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Solution_01

Task 1

1. Compute the time complexity of finding whether two URLs are connected or not, for adjacency matrix, adjacency list and edge list:

- Adjacency Matrix: The presence of an edge can be checked $O(1)$, directly access this information, given that you know the indexes of your vertices.
- Adjacency List: The time complexity would be $O(|V|)$, a vertex can be connected to at most $O(|V|)$ vertices.
- Edge List: The list should be searched for the particular edge, so the worst case we have to search in the whole list of edges, \Rightarrow Time complexity is $O(|E|)$.

2. What is the most time efficient graph representation to find the number of links for a particular URL in the network:

Adjacency list is the most time efficient representation to find the number of links for a particular URL in the network.

3. Explain how to use the adjacency matrix representation to find out if the graph is directed or undirected:

Matrix is symmetric: $\text{adjacency matrix}[A, B]$ must be the same as $\text{adjacency matrix}[B, A] \Rightarrow$ the network is undirected. Example: Facebook

Directed network \Rightarrow is not symmetric. Example: Twitter