McKinsey & Company

La donnée au service de l'experience client dans la banque de Detail

Consumers are increasingly demanding real-time personalised and convenient crosssectoral service

Customer trends

What this means for Banks...

Seeking more convenience

Overcoming inertia

Cherry-picking services

Solving for personal journeys

"I want all my services in one place": Customers increasingly demand convenience and immediate availability on single platform

"I can leave for a better deal": Customers finding it easer to act on things they previously ignored e.g., revolving credit cards beyond teaser rate period

"I'll choose the best provider for each need": Customers can shop around for each need (lending, payments, etc.) across growing choice of best of breed options

"Help me when it matters": Customers are more interested in services embedded in everyday activities / events – e.g., home improvement loans while viewing properties online; credit cards at check out point Convenience driven disintermediation of banks by new third party innovators

15% of retail banking revenues at risk of erosion – existing revenue in high inertia products (e.g., overdrafts, FX)

Threat to traditional model where current account is anchor product for down-stream cross-sell and customers

Deep understanding of customer needs to offer perfectly personalised e2e experiences embedded into everyday digital life **Disintermediation**

Revenues at risk

Compete with best of breed

Integrate financial propositions

SOURCE: Open Banking KIP McKinsey & Company 2

There are a number of key consumer behaviour trends impacting industries across the board















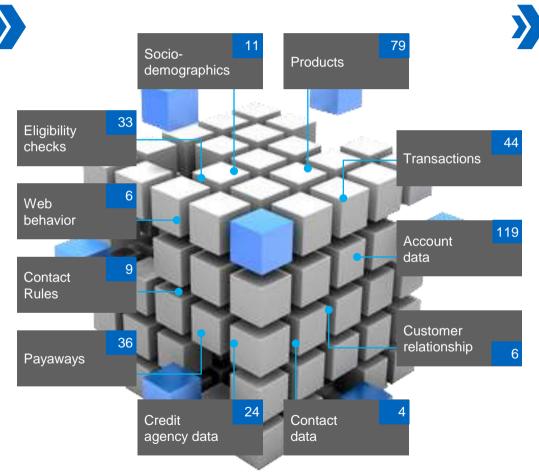




Advanced Analytics enable a 360° customer view that a bank can leverage to improve customer experience



- A 360°customer view enables easy access to customer data for campaign analyses
- Objective is to continuously expand the 360° view with data from other sources, e.g., granular web behavior and external data
- The 360°view should be industrialized (refreshed automatically on a daily basis)



Identify the right client at the right time

Adaptively apply business rules

Match next best product given signals of intent

Present the most appropriate offer

Predict the best channel/s to interact with

- Improve customer engagement and satisfaction
- · More rapid test and learn cycles
- Optimize marketing spend and FTE efficiency
- · Greater relevancy and "share of wallet" growth

SOURCE: McKinsey Analysis from real client example

Capital One segments customers as they enter the website to ensure the most relevant offer is presented

Using surfing behavior data...

- Natural search
- Sponsored search
- Banner ad
- Aggregators
- Etc.

- Cookie information on past sites visited
- Some sites associated with low risk
- Other sites with higher risk e.g. social media
- Location information
- Aggregated social media data

... a model scores the customer...

Risk models

- Use internet data and score customers before the website is loaded
- Need to score customers on models in **<0.5**s

...and a customized website appears

Saver



High risk borrower



Specific website exists for ~10 customer segments

SOURCE: McKinsev

Companies have followed different strategies when trying to acquire or retain customers within the retail banking sector

