



LẬP TRÌNH C# 6

BÀI 6: WEB API UPLOAD - BLAZOR P6.1

- ◎ Blazor - UPLOAD FILES Drag-drop
- ◎ Blazor - UPLOAD FILES API
- ◎ Blazor - UPLOAD FILES-DB



- ❑ InputFile component
- ❑ ondragenter and ondragleave events

Learning.NET 5.0 Blazor InputFile Options with Thepv

Investigating the **InputFile** component

No file chosen

Drag and drop your files here or click to open file loading dialogue...

<uploads/75ef9094-8c89-4597-bedd-26c50be6fd56/che1.png>

```

<div>
  <div class="inputArea">
    <InputFile id="inputDefault"
      OnChange="OnInputFileChange"
      accept="image/png,image/gif,image/jpeg"/>
  </div>
  <div class="dropArea @dropClass">
    Drag and drop your files here or click to open file loading dialogue.
    <InputFile id="inputDrop"
      OnChange="OnInputFileChange"
      @ondragenter="HandleDragEnter"
      @ondragleave="HandleDragLeave"
      multiple />
  </div>
  @if (files != null && files.Count > 1)
  {
    <div>
      <ul>
        @foreach (var file in files)
        {
          <li>@file.Name</li>
        }
      </ul>
    </div>
  }
  @if (urls.Count > 0)
  {
    foreach (var url in urls)
    {
      <br />
      <a href="@url" download>@url</a>
    }
  }
}

```

❑ @code section

```

@code {
    IReadOnlyList<IBrowserFile> files;
    List<string> urls = new List<string>();
    string dropClass = string.Empty;
    const int maxFileSize = 10485760;

1   private void HandleDragEnter()
    {
        dropClass = "dropAreaDrug";
    }

1   private void HandleDragLeave()
    {
        dropClass = string.Empty;
    }

```

□ @code section

```
private async Task<string> SaveFile(IBrowserFile file, string guid = null)
{
    if (guid == null)
    {
        guid = Guid.NewGuid().ToString();
    }

    var relativePath = Path.Combine("uploads", guid);
    var dirToSave = Path.Combine(_env.WebRootPath, relativePath);
    var di = new DirectoryInfo(dirToSave);
    if (!di.Exists)
    {
        di.Create();
    }

    var filePath = Path.Combine(dirToSave, file.Name);
    using (var stream = file.OpenReadStream(maxFileSize))
    {
        using (var mstream = new MemoryStream())
        {
            await stream.CopyToAsync(mstream);
            await File.WriteAllBytesAsync(filePath, mstream.ToArray());
        }
    }

    var url = Path.Combine(relativePath, file.Name).Replace("\\", "/");
    return url;
}
```

❑ @code section

```
private async Task<List<string>> SaveFiles(IReadOnlyList<IBrowserFile> files)
{
    var list = new List<string>();
    var guid = Guid.NewGuid().ToString();
    foreach (var file in files)
    {
        var url = await SaveFile(file, guid);
        list.Add(url);
    }
    return list;
}
```

❑ @code section

```
async Task OnInputFileChange(InputFileChangeEventArgs e)
{
    dropClass = string.Empty;
    try
    {
        if (e.FileCount > 1)
        {
            files = e.GetMultipleFiles();
            urls.Clear();
            urls.AddRange(await SaveFiles(files));
        }
        else
        {
            files = null;

            var url = await SaveFile(e.File);
            urls.Clear();
            urls.Add(url);
        }
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        System.Diagnostics.Debug.WriteLine(ex.Message);
        throw;
    }
}
```

