

Maven:

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YROJHA: yadabrajor

Maven

- Maven is a powerful *project management tool* that is based on POM (project object model). Current version of Maven is 3.
- It is used for projects build, dependency and documentation.
- Maven is more advanced than ant build.
- Maven provides a way to help with managing: Builds, Documentation, Reporting, Dependencies, and Distribution.
- Advantages of Maven: Reuse, Dependency Management, Build Life Cycle Management.

Understanding the problem without Maven

There are many problems that we face during the project development. They are discussed below:

1) Adding set of Jars in each project: In case of struts, spring, hibernate frameworks, we need to add set of jar files in each project. It must include all the dependencies of jars also.

2) Creating the right project structure: We must create the right project structure in servlet, struts etc, otherwise it will not be executed.

3) Building and Deploying the project: We must have to build and deploy the project so that it may work.

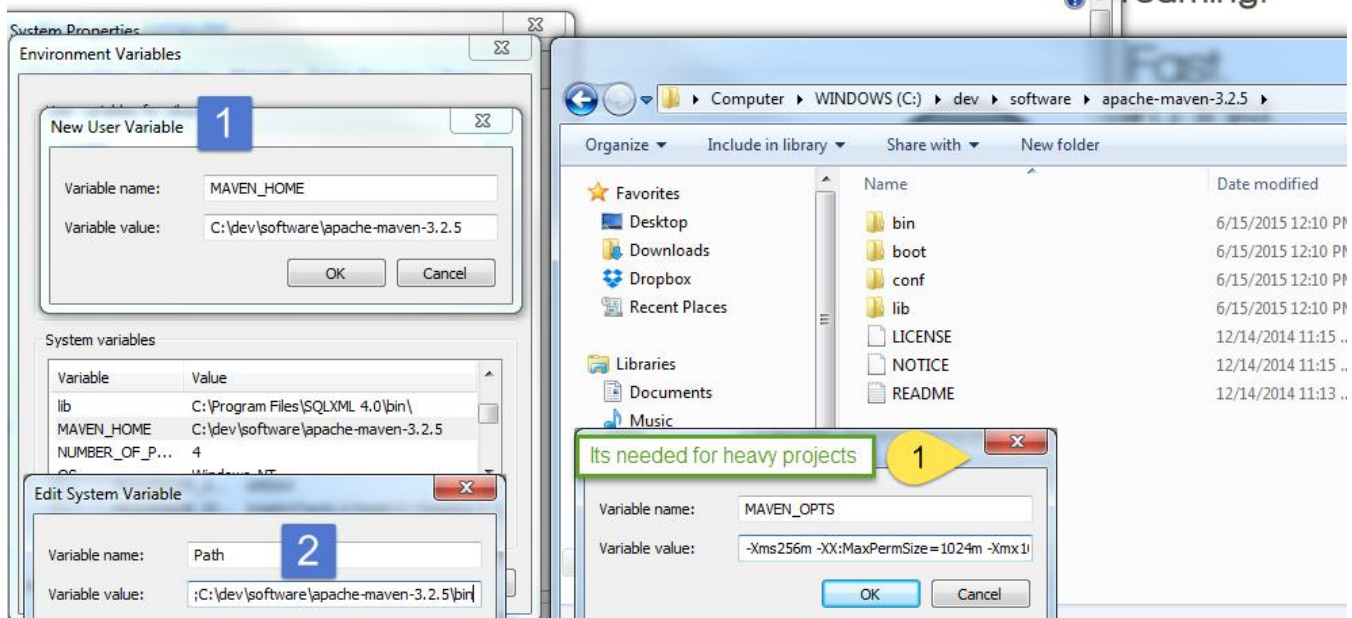
What is Build Tool

A build tool takes care of everything for building a process. It does following:

- Generates source code (if auto-generated code is used)
- Generates documentation from source code
- Compiles source code
- Packages compiled code into JAR or ZIP file
- Installs the packaged code in local repository, server repository, or central repository

Maven Installation

- <http://maven.apache.org/download.html>
- Add MAVEN_HOME environment in Environment Variables:(Installation folder/apache_maven_2.2.1)
- Add M2 environment variable in User variable with value %MAVEN_HOME%/bin
- Update "Path" environment variable and prepend the value %M2% to add Maven available in command line
- JAVA_HOME to location of JDK and %JAVA_HOME%\bin in PATH environment variable
- Open a new cmd and run mvn -version to verify the installation.



