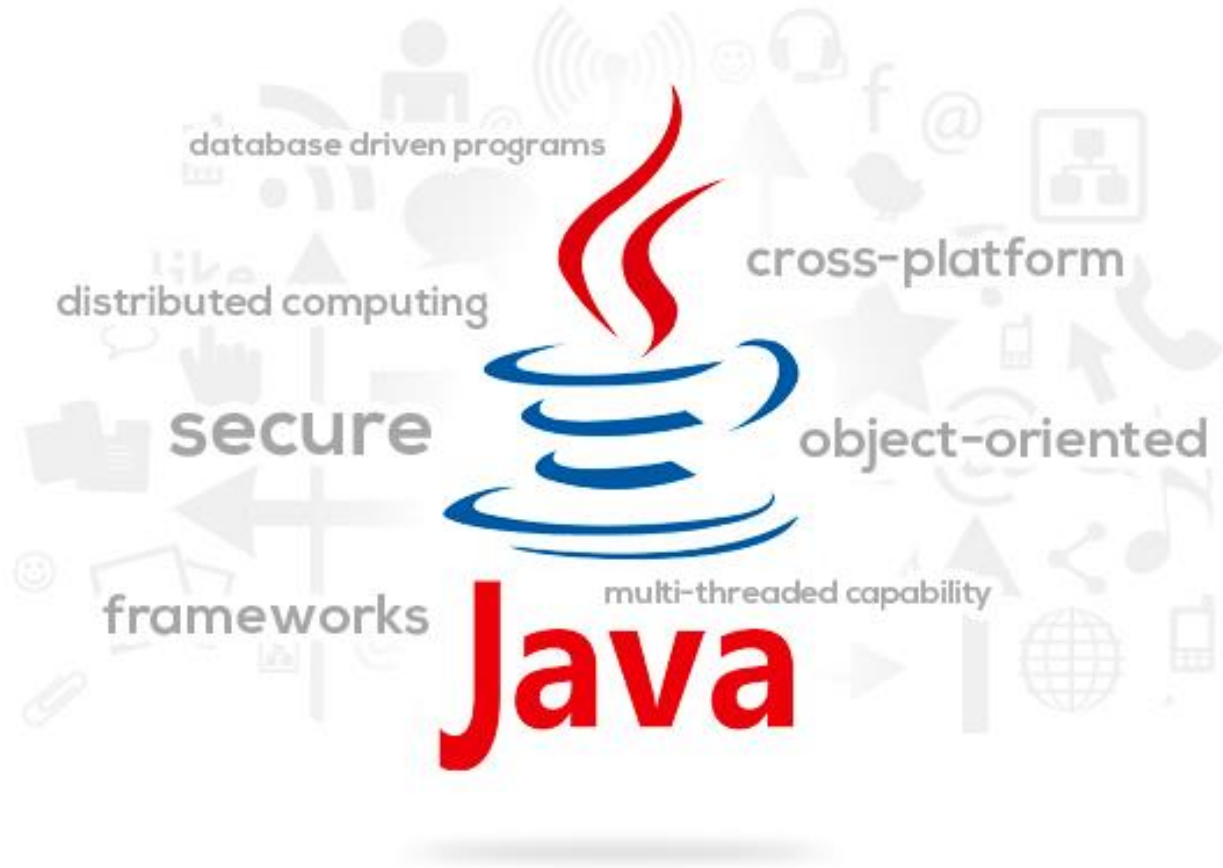

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Maven:

- Introduction.
- Understanding problem without maven.
- Build Tool
- Install and verify Maven
- Maven Build Life cycle and Standard Directory structure
- POM
- Maven plugins and goal and phases.
- Repository
- Create Maven Projects
- Maven Commands

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Maven

- Maven is a powerful *project management tool* that is based on POM (project object model). Current version of Maven is 3.
- It is used for projects build, dependency and documentation.
- Maven is more advanced than ant build.
- Maven provides a way to help with managing: Builds, Documentation, Reporting, Dependencies, and Distribution.
- Advantages of Maven: Reuse, Dependency Management, Build Life Cycle Management.

Understanding the problem without Maven

There are many problems that we face during the project development. They are discussed below:

1) Adding set of Jars in each project: In case of struts, spring, hibernate frameworks, we need to add set of jar files in each project. It must include all the dependencies of jars also.

2) Creating the right project structure: We must create the right project structure in servlet, struts etc, otherwise it will not be executed.

3) Building and Deploying the project: We must have to build and deploy the project so that it may work.

