

Overall					1985–1990				1995–2000				2005–2010				2015–2020			
Metric	Gini: 0.8 Top-10: 20.9%				Gini: 0.476 Top-10: 34.2%				Gini: 0.543 Top-10: 29.1%				Gini: 0.657 Top-10: 26.7%				Gini: 0.728 Top-10: 22.6%			
Rank	Assignee	Cnt	%	Ctry	Assignee	Cnt	%	Ctry	Assignee	Cnt	%	Ctry	Assignee	Cnt	%	Ctry	Assignee	Cnt	%	Ctry
1	Honda	2677	4.3%	JP	Honda	90	14.6%	JP	Honda	198	10.9%	JP	Honda	398	6.8%	JP	Intel	983	3.9%	US
2	IBM	2101	3.4%	US	Westinghouse	29	4.7%	US	IBM	69	3.8%	US	IBM	239	4.1%	US	IBM	939	3.8%	US
3	Intel	1985	3.2%	US	Fanuc	19	3.1%	JP	Bosch	38	2.1%	DE	Intel	209	3.6%	US	Honda	738	3.0%	JP
4	GE	1212	2.0%	US	GE	13	2.1%	US	Intel	36	2.0%	US	Ford	132	2.2%	US	Ford	574	2.3%	US
5	Ford	1166	1.9%	US	Denso	13	2.1%	JP	GE	36	2.0%	US	AMD	115	2.0%	US	Samsung	532	2.1%	KR
6	Samsung	1056	1.7%	KR	Bosch	12	2.0%	DE	Fuji Elec	35	1.9%	JP	GE	112	1.9%	US	GE	531	2.1%	US
7	GM	834	1.3%	US	Fuji Elec	9	1.5%	JP	Siemens	34	1.9%	DE	Siemens	102	1.7%	DE	Qualcomm	347	1.4%	US
8	Apple	630	1.0%	US	Boeing	9	1.5%	US	Motorola	31	1.7%	US	GM	89	1.5%	US	GM	345	1.4%	US
9	Hyundai	623	1.0%	KR	IBM	8	1.3%	US	AMD	30	1.6%	US	Rockwell	87	1.5%	US	Apple	339	1.4%	US
10	Siemens	614	1.0%	DE	GM	8	1.3%	US	TI	24	1.3%	US	Bosch	83	1.4%	DE	Hyundai	322	1.3%	KR

Table 1: Top 10 patent assignees and concentration metrics across time windows (1985–1990, 1995–2000, 2005–2010, 2015–2020). Gini coefficients and top-10 shares measure concentration over time.