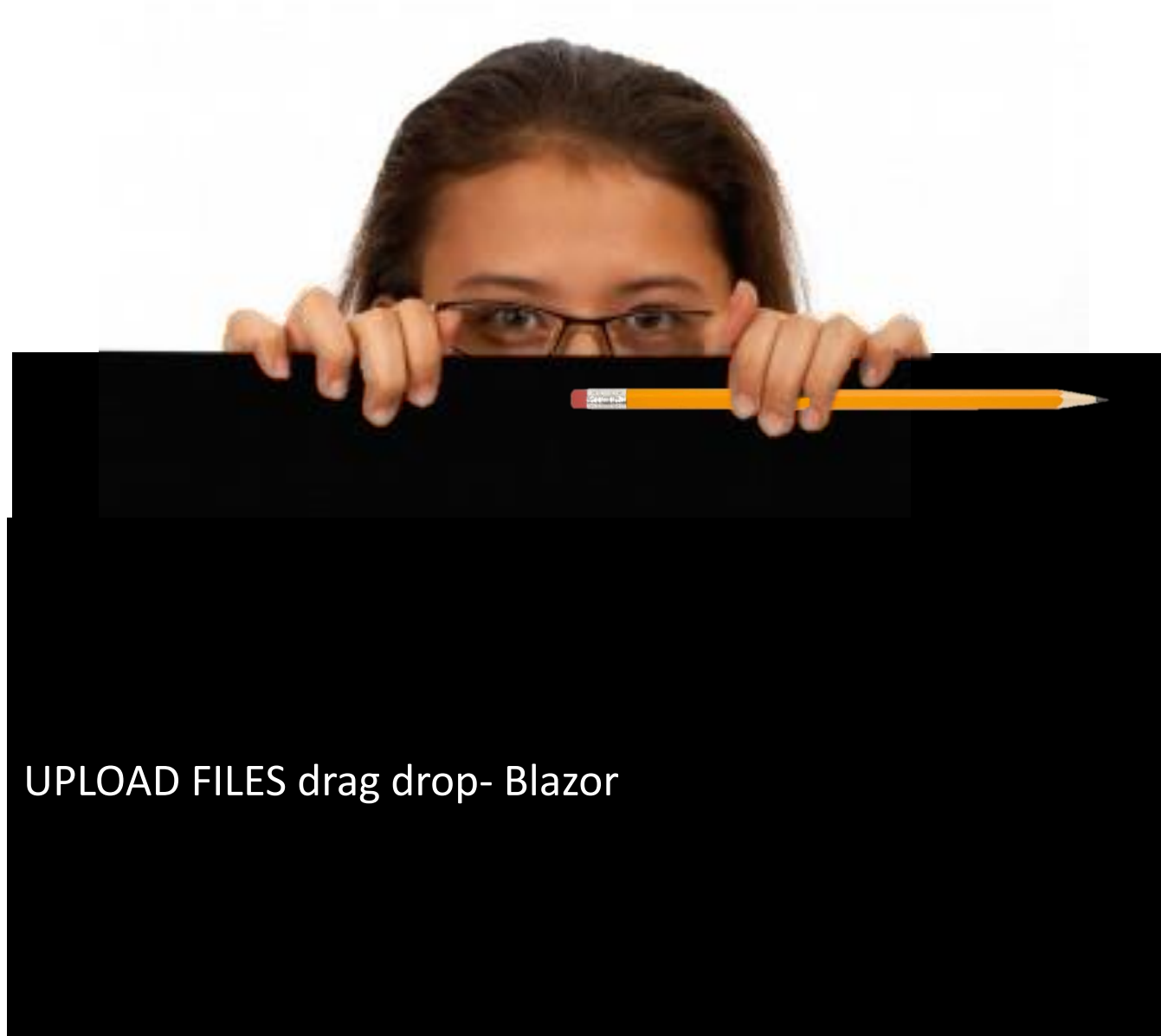

□ Styles Css

```
.dropArea {
    border: 2px dashed steelblue;
    padding: 10px;
    display: flex;
    align-items: center;
    justify-content: center;
    background-color: lightblue;
    font-size: 1.5rem;
    cursor: pointer;
    position: relative;
    min-height: 200px;
}

.dropArea: hover {
    background-color: lightskyblue;
    color: #333;
}

.dropArea input[type=file] {
    position: absolute;
    width: 100%;
    height: 100%;
    opacity: 0;
    cursor: pointer;
}

.dropAreaDrug {
    background-color: lightseagreen;
}
```