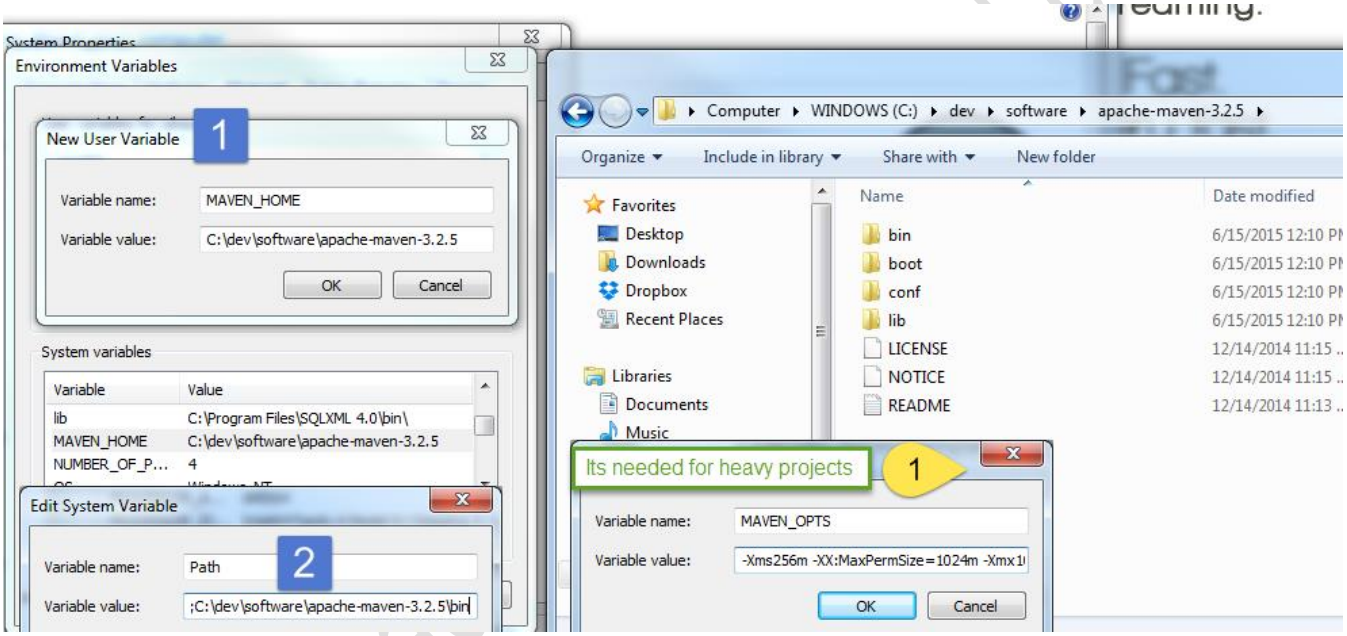
What is Build Tool

A build tool takes care of everything for building a process. It does following:

- Generates source code (if auto-generated code is used)
- Generates documentation from source code
- Compiles source code
- Packages compiled code into JAR of ZIP file
- Installs the packaged code in local repository, server repository, or central repository

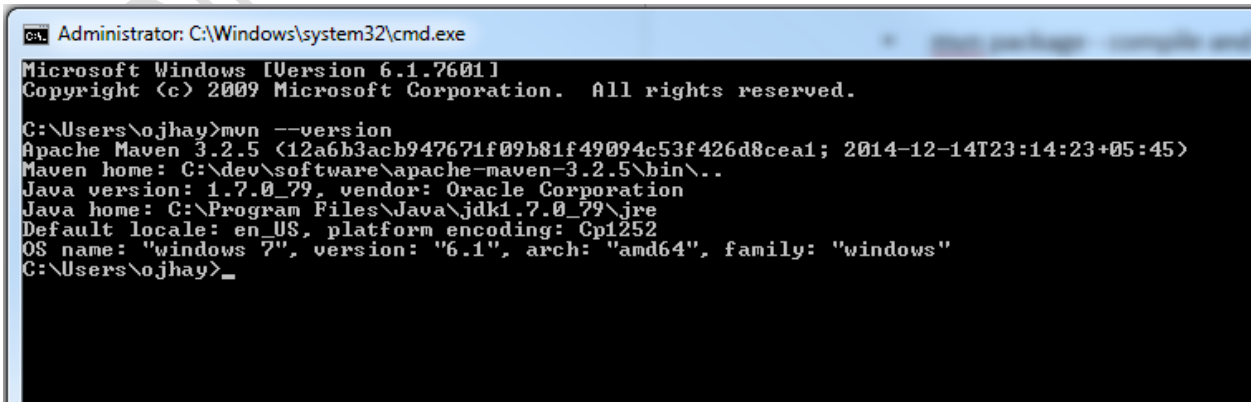
Maven Installation

- http://maven.apache.org/download.html
- **Add MAVEN_HOME environment in Environment Variables:(Installation folder/apache_maven_2.2.1)**
- **Add M2 environment variable in User variable with value %MAVEN_HOME%/bin**
- **Update "Path" environment variable and prepend the value %M2% to add Maven available in command line**
- **JAVA_HOME to location of JDK and %JAVA_HOME%\bin in PATH environment variable**
- **Open a new cmd and run mvn –version to verify the installation.**



-Xms256m -XX:MaxPermSize=1024m -Xmx1024m

Verify Maven:



Maven Build Life Cycle

Default Life Cycle Phases

- **Validate**
- **Compile**
- **Test**
- **Package**
- **Integration-test**
- **Verify**
- **Install**
- **Deploy**

Two other Maven Life Cycle

- **Clean**
- **Site**

Maven Standard Directory Layout

Src

- **src/main/java**
- **src/main/resources**
- **src/main/webapp**
- **src/test/java**
- **src/test/filter**
- **src/site**
- **src/main/filters_resource**
- **src/main/assembly**
- **src/main/config**

