## MATH 611 FINAL

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**Exercise.** (Problem 2) Figure 1 shows how  $K_{3,3}$  is homotopy equivalent to  $S_1 \vee S_1 \vee S_1 \vee S_1$ . Thus the Van Kampen theorem implies that the fundamental group is the free group generated by 4 elements  $\langle a, b, c, d \rangle$  where each generator corresponds to each  $S_1$ .

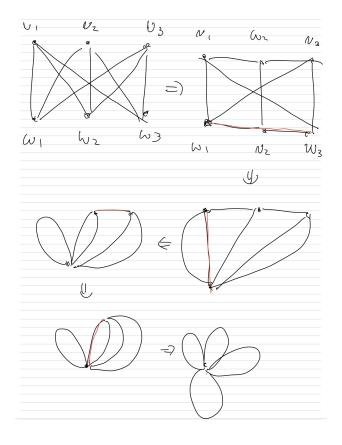


FIGURE 1.  $K_{3,3}$