

Table 1: Examples demonstrating no lookahead and lookback biases.

Name	Within Top 2 Choices	Probability
Richard Nixon	No	0.05
Gerald Ford	No	0.03
1977		
Jimmy Carter	Yes	0.14
Ronald Reagan	Yes	0.58
George H.W. Bush	Yes	0.51
Bill Clinton	Yes	0.54
2001		
George W. Bush	Yes	0.45
Barack Obama	No	0.08