Target

Sample Maven Project Structure

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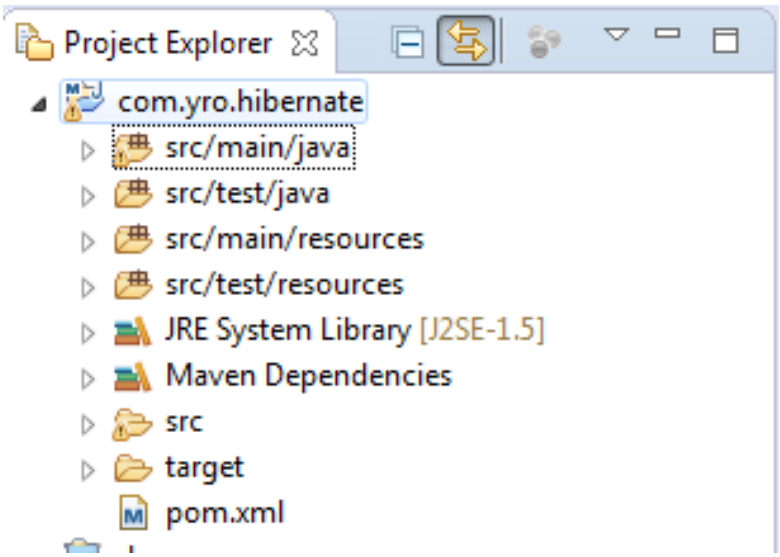

POM(Project Object Model)

- POM is an xml file which is the core of project's configuration.
- It is a single configuration file that contains the majority of information required to build a project.
- In short, POM contains every important piece of information about project.

Sample POM

hannotation/pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <groupId>yrojha</groupId>
    <artifactId>hannotation</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <packaging>jar</packaging>

    <name>hannotation</name>
    <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>

    <properties>
        <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
    </properties>

    <dependencies>

        <dependency>
            <groupId>junit</groupId>
            <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
            <version>3.8.1</version>
            <scope>test</scope>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.hibernate</groupId>
            <artifactId>hibernate-core</artifactId>
            <version>4.0.0.Final</version>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>mysql</groupId>
            <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
            <version>5.1.10</version>
        </dependency>