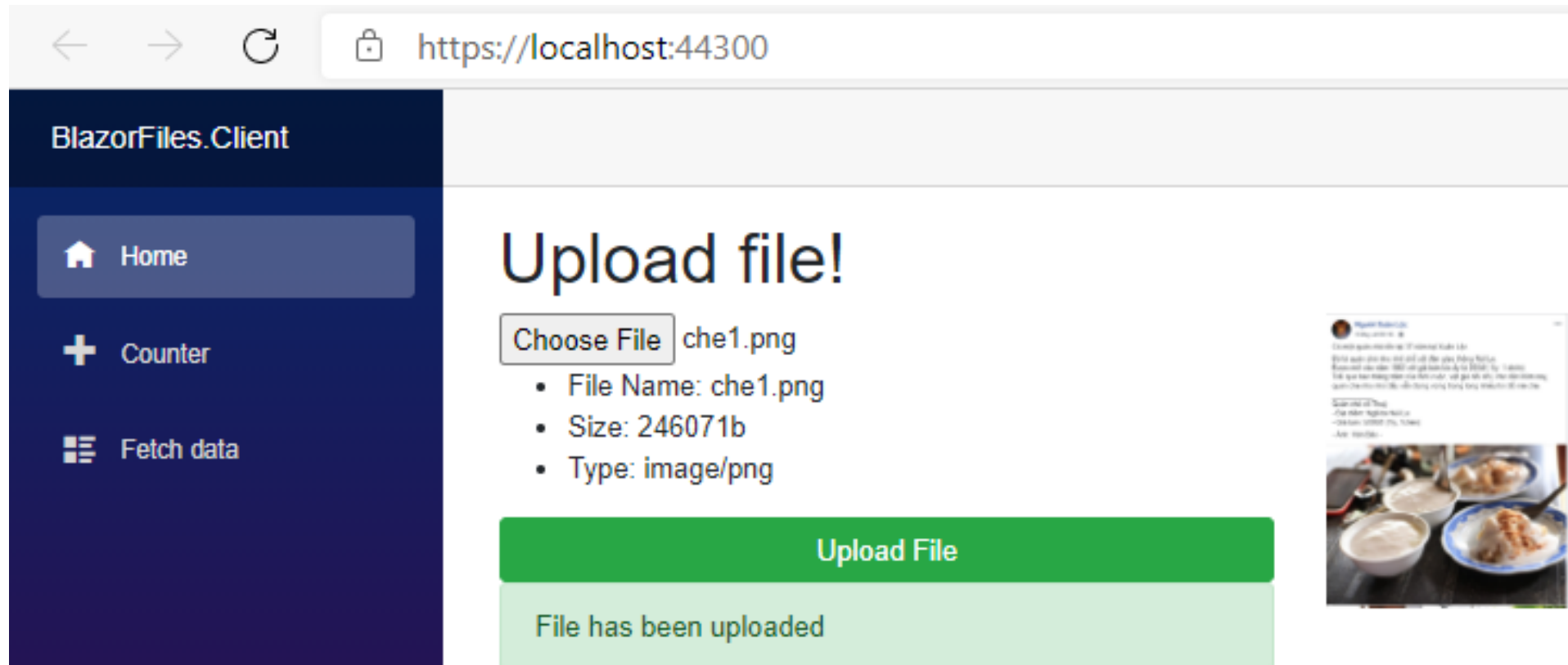
UPLOAD FILES drag drop- Blazor



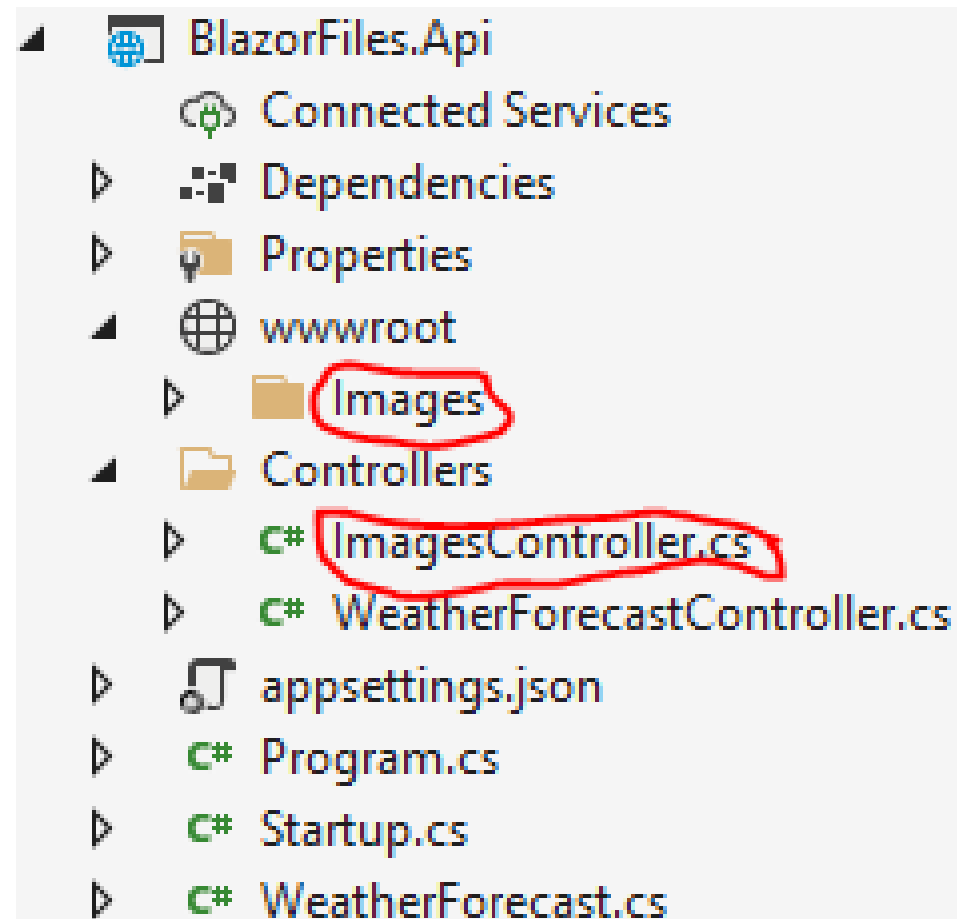
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BÀI 6: WEB API UPLOAD - BLAZOR P6.2