Player type	Strategies	Example	Description	
i Incumbents	Customer acquisition	LLOYDS BANK	Improve customer offering through acquisitions or strategic partnerships e.g., MBNA, Schroders, etc.	
	Service excellence	♥BARCLAYS HSBC ★	Increase digital functionality to keep pace with new entrants	
	Segment-specific	J.P.Morgan	Differentiate product offering to target specific segment e.g., millennials	
	Incentivise switching	2 3 CURRENT ACCOUNT Nationwide Building Society	Develop innovative propositions e.g., cashback for customers, offer cash for friends referral	
ii New entrants	Target customer pain points	METRO BANK	Provide access to the bank branch outside of typical operating hours	
		Revolut	Remove complexity of FX spending by allowing removing transaction rates	
		Marcus: BY GOLDMAN SACHS*	Offers customers above market-interest rates on their savings	
	Use marketing innovatively	⋈ monzo	Iconic branding; using scarcity as an attraction	
		STARLING BANK	Mobile first marketing via Facebook and other popular platforms	
	Partnerships	<u>N</u> 26	Smart-phone bank with partnerships with other financial services companies to offer services to customers	
	Aggregators	YOLT	Offer customers the opportunity to compare financial products across providers and simplify switching	
iii Tech giants	Leverage customer base	amazon.co.uk	Check-in account partnerships with banks; simple payment experience with one-click; lending to merchants who list on the site	
iv Ecosystems	Expand offering and own the customer	中国平安 PINGAN 保险·银行·投资	Insurance provider diversified by offering real estate, health, automotive and entertainment services	

i Major incumbent banks have invested in digital functionality to ensure customers are satisfied with their product offering

***BARCLAYS**

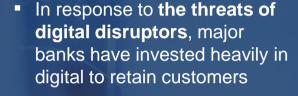
- Launched voice biometrics for phone banking for all customers in 2016
- Offers video banking services to its Premier customers since 2014
- 4.8* rating on iTunes App Store

LLOYDS BANK

- Offers video sales chats with advisors (e.g. for mortgages)
- >70% parity of app functionality with IB
- 4.8* rating on iTunes App Store



- Launched Al chatbot 'Luvo' in 2016 that answers customer queries online
- Offer personalised notifications to customers via app
- 4.8* rating on iTunes App Store



- Banks have improved their digital functionality through:
 - Voice biometrics
 - Video banking
 - Cognitive chatbot
- Clydesdale Bank, Yorkshire Bank and B have app ratings of 4.6* as compared to HSBC, Barclays and Lloyds with 4.8*



SOURCE: Press search McKinsey & Company 7

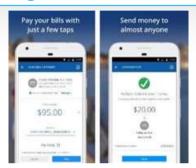
i JPMorgan has enhanced customer engagement by differentiating their product offerings and launching convenient features on their digital channels

J.P.Morgan

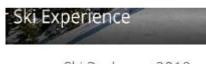
JPM Targets affluent millennials with Chase Sapphire credit cards by offering exclusive rewards and deals..

- Exclusive concerts with international artists (e.g., Drake, Maroon 5)
- Chance to 'get close' in court and on the field at major sporting events (e.g., PGA championships)
- Private dining series at acclaimed restaurants
- Preferential travel deals (e.g., ski packages, access to premium lounges, no foreign transaction fees)

..and features that increase conveniences; 47 million Chase customers bank through digital channels with average of 15+ log-ins each month



- Simplifies bill payment and enables payment split with friends;
- Averages 3 P2P transactions per month



50,000 bonus points
after you spend \$4,000 on purchases in the first 3 months from account opening.* That's \$525 toward travel when redeemed through Chase Ultimate Rewards*.

Its product is acceleted up to indicate because supplies and and become accesses a new acceleration in the ray supplies and in the seas 40 months.







Chase Sopoline cordinamoers hit the slopes with exclusive pricing on skillfluckets and the option to take advantage of first blods at Subton Mountain Resort, VT, and Ocer Valley Resort, UT.

ackage offenings

- Universal skill foliciets at Stratton Mountain Resort
- Universal skill fi, fidiets + first tracks passes at Stratton Mountain Resort, on 2/23/19 & 2/24/19
- . Universal skill fit lighels at Deer Valley Resort,
- Universal skill fi tinxets + first tracks passes at Deer Valley Resort on 1980 9 8, 3416 19



- Allows cash withdrawal from ATMs using mobile phones
- Averages 5 ATM transactions per month



- Deposits money with Chase QuickDeposit without visiting a branch;
- Averages 2 mobile deposits per month

Chase achieved 63% growth in credit card sales in 2017 after launch of Chase Sapphire, with >90% renewal rate

SOURCE: GFIC McKinsey & Company 8

Santander and Nationwide have been the most successful of the incumbent players in attracting new customers and customer balances