    </dependencies>

</project>
```

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Mavens Goal and Phases

- A goal is a task in Maven terminology.
- Usually, goals are specified as an argument to Maven on the command line, but there are some default goals that may be called by other goals.
- A build phase is made up of goals. A goal represents a specific task which contributes to the building and managing of a project.
- Example:
- resources:resources
- surefire:test

Maven Plug-ins

- Maven Plugin is a collection of one or more goals.
- Examples of Maven Plugin can be simple core plugins like Jar plugin which contains goal for creating Jar File.
- For Instance:

Goal	Plugin
compile	Compiler
create	archetype

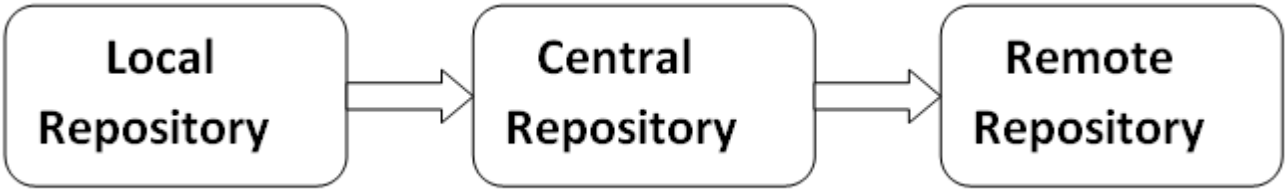
Maven Repository

A **maven repository** is a directory of packaged JAR file with pom.xml file. Maven searches for dependencies in the repositories. There are 3 types of maven repository:

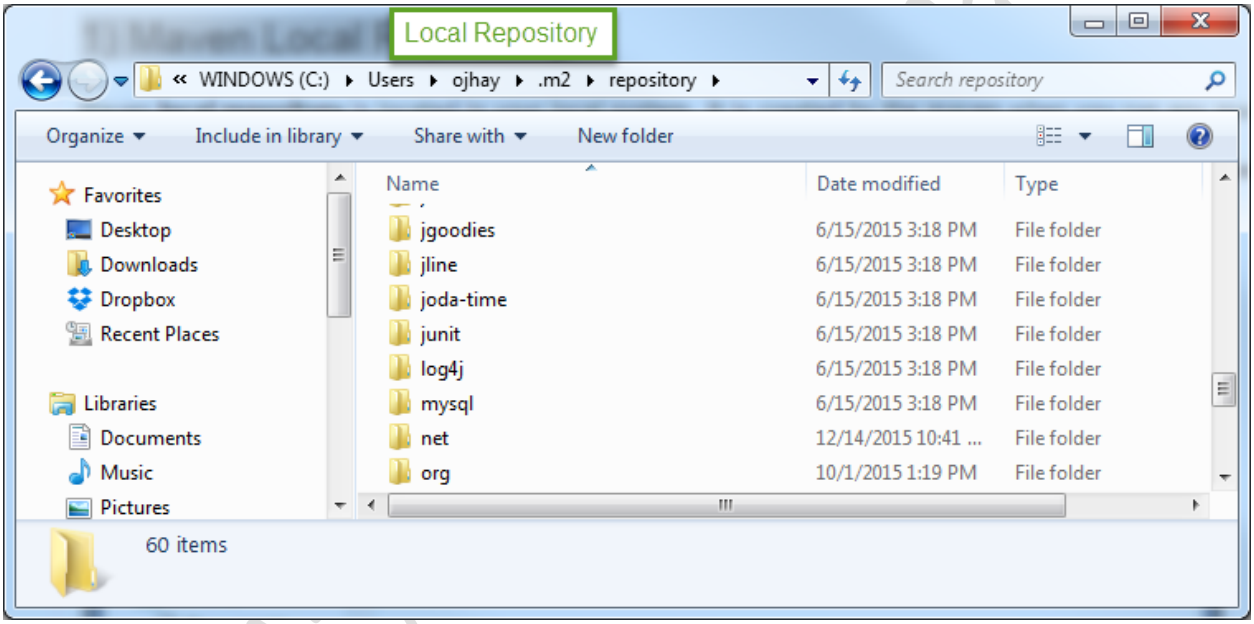
1. Local Repository
2. Central Repository
3. Remote Repository

Maven searches for the dependencies in the following order:

Local repository then **Central repository** then **Remote repository**.



1) Maven Local Repository



2) Maven Central Repository

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3) Maven Remote Repository

Maven **remote repository** is located on the web. Most of libraries can be missing from the central repository such as JBoss library etc, so we need to define remote repository in pom.xml file.

1. Add JBoss remote repository details in "`pom.xml`" file.

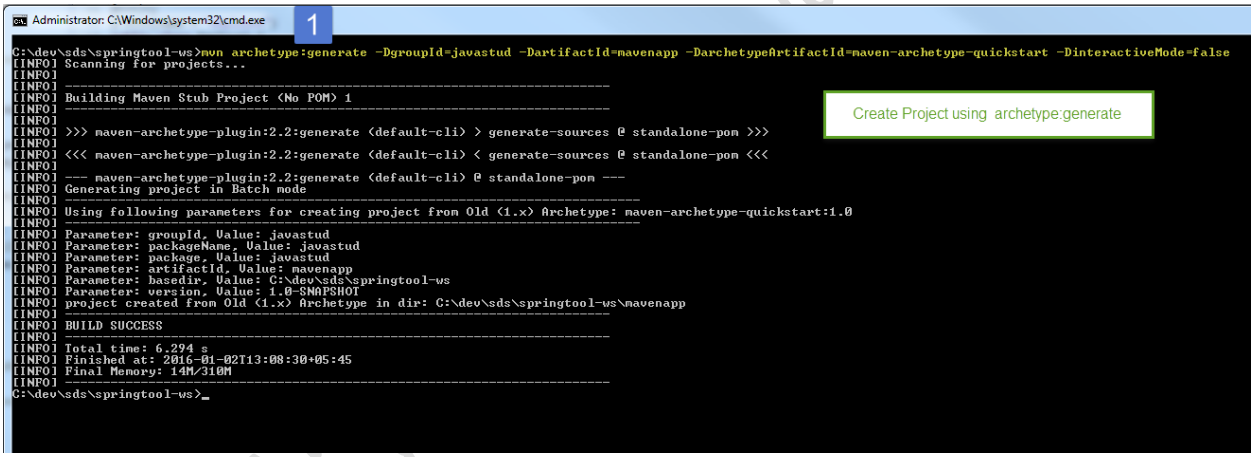
pom.xml

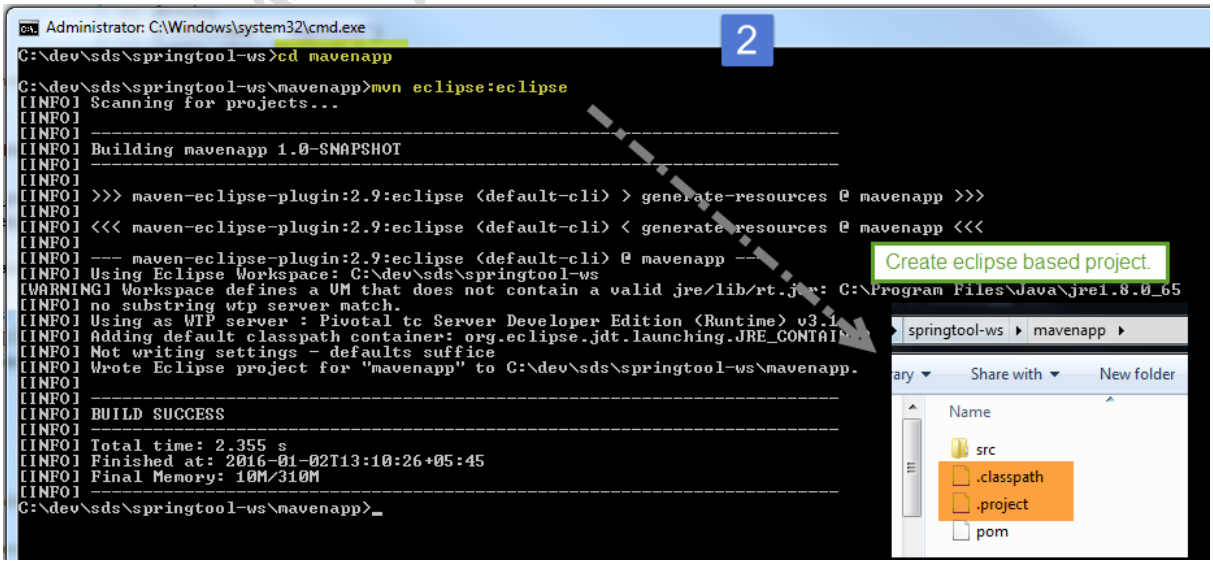
```
<project ...>
    <repositories>
      <repository>
    <id>JBoss repository</id>
    <url>http://repository.jboss.org/nexus/content/groups/public/</url>
      </repository>
    </repositories>
</project>
```

Creating Maven Project

- Archetype Plugin is used. Plugin goal is archetype:create
- It takes parameter in form of -Dname=value
- Creates a simple Maven Project.
- GroupId: can be name of the organization or dns name in reverse format. Used as package name if no explicit package name is defined.
- ArtifactId: Unique name of the project


