

Table 1: Descriptive Summary Statistics

	Urban				Rural		
	Han	Mongol	Manchu	Total	Han	Mongol	Manchu
n (# of observations)	3234	360	269	3863	1785	412	377
Average Age	40.39	33.89	37.54	39.58	44.29	35.65	42.6
Gender							
Male	0.50	0.51	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.48	0.52
Female	0.50	0.49	0.54	0.50	0.49	0.52	0.48
Average Years of Schooling	10.43	11.01	10.22	10.47	7.53	8.29	7.64
Average Family Size	3.01	3.07	3.17	3.03	3.30	3.77	3.64
Public/Gov Job Proportion	0.32	0.53	0.19	0.33	0.12	0.26	0.13
Communist Proportion	0.14	0.21	0.10	0.15	0.05	0.09	0.05
Average Income ¹²	51459.32 (1222.21)	60946.16 (3753.76)	40286.40 (2778.43)	51593.69 (1105.11)	25496.63 (1037.38)	26766.81 (3144.09)	36311.7 (6766.41)
Average Log Income	10.48 (0.03)	10.70 (0.07)	10.28 (0.08)	10.48 (0.02)	9.70 (0.05)	9.52 (0.19)	9.78 (0.10)

¹ Numbers in parentheses are standard deviations.² Unit for income is CNY/year.