- ❑ File Upload – ASP.NET Core Web API Implementation
- ❑ File Upload with Blazor WebAssembly



BlazorFilesApi



Controller(ImagesController)

```
private readonly IHostEnvironment _environment;
0 references | 0 exceptions
public ImagesController(IHostEnvironment environment)
{
    this._environment = environment;
}
[HttpPost]
0 references | 0 requests | 0 exceptions
public async Task<IActionResult> Post([FromForm]IFormFile image)
{
    if (image == null || image.Length == 0)
        return BadRequest("Upload a file");

    string fileName = image.FileName;
    string extension = Path.GetExtension(fileName);

    string[] allowedExtensions = { ".jpg", ".png", ".bmp" };

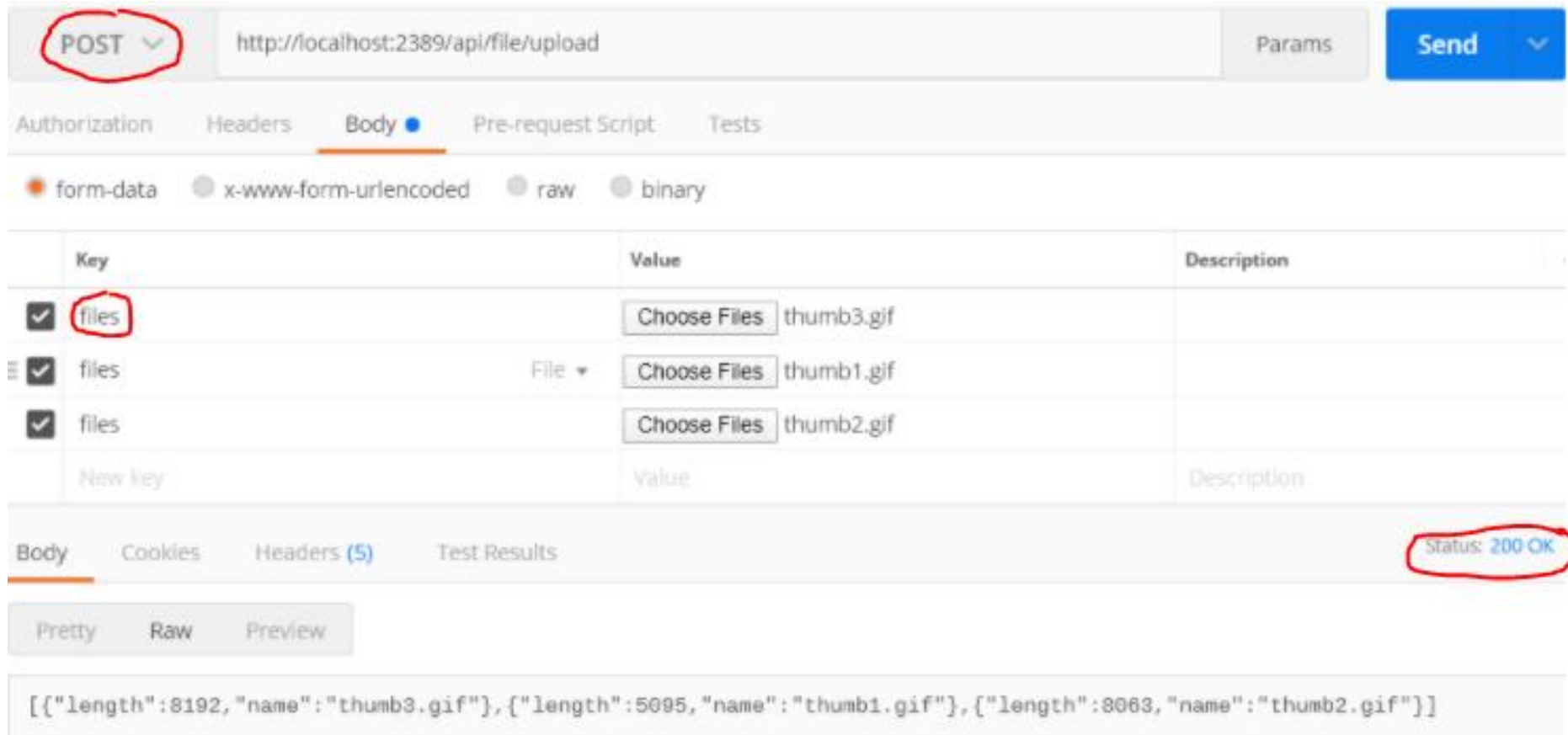
    if (!allowedExtensions.Contains(extension))
        return BadRequest("File is not a valid image");

    string newFileName = $"{Guid.NewGuid()}{extension}";
    string filePath = Path.Combine(_environment.ContentRootPath, "wwwroot", "Images", newFileName);

    using (var fileStream = new FileStream(filePath, FileMode.Create, FileAccess.Write))
    {
        await image.CopyToAsync(fileStream);
    }

    return Ok($"Images/{newFileName}");
}
```

