

# 線形代数学・同演習 B

11 月 22 日分 演習問題\*<sup>1</sup>

1. 与えられた行列を  $A$  とおく．計算の仕方は，11 月 22 日分の小テストの解答を参考のこと．

$$(1) W(5, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(-3, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(2) W(-1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(3) W(3, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(4) W(2, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(-1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

2.<sup>†</sup> 与えられた行列を  $A$  とおく．

$$(1) W(3, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(-2, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 10 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(2) W(1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(0, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(3) W(2, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(-1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(4) W(3, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(2, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(5) W(2, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(6) W(-2, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(7) W(3, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(2, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(-1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(8) W(-1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(9) W(2, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(-1, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

3.<sup>†</sup> 与えられた行列を  $A$  とおく．

$$(1) W(i, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(-i, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(2) W(1+i, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(1-i, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$(3) W(2, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right), W(0, A) = \text{Span}\left(\begin{pmatrix} -i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

4. (1)  $t^3 - 21t - 68$ , (2)  $t^3 + 4t^2 - 4t - 21 = (t+3)(t^2+t-7)$ , (3)  $t^3 + 2t^2 - 7t - 48$ .

5.  $g_A(t) = \det(tE_3 - A)$  を地道に計算すればよい． $t$  についての次数比較を行うと楽．

6.<sup>†</sup>  $S = A + 2E_2$ ,  $T = (-A + 8E_2)/23$ .

$p(t) = 2t^2 - 12t^3 + 19t^2 - 29t + 37$  とおく． $g_A(t) = t^2 - 6t + 7$  であるが， $p(x) = (t^2 - 6t + 7)(5 + 2t^2) + (2 + t)$  であることより．また， $S$  に関しては  $S^2 - 10S + 23E_2 = O$  が成り立つので， $-23E_2 = S(S - 10E_2)$ ，つまり  $S^{-1} = -(S - 10E_2)/23 = (-A + 8E_2)/23$ .

7. 与えられた行列を  $A$  とかく．(1)  $A^{2k} = 5^k E_2$ ,  $A^{2k+1} = 5^k A$ , (2)  $A^n = 5^{n-1} A$  ( $n \geq 1$ ),  $A^0 = E_2$ , (3)  $A^n = 3^{n-1} \begin{pmatrix} 3-2n & 2n \\ -2n & 3+2n \end{pmatrix}$ , (4)  $A^n = f_n A + f_{n-1} E_2$  ( $n \geq 2$ ), ただし  $\{f_n\}$  はフィボナッチ数列．

(1),(2) はそのまま Cayley-Hamilton の定理より．(3),(4) は同定理より  $A^n = a_n A + b_n E_2$  と書けることを踏まえ， $A^{n+1} = a_n A^2 + b_n A$  において  $A^2 = \dots$  を代入し漸化式をたてる．

\*<sup>1</sup> 凡例：無印は基本問題，† は特に解いてほしい問題，\* は応用問題．