Table 1: Blinder-Oaxaca Decomposition Results for Rural Area

| | | **Rural** | | |
		Han vs. Mongol	Han vs. Manchu	Manchu vs. Mongol
Age	Explained	0.052*	-0.021	-0.001
		(0.025)	(0.017)	(0.056)
	Unexplained	0.882	0.344	0.611
		(0.747)	(0.546)	(0.784)
Gender	Explained	-0.019	0.013	-0.026
		(0.036)	(0.027)	(0.038)
	Unexplained	-0.052	-0.129	0.071
		(0.333)	(0.196)	(0.448)
Years of Schooling	Explained	0.051	-0.006	0.096
		(0.033)	(0.014)	(0.056)
	Unexplained	0.306	0.430	-0.164
		(0.527)	(0.494)	(0.752)
Family Size	Explained	0.001	-0.001	0.005
		(0.006)	(0.009)	(0.017)
	Unexplained	-0.236	-0.300	0.062
		(0.582)	(0.282)	(0.641)
Public/Gov Job	Explained	0.009	0.000	0.016
		(0.024)	(0.004)	(0.032)
	Unexplained	0.010	-0.000	0.003
		(0.145)	(0.032)	(0.119)
Communist	Explained	0.022	-0.003	0.017
		(0.019)	(0.006)	(0.040)
	Unexplained	0.087	-0.027	0.123
		(0.119)	(0.019)	(0.090)
	Total	-0.181	0.085	-0.267
Average Log Income Differences	Explained	0.116	-0.018	0.107
		(0.068)	(0.037)	(0.087)
	Unexplained	-0.297	0.103	-0.374*
		(0.170)	(0.107)	(0.170)
	Total	1362.01	11300.82	-9938.81
Average Income Differences	Explained	2376.70*	-547.45	2417.48
		(1129.02)	(947.82)	(3183.25)
	Unexplained	-1014.70	11848.27	-12356.29*
		(2933.08)	(7159.28)	(6393.91)

Significance codes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$.
Standard errors in parentheses.
In group A vs B, results are showing the gap = B - A.