Description



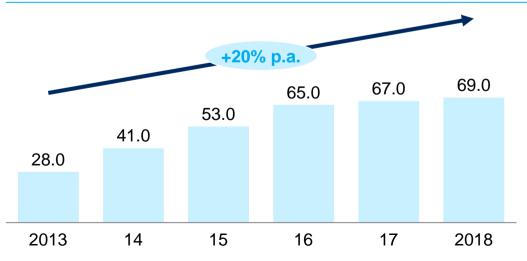
Description



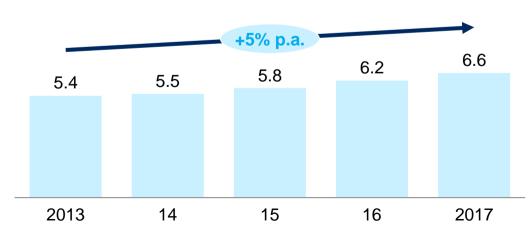
- Santander launched 123 account in March 2012
- Account offers several benefits includina:
 - 1-3% cashback on household bills
 - Credit interest on balances for a £5 monthly fee
 - Monthly interest of up to 1.50% AER on balances up to £20,000
 - Additional cashback of up to 15% at major retailers
 - Preferential rates and special deals on other products like savings, loans, cards, and insurance

- Nationwide launched a flex plus account in 2013
- Account offers several benefits including:
 - 3% AER in-credit interest
 - Unlimited callouts for customer or anyone driving an eligible vehicle with their permission
 - Worldwide family travel and mobile phone insurance for customer and family
 - £250 fee free arranged overdraft limit plus first three months free on arranged limits above £250
 - Commission-free cash withdrawals abroad

Current Account Balances, £m



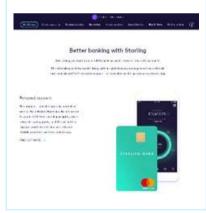
Current Accounts, Volume (million of customers)



Fintech disruptors have targeted customers with highly personalised accounts, and innovative marketing



- "The UK mobile only bank account", with instant bank account set-up on mobile and 24/7 in-app support
- Access to a wider financial ecosystem with services such as mortgage brokers, insurance companies & loyalty schemes



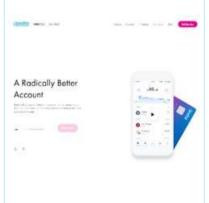
monzo

- Mobile account set-up with personalisation in-app
- 24/7 support available through 'Help' button within the app with an average response time of under 5 mins



Revolut

- Sign up and create a current account in 3 minutes
- All banking features available in-app
- Intelligent troubleshooting chatbot available 24/7



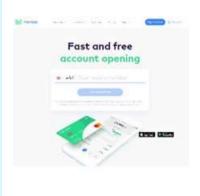
N26

- Fast and fully digital account opening process
- Partnerships with other companies to offer investment. insurance services. etc.
- Customers able to transfer money without knowing other recipient banking details



monese

- Mobile bank allowing customers to open an account without having to provide an address
- **Target expatriates** and immigrants who have newly moved to the country



- Simplicity and convenience: all digital banks have simple to use apps with instant sign-up process
- Innovative marketing with heavy emphasis on the future state of banking
- Successful fintechs have found a niche e.g., FX to exploit before moving to traditional banking

ii Starling, Monzo, Revolut and N26 emphasise their position as the future of banking in their marketing