```
mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=javastud -DartifactId=mavenapp
-DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DinteractiveMode=false
```

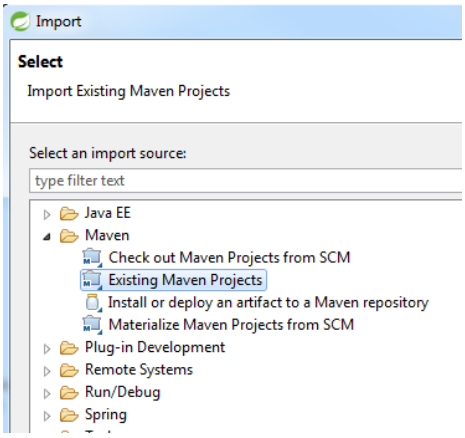


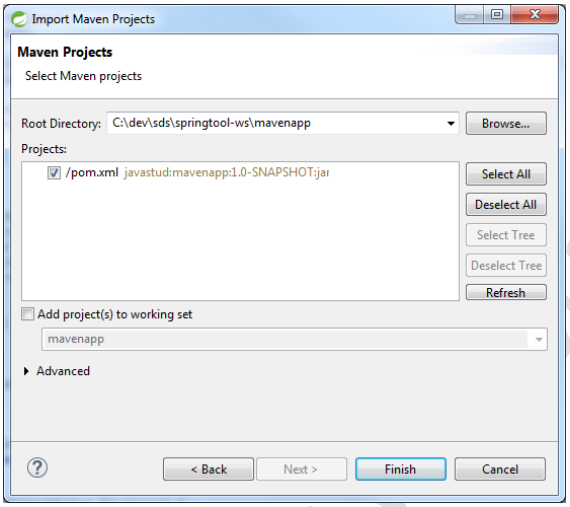


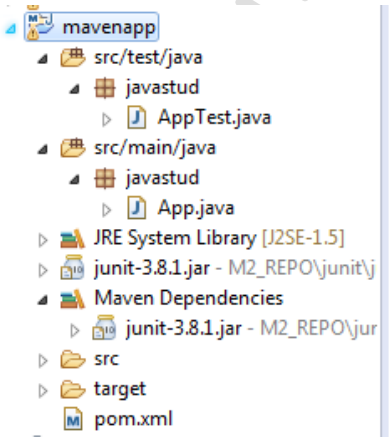
Now you can this maven project in eclipse using File>Import>General> Existing Project into Workspace>

Browse project.

Or you can do this:







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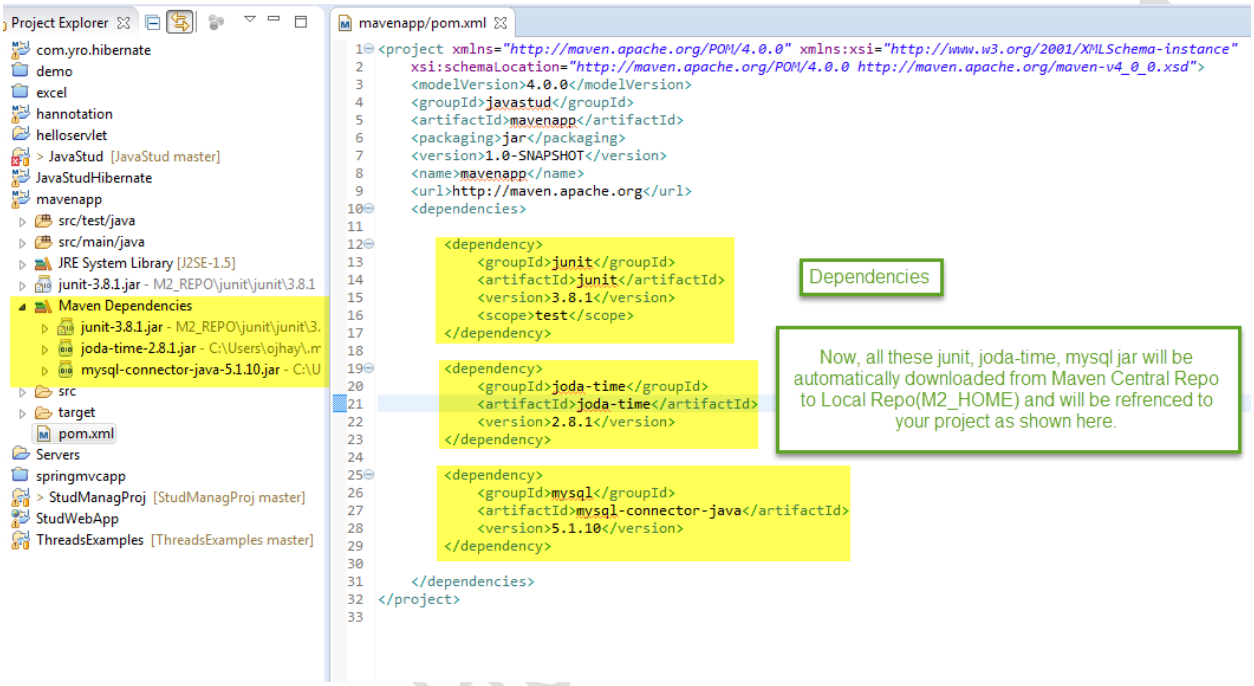
Dependency

- Project have dependencies which are defined in pom.xml .
- For adding dependency, following should be defined.
- GroupId, ArtifactId, Version, Scope
- Maven supports transitive dependencies.



Adding Test-Scoped Dependencies

- A test scoped dependency is available only during test-compilation & test-execution.
- If the project has war or ear packaging, a test-scoped dependency would not be included in the projects output archive.

Common Maven commands:

- mvn package - compile and create jars/wars
- mvn install - package + copy to local repo
- mvn clean - remove target directory
- mvn test - run unit tests
- mvn eclipse:eclipse - create Eclipse project files

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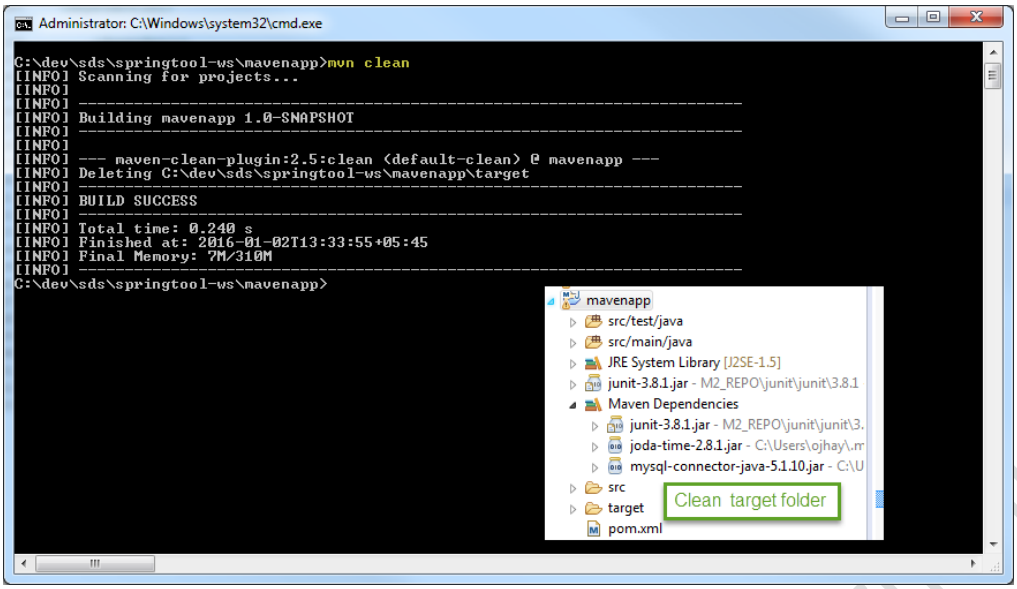
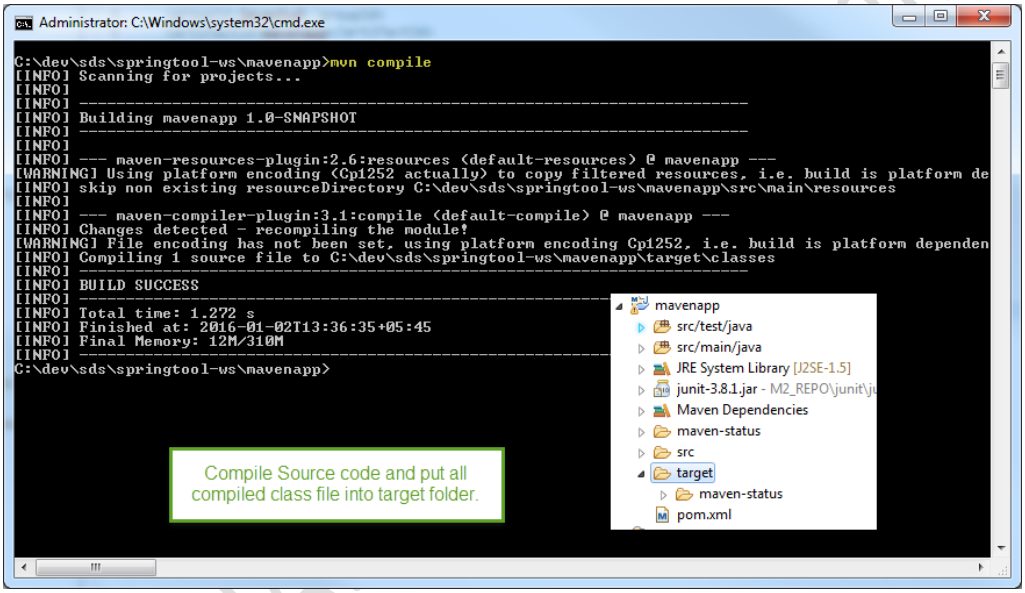

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>mvn clean
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO] Building mavenapp 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] --- maven-clean-plugin:2.5:clean (default-clean) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Deleting C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\target
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 0.240 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2016-01-02T13:33:55+05:45
[INFO] Final Memory: 7M/310M
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>
mavenapp
src/test/java
src/main/java
JRE System Library [J2SE-1.5]
junit-3.8.1.jar - M2_REPO\junit\junit\3.8.1
Maven Dependencies
junit-3.8.1.jar - M2_REPO\junit\junit\3.
joda-time-2.8.1.jar - C:\Users\ojhay\.m
