

Table 1: Examples demonstrating no lookahead and lookback biases.

| Name             | Within Top 2 Choices | Probability |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Richard Nixon    | No                   | 0.05        |
| Gerald Ford      | No                   | 0.03        |
| 1977             |                      |             |
| Jimmy Carter     | Yes                  | 0.14        |
| Ronald Reagan    | Yes                  | 0.58        |
| George H.W. Bush | Yes                  | 0.51        |
| Bill Clinton     | Yes                  | 0.54        |
| 2001             |                      |             |
| George W. Bush   | Yes                  | 0.45        |
| Barack Obama     | No                   | 0.08        |