	STARLING BANK	monzo 🙀	Revolut	<u></u> №26
Proposition	 Simple to use fully licensed mobile-only bank Expanded to offer business bank accounts 	 Streamlined personal finances with pre-pay card Expanded to offer current accounts and saving pots 	 Global spending bank Expanded to offer access to IBAN, insurance, P2P lending, and investments 	 Smart-phone banking Expanded to offer premium account for monthly fee
Features	 Simple, in-app account card management Instant sign-up process In-app marketplace offering products by partners e.g., TransferWise and Moneybox 	 Simple, in-app account card management Instant sign-up process Iconic branding: bright, orange card Exclusive community to generate hype 	 Simple, in-app account card management Instant sign-up process No transaction fees and near-market rates on FX Simple P2P payments 	 Simple, in-app account card management Instant sign-up process Partnerships with other financial services companies e.g., Vaamo, TransferWise to offer other products to customers
Average balances ¹	• £929	• £680	• £519	
Marketing	"Better banking with Starling"	"Bank of the future"	"a world beyond banking"	"The bank you'll love to use"
CEO claims	 Increase in customers from 43,000 in November 2017 to 210,000 in August 2018 £900 in average deposits 10,000 business accounts opened since 	 1.2 million customers as of November 2018 20% customers depositing their salaries with Monzo with average balances of £1,400/month 	 3 million customers as of October 2018 7000 new accounts daily in September 2018 	 1 million customers as of June 2018 2500 new users per day in June 2018

launch in March 2018

SOURCE: Annual reports; BDRC McKinsey & Company 11

Aggregator platforms are bringing new services to the market but are dependent on open banking becoming more widespread

Type Examples Description

Core

Basic propositions bringing all data in one place







Emma



Enables P2P payments via PayPal

Aggregation & comparison service



- Enables payments and UX improvement for seamless switching and product sign-up
- Partnership with banks and fintechs for credit scores and other services



Advanced

Propositions that are able to give personalised advice or new financial products

Aggregation and advisory service



Money Dashboard



- Enables insight into habits and advice on smart spending based on machine learning and analytics.
- **Enables data interpretation and** standardisation for other financial service firms e.g., wealth management

Alternative financial product



Provides a financial 'healthscore', analysis and recommendations on how to save money

- Retail propositions are shifting their strategy and there is no single proposition that has gained significant traction in the market
- Products and segments that are expected to be significantly impacted:
 - **Overdrafts**
 - FX
 - Credit cards
 - Sub-prime and nearprime lending

Marcus obtained £5.4bn in deposits in the first three months of operating in the UK

Background

Key success factors

- Goldman Sachs launched a UK digital savings bank in November 2018
- Marcus attracted £5.4bn in deposits, 100,000 customers within three months of opening
- Bank also offers PL in the US and announced a partnership with Apple for a CC to launch later this year
- Targeted segmentation / digital marketing: Mass affluent customers through performance channels i.e. direct mail, social media advertisements and ATL in prime locations with emphasis on brand and its values
- Price-led: Competitive 135bp interest rate with 15bp bonus after first year
- Brand-first: "Marcus by Goldman" brand leverages Goldman heritage but reaches out to new demographic; significant upfront thinking led by senior leadership at Goldman to refine and align branding
- Simple: Online and phone based application and management no branches; clear and consistent messaging through promotional activity
- **Transparent:** No hidden fees or charges





"We've spoken in-depth to people across UK and there is a real disillusionment about savings... We want to reverse the trend – literally putting the interest back into savings and make saving worthwhile again"

iii Tech giants outside the banking industry, such as Amazon, are well-placed to leverage large customer bases to extend into financial services

Over time, Amazon has placed several bets in financial services...

- 1997 Amazon launches one-click shopping
- 1999 Amazon receives patent for one-click
- 2008 Amazon begins experimenting with payments offers
- 2010 Amazon launches "shop with points" in partnership with AmEx
- 2011 Amazon lending launches for SMB merchant financing
- 2013 Amazon formally launches "Login and Pay with Amazon"
- 2015 Amazon and Synchrony offer Amazon store credit card
- 2017 Amazon and Chase offer Amazon general purpose credit card
- 2017 Amazon cash launched with selected partners
- 2018 Amazon partners with Bank of America to issue SMB loans up to \$750,000

- Bets in financial services reinforce Amazon's core merchant and consumer ecosystem ensuring it remains at the centre of customers' lives
- Clear advantages for Amazon of offering financial products
 - Merchant lending: Lending provides receivables financing for merchants to sell more products on Amazon's platform
 - Credit cards: Amazon cardholders are estimated to be largest spending customers
 - Payments: Easier
 payments and "one-click"
 shopping offer more
 seamless experience and
 induce more purchases





iv In China, PingAn emerged from being a financial services provider to become one of the largest digital ecosystems in the world

