



14,197,122 images, 21841 synsets indexed

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ImageNet is an Image database organized according to the **WordNet** hierarchy (currently only the nouns), in which each node of the hierarchy is depicted by hundreds and thousands of Images. Currently we have an average of over five hundred Images per node. We hope ImageNet will become a useful resource for researchers, educators, students and all of you who share our passion for pictures.

[Click here](#) to learn more about ImageNet, [Click here](#) to join the ImageNet mailing list.



What do these images have in common? *Find out!*

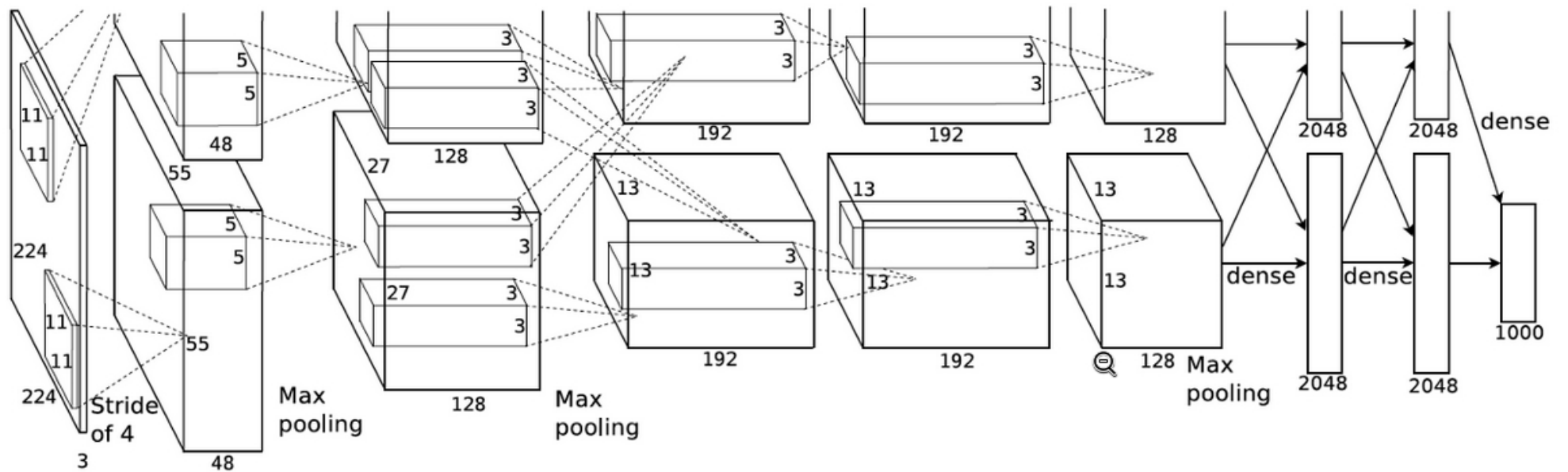
[Check out the ImageNet Challenge on Kaggle!](#)

ImageNet classification (ILSVRC)

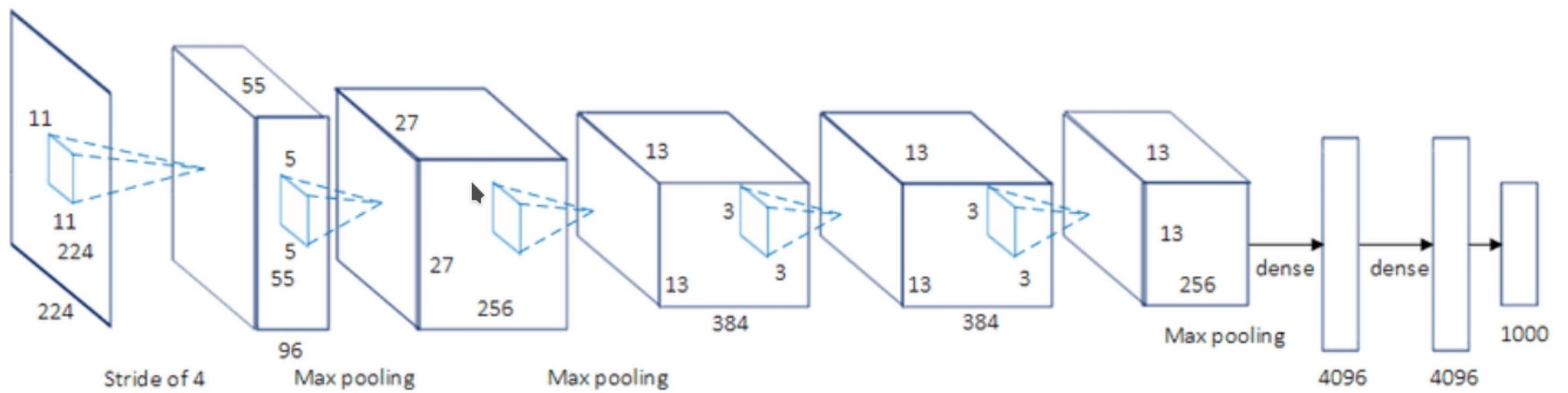
Large Scale Visual Recognition Challenge (2012)