-Xms256m -XX:MaxPermSize=1024m -Xmx1024m

Verify Maven:

```

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\ojhay>mvn --version
Apache Maven 3.2.5 (12a6b3acb947671f09b81f49094c53f426d8cea1; 2014-12-14T23:14:23+05:45)
Maven home: C:\dev\software\apache-maven-3.2.5\bin\..
Java version: 1.7.0_79, vendor: Oracle Corporation
Java home: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.7.0_79\jre
Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: Cp1252
OS name: "windows 7", version: "6.1", arch: "amd64", family: "windows"
C:\Users\ojhay>_

```

Maven Build Life Cycle

Default Life Cycle Phases

- Validate
- Compile
- Test
- Package
- Integration-test
- Verify
- Install
- Deploy

Two other Maven Life Cycle

- Clean
- Site

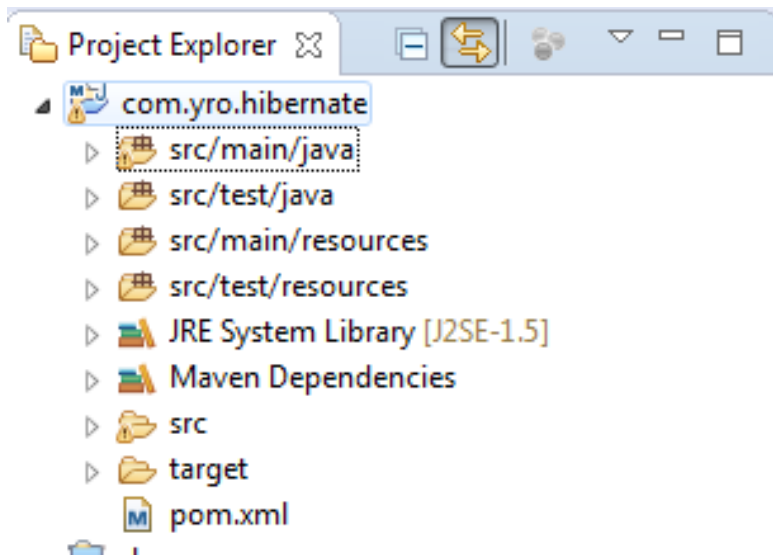
Maven Standard Directory Layout

Src

- src/main/java
- src/main/resources
- src/main/webapp
- src/test/java
- src/test/filter
- src/site
- src/main/filters_resource
- src/main/assembly
- src/main/config

Target

Sample Maven Project Structure



POM(Project Object Model)

- POM is an xml file which is the core of project's configuration.
- It is a single configuration file that contains the majority of information required to build a project.
- In short, POM contains every important piece of information about project.

Sample POM

```

1
2<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
3<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4      xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
5
6    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
7    <groupId>yrojha</groupId>
8    <artifactId>hannotation</artifactId>
9    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
10    <packaging>jar</packaging>
11
12    <name>hannotation</name>
13    <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>
14
15    <properties>
16        <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
17    </properties>
18
19    <dependencies>
20        <dependency>
21            <groupId>junit</groupId>
22            <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
23            <version>3.8.1</version>
24            <scope>test</scope>
25        </dependency>
26        <dependency>
27            <groupId>org.hibernate</groupId>
28            <artifactId>hibernate-core</artifactId>
29            <version>4.0.0.Final</version>
30        </dependency>
31        <dependency>
32            <groupId>mysql</groupId>
33            <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
34            <version>5.1.10</version>
35        </dependency>
36    </dependencies>
37
38
39</project>
40

```

Mavens Goal and Phases

- A goal is a task in Maven terminology.
- Usually, goals are specified as an argument to Maven on the command line, but there are some default goals that may be called by other goals.
- A build phase is made up of goals. A goal represents a specific task which contributes to the building and managing of a project.
- Example:
 - resources:resources
 - surefire:test

Maven Plug-ins

- Maven Plugin is a collection of one or more goals.
- Examples of Maven Plugin can be simple core plugins like Jar plugin which contains goal for creating Jar File.
- For Instance:

Goal	Plugin
compile	Compiler
create	archetype

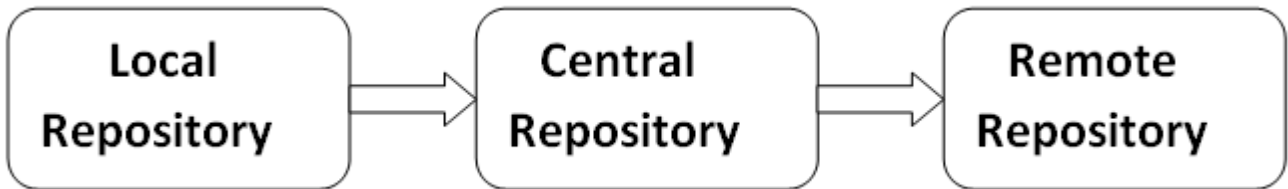
Maven Repository

A **maven repository** is a directory of packaged JAR file with pom.xml file. Maven searches for dependencies in the repositories. There are 3 types of maven repository:

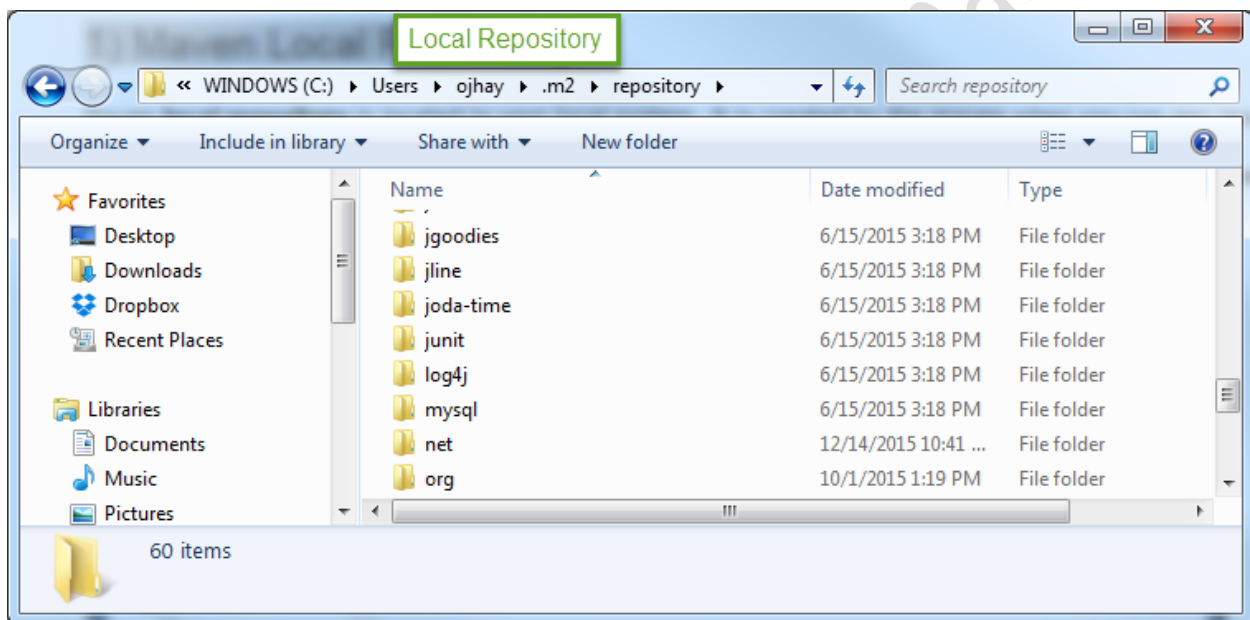
1. Local Repository
2. Central Repository
3. Remote Repository

Maven searches for the dependencies in the following order:

Local repository then **Central repository** then **Remote repository**.



1) Maven Local Repository



2) Maven Central Repository

Maven Repository: joda-ti x **Maven Central Repository**

mvnrepository.com/artifact/joda-time/joda-time/2.9.1

Aspect Oriented	Artifact	Download (JAR) (612 KB)
Actor Frameworks	POM File	View
Application Metrics	Date	(Nov 12, 2015)
Build Tools	HomePage	http://www.joda.org/joda-time/
Bytecode Libraries	Organization	Joda.org
Command Line Parsers	Issue Tracker	https://github.com/JodaOrg/joda-time/issues
Cache Implementations		
Cloud Computing		
Code Analyzers		
Collections		
Configuration Libraries		
Core Utilities		
Date and Time Utilities		

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```
<dependency>
  <groupId>joda-time</groupId>
  <artifactId>joda-time</artifactId>
  <version>2.9.1</version>
</dependency>
```

3) Maven Remote Repository

Maven **remote repository** is located on the web. Most of libraries can be missing from the central repository such as JBoss library etc, so we need to define remote repository in pom.xml file.

1. Add JBoss remote repository details in "pom.xml" file.