3-layer approach for digital business

Build consistent traffic and large user base via multiple platforms that tap in to 'everyday' life

Low barrier, open platforms of bridging products (e.g., digital wallet, **SNS** payment)

Create pull for Ping An offerings via distinctive user experience and clear benefits

Game changing platforms for acquisition of digital users

> Conversion of users to transact

Retention/ crosssell

Traditional financial services

- The world's most valuable insurer with ~1.6 Tn **RMB** market capitalization
- Ranked #16 in Forbes Global 2000
- In China: #2 in Life and P&C, #1 in trust, #1 in pension, #10 in securities
- AuM of Insurance Fund Portfolio ~2.3 trillion RMB. with ~1.3 m FTE (incl. Agents)



Digital ecosystems

- Total online users 430 m, including >310 m mobile users and >65 m retail customers
- Cross sell: >27% hold more than 1 product, ~1.9 online products/services per user
- LuFax: trading volume >4.2 tn RMB; AUM ~476 bn **RMB**
- Ping An Good Doctor: >170 m users and monthly active users >20mn
- Finance One Connect: 6.64 tn of interbank trading volume

SOURCE: GFIC McKinsey & Company 15



PingAn identified customer needs and built an ecosystem to answer those needs

Starting point (

Focus area Current market size

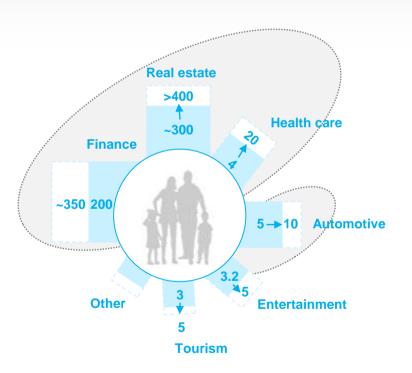
Future market size

Selection process and rationale:

RMB Trillion

- Identify an exhaustive list of customer needs, include food, clothing, real estate, transportation, entertainment, social networking, etc
- Rank verticals based on current and future market size and select most significant verticals
- Filter out verticals where the market is dominated by competitors
- Select verticals which have highest relevance to Ping An's strategic objectives, core strengths and assets

Ping An's ecosystem





SOURCE: GFIC McKinsey & Company 16



Ecosystems are becoming more popular in western European countries as well, led by the likes of Danske Bank, George and OP

Sunday.DK by Danske Bank





- Housing platform serving as centre of the mortgage ecosystem connecting home buyers and owners
- Since 2015, it provides end-to-end B2C services including home purchase, financing, and post-deal services
- Customers able to view for-sale properties, review offers, valuation help and property features
- Financing section able to build your budget for the home including refurbishment help etc.

George

Embracing digital banking -

George: the foundation for a new digital financial ecosystem

- · Philosophy behind George: making banking
- commenced in 2915 in Austria
- Enabling transformation of business model from boards contric to 380° peroichennel bank model
- rough free and paid apps (plugins)
- Permanent improvement/development, e.g. iterative need or devalopment
- Eiste advantage: we already know the customer, ve have an existing relationship to the customer
- · Future capabilities of George
- . Becoming virtual bank with full transactional and
- . Staged rollout process across the group





- Digital banking platform created by Erste Bank and Sparkassen to promote digitalization and exploit new markets -"PSD2 ready"
- Easy-to-use, highly personalised banking ecosystem with platform and app
- 1.5mn users In Austria (more than a third of online banking users)

OP Group



- In 2016, OP group decided to diversify its operations to become a holistic digital consumer service provider
- Bank aims to create a digital platform offering a wide range of retail customer services including financial products, healthcare and security
- 1st phase: Network of hospitals, electric cars rental and OP home portal
- 2nd phase: Expansion into commerce and security

Banks in Europe are playing three types of roles in ecosystems:

- Orchestrator e.g., Danske Bank creating a housing platform for customers to view properties, finance properties
- Platform e.g., George creating a platform through which different services by third parties can be offered
- Asset-led e.g., OP having a network of hospitals and cars etc.

SOURCE: GFIC McKinsey & Company 17