- 1000 objects
- 1.2 million training images
- 100 000 test images

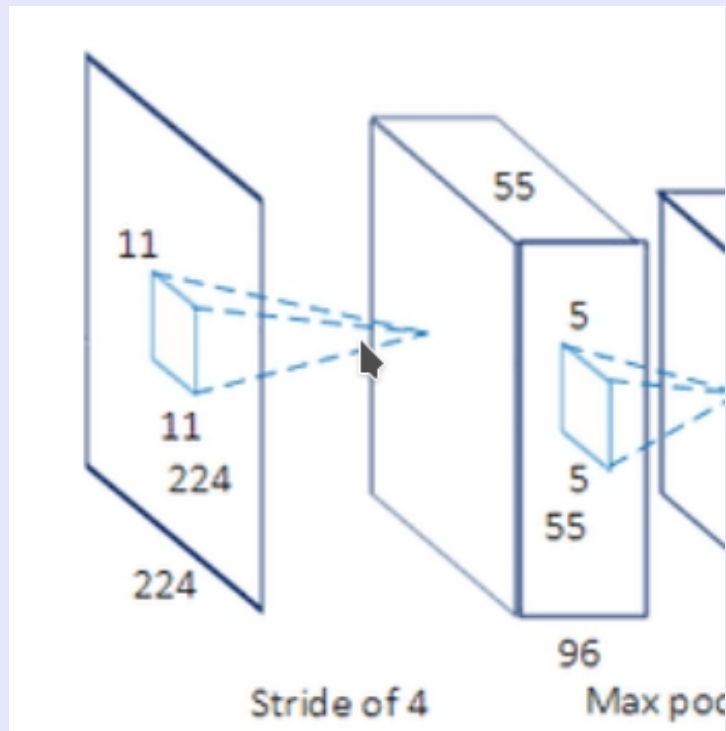
AlexNet



AlexNet single GPU equivalent

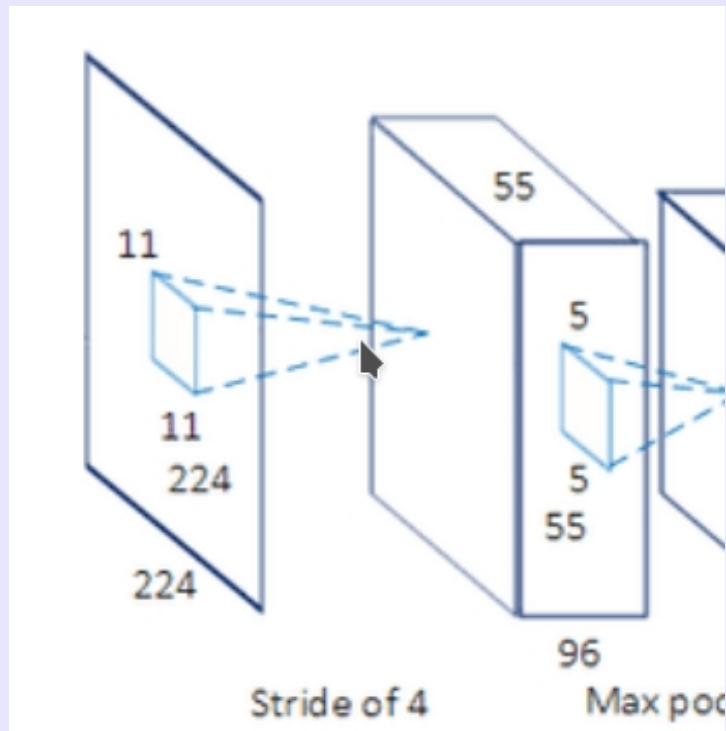


First convolutional layer



- Images: 227x227x3
- Filter size: 11x11
- Stride: 4
- Conv layer output: 55x55x**96**

First convolutional layer