□ Test api



The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- Method:** POST (circled in red)
- URL:** http://localhost:2389/api/file/upload
- Params:** (empty)
- Send:** (button)
- Body Tab:** Selected, showing form-data format.
- Form Data Table:**

| Key | Value | Description |
|--|-------------------------|-------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> files (circled in red) | Choose Files thumb3.gif | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> files | Choose Files thumb1.gif | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> files | Choose Files thumb2.gif | |
| New key | Value | Description |
- Status:** 200 OK (circled in red)
- Test Results Tab:** Selected, showing the response body in JSON format.
- Response Body:**

```
[{"length":8192,"name":"thumb3.gif"}, {"length":5095,"name":"thumb1.gif"}, {"length":8063,"name":"thumb2.gif"}]
```

@functions

{

```
ElementReference inputReference;
string message = string.Empty;
string imagePath = null; //get url image
string fileName = string.Empty;
string type = string.Empty;
string size = string.Empty;
Stream fileStream = null;
async Task OpenFileAsync()
```

{

// Read the files

```
var file = (await fileReader.CreateReference(inputReference).EnumerateFilesAsync())
    .FirstOrDefault();
```

```
if (file == null)
    return;
```

// Get the info of that files

```
var fileInfo = await file.ReadFileInfoAsync();
```

```
fileName = fileInfo.Name;
```

```
size = $"{fileInfo.Size}b";
```

```
type = fileInfo.Type;
```

```
using (var ms = await file.CreateMemoryStreamAsync((int)fileInfo.Size))
```

{

```
    fileStream = new MemoryStream(ms.ToArray());
```

}

}



Tewr.Blazor.FileReader by Tor Knutsson (Tewr)

