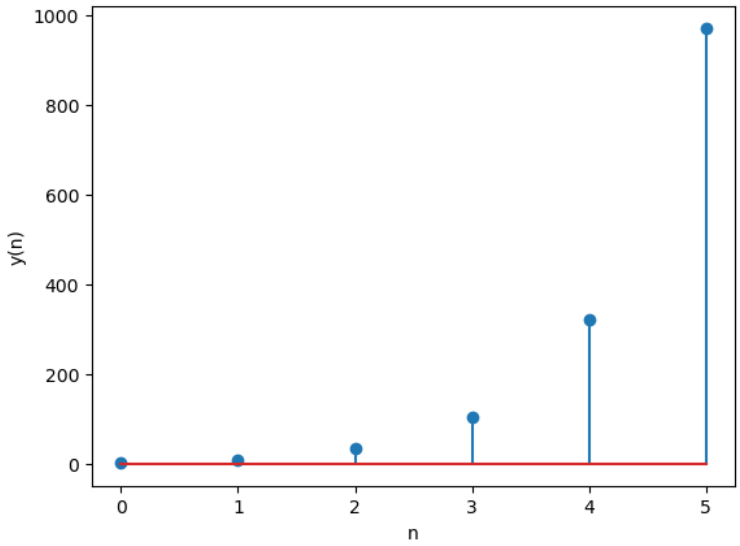

Figure 1: Sequence