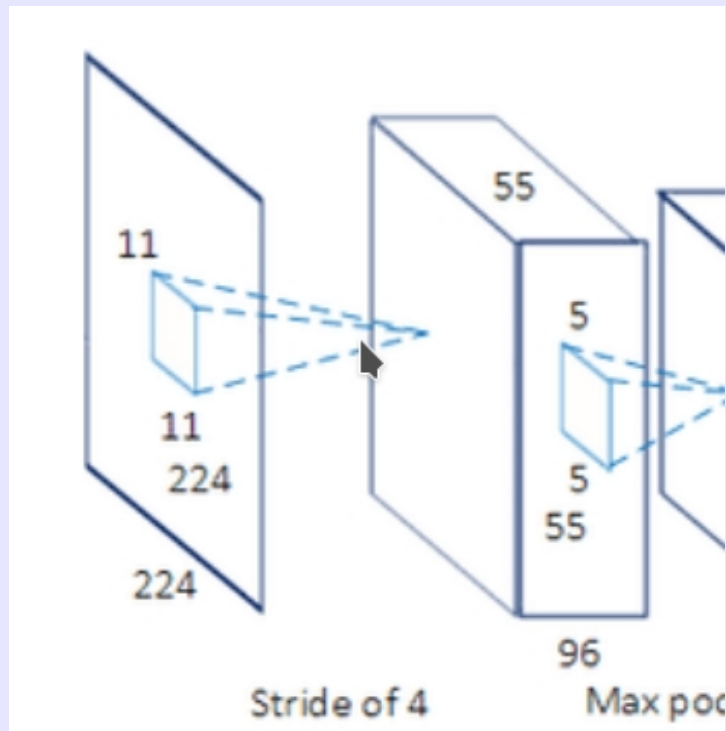


- Images: 227x227x3
- Filter size: 11x11
- Stride: 4
- Conv layer output: 55x55x**96**

Why this output size?

$$(227-11)/4 + 1 = 55$$

First convolutional layer



- Images: 227x227x3
- Filter size: 11x11
- Stride: 4
- Conv layer output: 55x55x**96**

How many weights?