mysql-connector-java-5.1.10.jar - C:\U
src
target
pom.xml
Clean target folder


Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>mvn compile
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO] Building mavenapp 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ mavenapp ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform de
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\src\main\resources
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
[WARNING] File encoding has not been set, using platform encoding Cp1252, i.e. build is platform dependen
[INFO] Compiling 1 source file to C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\target\classes
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 1.272 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2016-01-02T13:36:35+05:45
[INFO] Final Memory: 12M/310M
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>
mavenapp
src/test/java
src/main/java
JRE System Library [J2SE-1.5]
junit-3.8.1.jar - M2_REPO\junit\ju
Maven Dependencies
maven-status
src
target
maven-status
pom.xml
Compile Source code and put all compiled class file into target folder.

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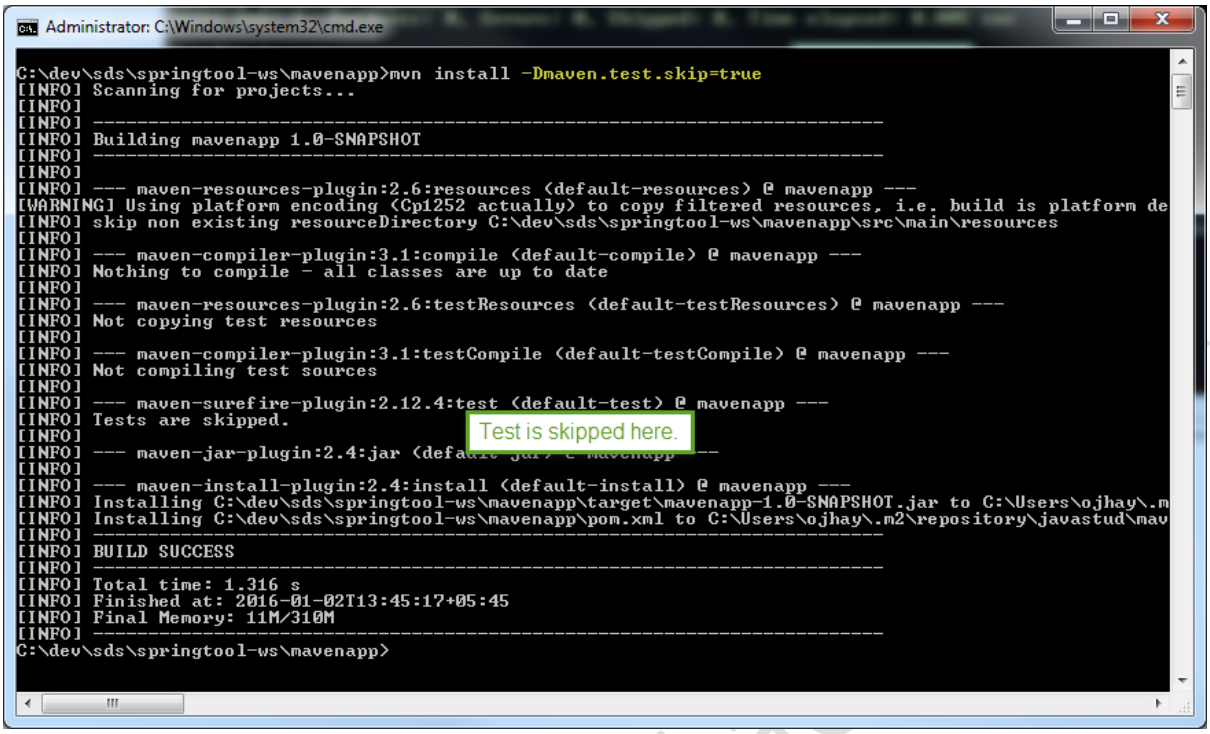
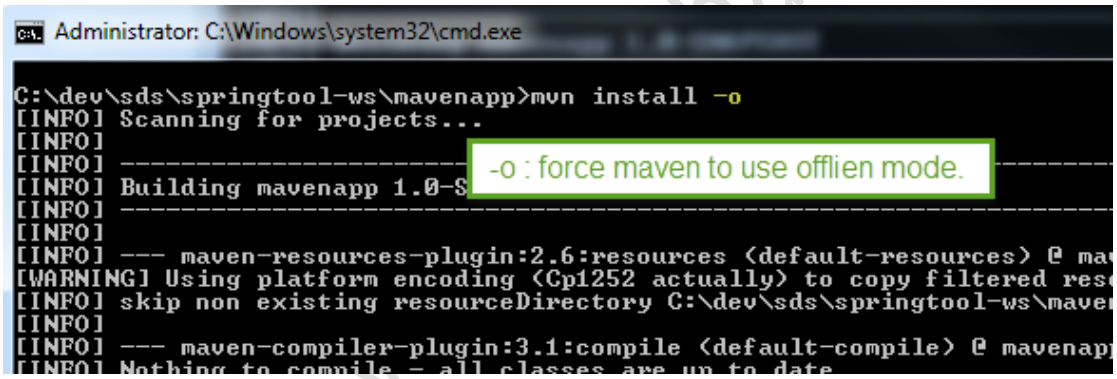
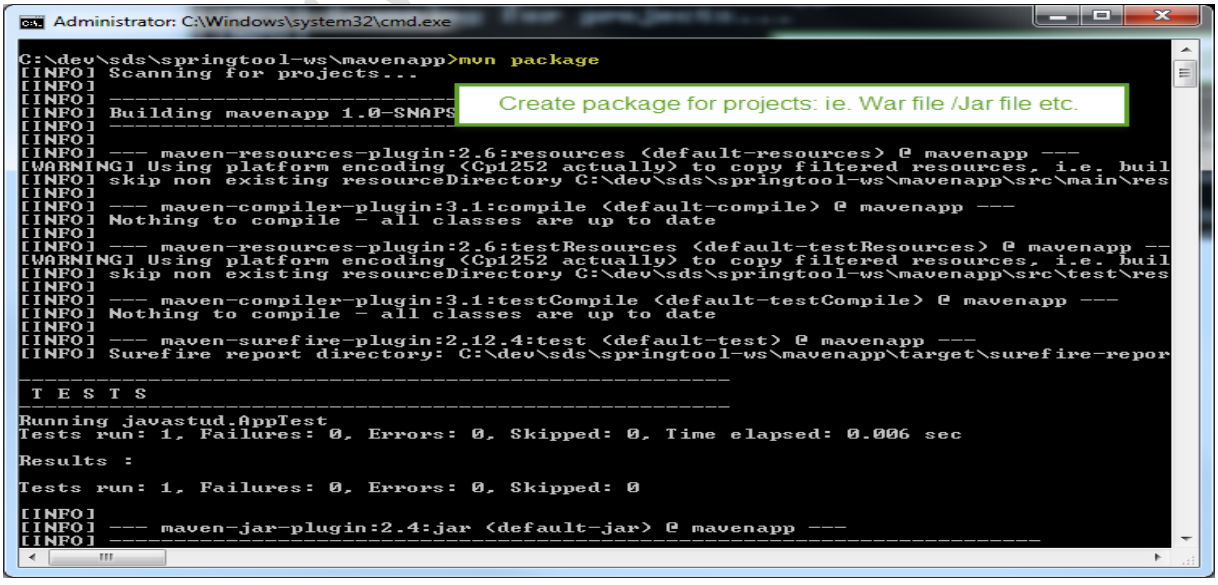
To Ignore Test: -Dmaven.test.skip=true


Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>mvn install -Dmaven.test.skip=true
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO] Building mavenapp 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ mavenapp ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform de
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\src\main\resources
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:testResources (default-testResources) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Not copying test resources
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Not compiling test sources
[INFO] --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.12.4:test (default-test) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Tests are skipped.
Test is skipped here.
[INFO] --- maven-install-plugin:2.4:install (default-install) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Installing C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\target\mavenapp-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar to C:\Users\ojhay\.m
[INFO] Installing C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\pom.xml to C:\Users\ojhay\.m2\repository\javastud\mav
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 1.316 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2016-01-02T13:45:17+05:45
[INFO] Final Memory: 11M/310M
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>


Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>mvn install -o
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
-o : force maven to use offlien mode.
[INFO] Building mavenapp 1.0-S
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ ma
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered res
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\maven
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ mavenap


Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>mvn package
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
Create package for projects: ie. War file /Jar file etc.
[INFO] Building mavenapp 1.0-SNAPS
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ mavenapp ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. buil
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\src\main\res
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:testResources (default-testResources) @ mavenapp --
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. buil
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\src\test\res
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO] --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.12.4:test (default-test) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Surefire report directory: C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\target\surefire-repor
T E S T S
Running javastud.AppTest
Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.006 sec
Results :
Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:2.4:jar (default-jar) @ mavenapp ---