

Table 1: OLS Linear Regression Results for Rural Area

| | Rural | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Age | -0.012** (0.004) | -0.012** (0.004) | -0.013** (0.004) | -0.013** (0.004) | -0.013** (0.004) | -0.013** (0.004) |
| Female | -0.542*** (0.091) | -0.572*** (0.106) | -0.541*** (0.091) | -0.532*** (0.091) | -0.545*** (0.091) | -0.576*** (0.106) |
| Mongol | -0.302* (0.141) | -0.309. (0.173) | -0.612 (0.375) | -0.441** (0.162) | -0.427** (0.153) | -0.452 (0.404) |
| Manchu | 0.106 (0.110) | 0.060 (0.130) | -0.103 (0.378) | -0.101 (0.117) | 0.122 (0.113) | -0.139 (0.389) |
| Years of Schooling | 0.060*** (0.017) | 0.060*** (0.017) | 0.051** (0.019) | 0.057*** (0.017) | 0.055** (0.017) | 0.052** (0.019) |
| Family Size | -0.009 (0.038) | -0.010 (0.038) | -0.008 (0.038) | -0.012 (0.038) | -0.008 (0.038) | -0.011 (0.038) |
| Public/Gov Job | 0.093 (0.132) | 0.094 (0.133) | 0.090 (0.132) | -0.002 (0.157) | 0.069 (0.132) | 0.016 (0.160) |
| Communist | 0.198 (0.156) | 0.199 (0.156) | 0.187 (0.157) | 0.181 (0.157) | 0.123 (0.178) | 0.142 (0.182) |
| Mongol * Female | 0.022 (0.298) | | | | | 0.155 (0.311) |
| Manchu * Female | 0.165 (0.244) | | | | | 0.137 (0.247) |
| Mongol * Years of Schooling | | | 0.033 (0.037) | | | -0.009 (0.042) |
| Manchu * Years of Schooling | | | 0.024 (0.042) | | | 0.026 (0.044) |
| Mongol * Public/Gov Job | | | | 0.580. (0.335) | | 0.355 (0.403) |
| Manchu * Public/Gov Job | | | | 0.052 (0.333) | | 0.026 (0.350) |
| Mongol * Communist | | | | | 0.767* (0.381) | 0.641 (0.482) |
| Manchu * Communist | | | | | -0.337 (0.461) | -0.335 (0.472) |
| Observations | 724 | 724 | 724 | 724 | 724 | 724 |
| R-squared | 0.110 | 0.110 | 0.111 | 0.113 | 0.116 | 0.118 |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.100 | 0.098 | 0.098 | 0.101 | 0.104 | 0.098 |

Significance codes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$.

Standard errors in parentheses.