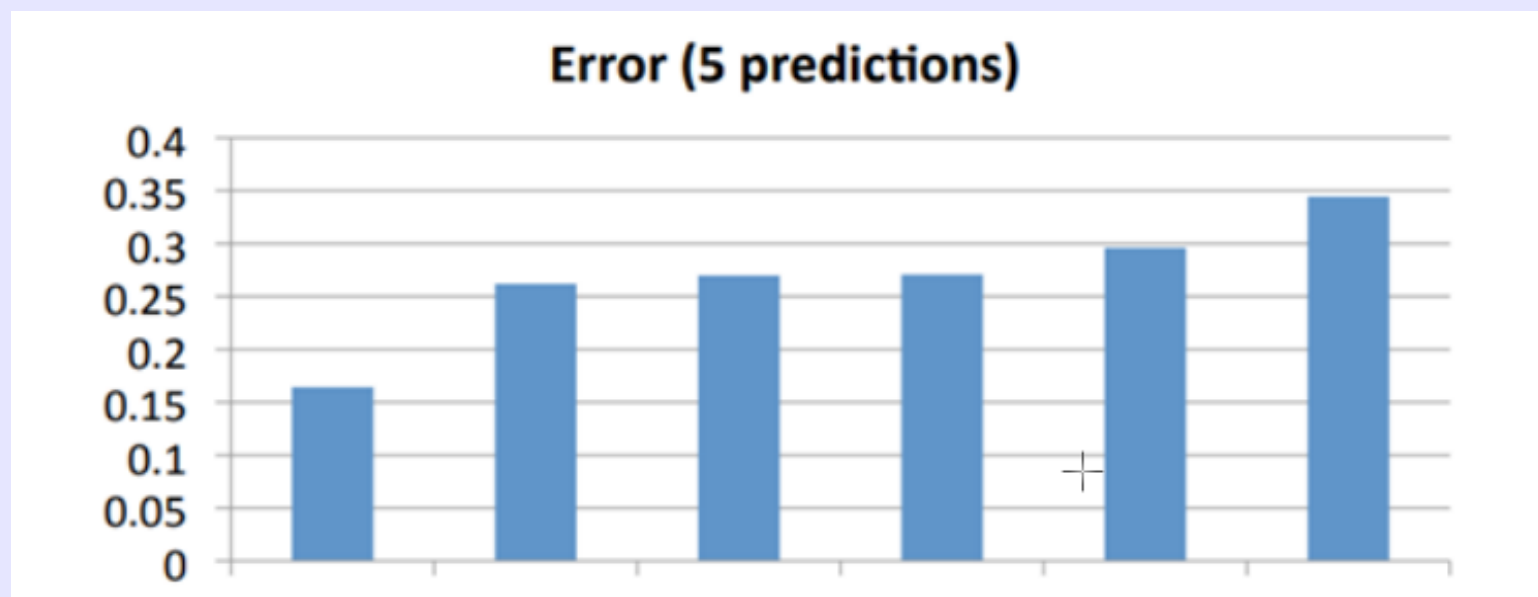
$(11 \times 11 \times 3 + 1)$ weights per filter
96 filters

$(11 \times 11 \times 3 + 1) \times 96 = 34944$ weights

Size / Operation	Filter	Depth	Stride	Padding	Number of Parameters
3* 227 * 227					
Conv1 + Relu	11 * 11	96	4		$(11*11*3 + 1) * 96=34944$
96 * 55 * 55					
Max Pooling	3 * 3		2		
96 * 27 * 27					
Norm					
Conv2 + Relu	5 * 5	256	1	2	$(5 * 5 * 96 + 1) * 256=614656$
256 * 27 * 27					
Max Pooling	3 * 3		2		
256 * 13 * 13					
Norm					
Conv3 + Relu	3 * 3	384	1	1	$(3 * 3 * 256 + 1) * 384=885120$
384 * 13 * 13					
Conv4 + Relu	3 * 3	384	1	1	$(3 * 3 * 384 + 1) * 384=1327488$
384 * 13 * 13					
Conv5 + Relu	3 * 3	256	1	1	$(3 * 3 * 384 + 1) * 256=884992$
256 * 13 * 13					
Max Pooling	3 * 3		2		
256 * 6 * 6					
Dropout (rate 0.5)					
FC6 + Relu					$256 * 6 * 6 * 4096=37748736$
4096					
Dropout (rate 0.5)					
FC7 + Relu					$4096 * 4096=16777216$
4096					
FC8 + Relu					$4096 * 1000=4096000$
1000 classes					
Overall					$62369152=62.3 \text{ million}$
Conv VS FC					<u>Conv</u> :3.7million

- Stochastic gradient descent
- ReLU
- Dropout
- Local Response Normalization
(Today replaced by batch normalization)

4M	FULL CONNECT
16M	FULL 4096/ReLU
37M	FULL 4096/ReLU
	MAX POOLING
442K	CONV 3x3/ReLU 256fm
1.3M	CONV 3x3ReLU 384fm
884K	CONV 3x3/ReLU 384fm
	MAX POOLING 2x2sub
	LOCAL CONTRAST NORM
307K	CONV 11x11/ReLU 256fm
	MAX POOL 2x2sub
	LOCAL CONTRAST NORM
35K	CONV 11x11/ReLU 96fm



AlexNet

The 96 filters from the first conv. Layer.

(11x11x3)