```
pom.xml

<project ...>
  <repositories>
    <repository>
      <id>JBoss repository</id>
      <url>http://repository.jboss.org/nexus/content/groups/public/</url>
    </repository>
  </repositories>
</project>
```

Creating Maven Project

- Archetype Plugin is used. Plugin goal is archetype:create
- It takes parameter in form of -Dname=value
- Creates a simple Maven Project.
- GroupId: can be name of the organization or dns name in reverse format. Used as package name if no explicit package name is defined.
- ArtifactId: Unique name of the project

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\ojhay>mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=javastud -DartifactId=mavenapp -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DinteractiveMode=false_
```

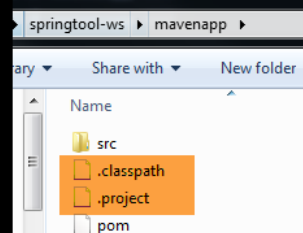
```
mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=javastud -DartifactId=mavenapp
-DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DinteractiveMode=false
```

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe 1
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws>mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=javastud -DartifactId=mavenapp -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DinteractiveMode=false
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] Building Maven Stub Project (No POM) 1
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> maven-archetype-plugin:2.2:generate (default-cli) @ standalone-pon >>>
[INFO] <<< maven-archetype-plugin:2.2:generate (default-cli) @ standalone-pon <<<
[INFO] --- maven-archetype-plugin:2.2:generate (default-cli) @ standalone-pon ---
[INFO] Generating project in Batch mode
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Old (1.x) Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.0
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: javastud
[INFO] Parameter: packageName, Value: javastud
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: javastud
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: mavenapp
[INFO] Parameter: basedir, Value: C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] project created from Old (1.x) Archetype in dir: C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 6.294 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2016-01-02T13:08:30+05:45
[INFO] Final Memory: 14M/310M
[INFO]
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws>
```

Create Project using archetype:generate

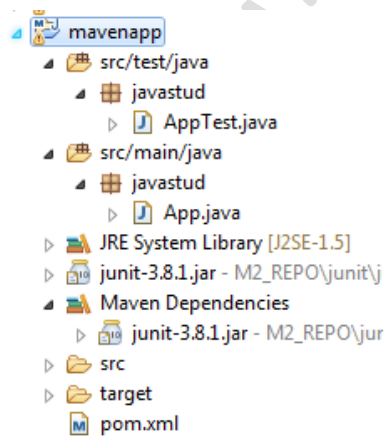
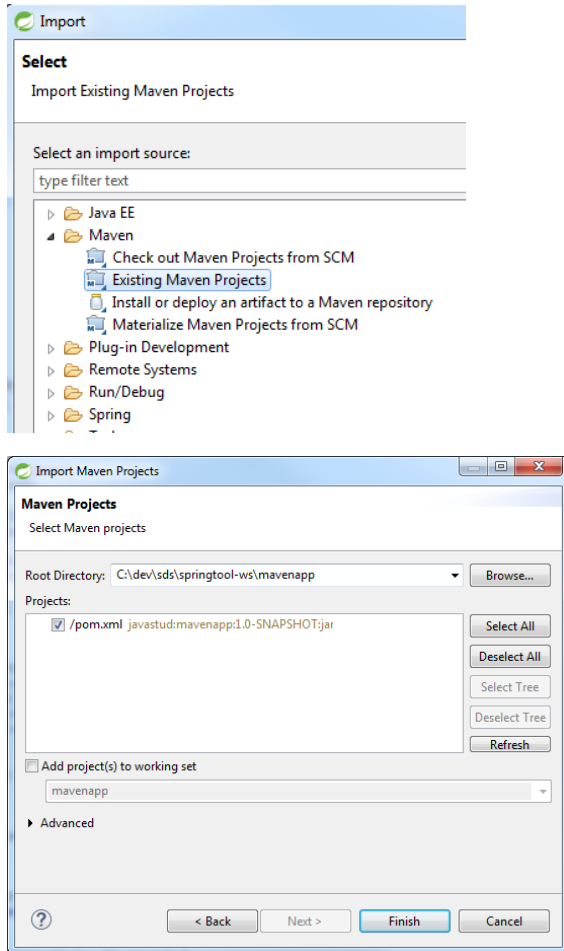
```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe 2
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws>cd mavenapp
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>mvn eclipse:eclipse
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] Building mavenapp 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> maven-eclipse-plugin:2.9:eclipse (default-cli) @ mavenapp >>>
[INFO] <<< maven-eclipse-plugin:2.9:eclipse (default-cli) @ mavenapp <<<
[INFO] --- maven-eclipse-plugin:2.9:eclipse (default-cli) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Using Eclipse Workspace: C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws
[WARNING] Workspace defines a UM that does not contain a valid jre/lib/rt.jar: C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_65
[INFO] no substring wtp server match.
[INFO] Using as WTP server : Pivotal tc Server Developer Edition (Runtime) v3.1
[INFO] Adding default classpath container: org.eclipse.jdt.launching.JRE_CONTAINER
[INFO] Not writing settings - defaults suffice
[INFO] Wrote Eclipse project for "mavenapp" to C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp.
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 2.355 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2016-01-02T13:10:26+05:45
[INFO] Final Memory: 10M/310M
[INFO]
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>
```

Create eclipse based project.



Now you can this maven project in eclipse using File>Import>General> Existing Project into Workspace> Browse project.

Or you can do this:



Dependency

- Project have dependencies which are defined in pom.xml .
- For adding dependency, following should be defined.
- GroupId, ArtifactId, Version, Scope
- Maven supports transitive dependencies.



The screenshot shows an IDE with a Project Explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The Project Explorer shows a project named 'mavenapp' with a 'pom.xml' file. The code editor displays the contents of 'pom.xml', which defines the project's dependencies. The dependencies are listed in the 'dependencies' section of the 'pom.xml' file:

```
1 <project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
2   xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4_0_0.xsd">
3   <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
4   <groupId>javastud</groupId>
5   <artifactId>mavenapp</artifactId>
6   <packaging>jar</packaging>
7   <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
8   <name>mavenapp</name>
9   <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>
10  <dependencies>
11
12    <dependency>
13      <groupId>junit</groupId>
14      <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
15      <version>3.8.1</version>
16      <scope>test</scope>
17    </dependency>
18
19    <dependency>
20      <groupId>joda-time</groupId>
21      <artifactId>joda-time</artifactId>
22      <version>2.8.1</version>
23    </dependency>
24
25    <dependency>
26      <groupId>mysql</groupId>
27      <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
28      <version>5.1.10</version>
29    </dependency>
30  </dependencies>
31 </project>
```

Annotations in the image include:

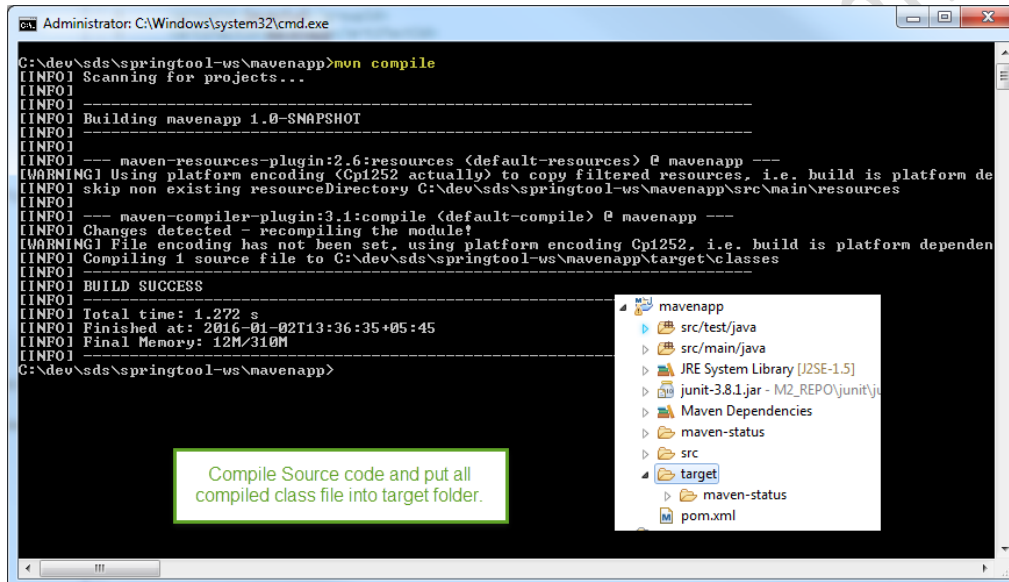
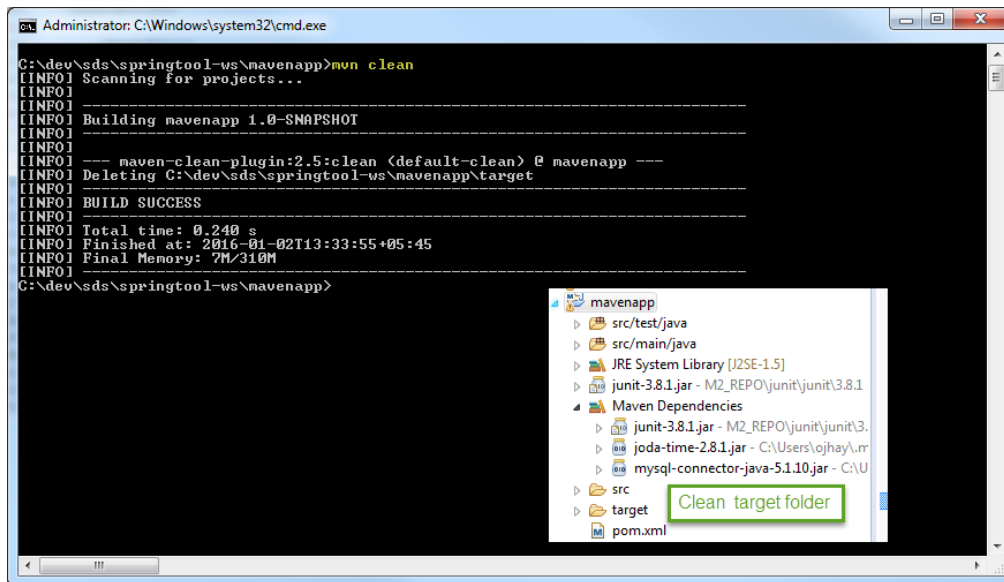
- A green box labeled 'Dependencies' pointing to the dependency section of the code.
- A green box containing the text: 'Now, all these junit, joda-time, mysql jar will be automatically downloaded from Maven Central Repo to Local Repo(M2_HOME) and will be referenced to your project as shown here.'

Adding Test-Scoped Dependencies

- A test scoped dependency is available only during test-compilation & test-execution.
- If the project has war or ear packaging, a test-scoped dependency would not be included in the projects output archive.

Common Maven commands:

- mvn package - compile and create jars/wars
- mvn install - package + copy to local repo
- mvn clean - remove target directory
- mvn test - run unit tests
- mvn eclipse:eclipse - create Eclipse project files




```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>mvn install -Dmaven.test.skip=true
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] Building mavenapp 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ mavenapp ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform de
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\src\main\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:testResources (default-testResources) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Not copying test resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Not compiling test sources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.12.4:test (default-test) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Tests are skipped.
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:2.4:jar (default-jar) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-install-plugin:2.4:install (default-install) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Installing C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\target\mavenapp-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar to C:\Users\ojhay\m
[INFO] Installing C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\pom.xml to C:\Users\ojhay\m2\repository\javastud\mav
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 1.316 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2016-01-02T13:45:17+05:45
[INFO] Final Memory: 11M/310M
[INFO]
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>
```

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>mvn install -o
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] Building mavenapp 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ mavenapp ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform de
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\src\main\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
```

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp>mvn package
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] Building mavenapp 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ mavenapp ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform de
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\src\main\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:testResources (default-testResources) @ mavenapp ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform de
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\src\test\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.12.4:test (default-test) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO] Surefire report directory: C:\dev\sds\springtool-ws\mavenapp\target\surefire-reports

T E S T S
Running javastud.AppTest
Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.006 sec
Results :
Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:2.4:jar (default-jar) @ mavenapp ---
[INFO]
```