Create Read-Only file streams from file input elements or drop targets in Blazor.


```

async Task UploadFileAsync()
{
    // Create the content
    var content = new MultipartFormDataContent();
    content.Headers.ContentDisposition = new System.Net.Http.Headers.ContentDispositionHeaderValue
        ("form-data");
    content.Add(new StreamContent(fileStream, (int)fileStream.Length), "image", fileName);
    string url = "https://localhost:44345";
    var response = await client.PostAsync($"{url}/api/images", content);
    if(response.IsSuccessStatusCode)
    {
        var uploadedFileName = await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();
        imagePath = $"{url}/{uploadedFileName}";
        message = "File has been uploaded successfully!";
    }
}

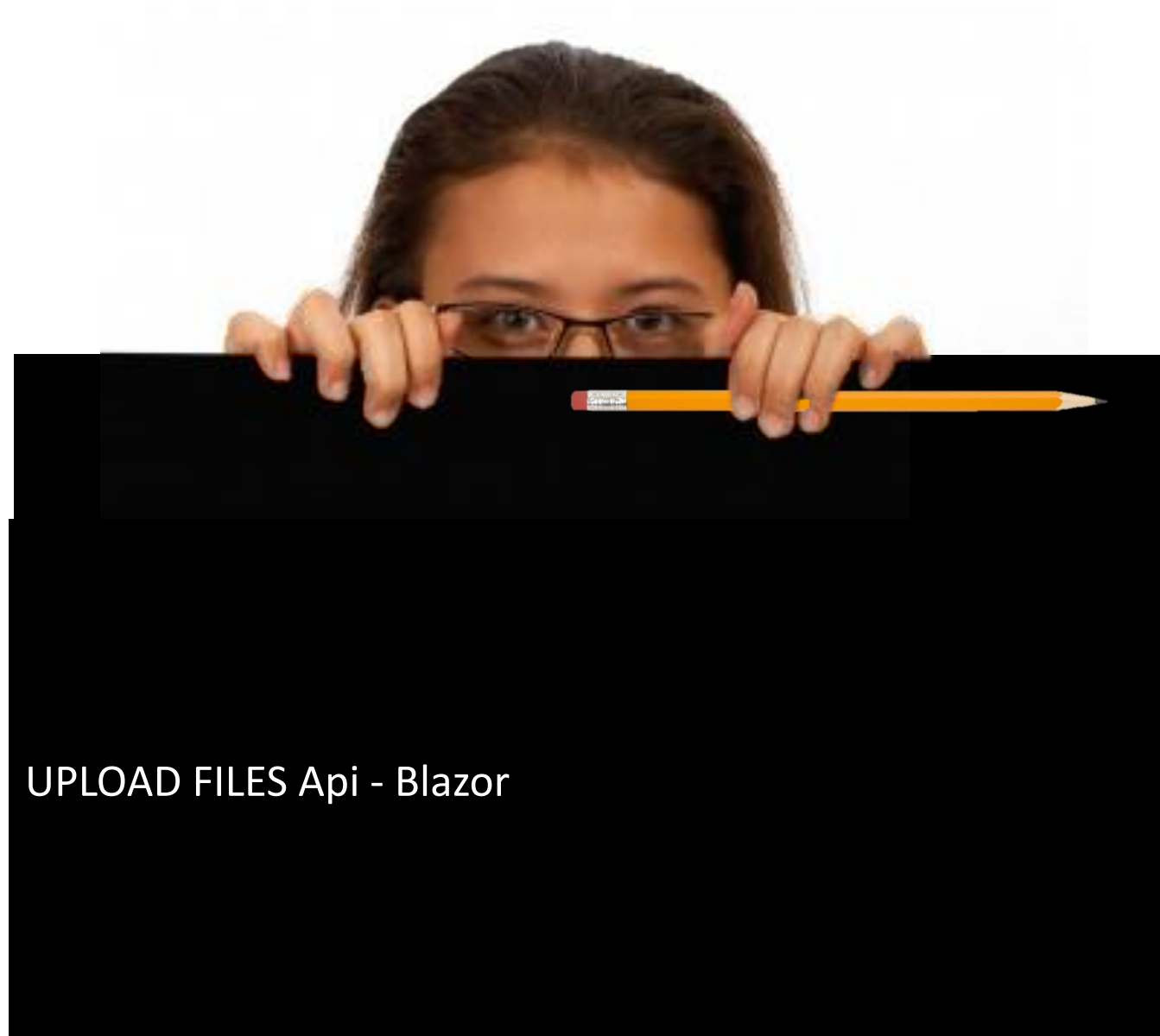
```

```

@inject IFileReaderService fileReader ←
@inject HttpClient client ←
<h1>Upload file!</h1>
<div class="row">
  <div class="col-4">
    <div class="form-group"> ←
      <input type="file" @ref="inputReference" @onchange="async () => await OpenFileAsync()"/>
      <ul>
        <li>File Name: @fileName</li>
        <li>Size: @size</li>
        <li>Type: @type</li>
      </ul>
    </div>
    <button class="btn btn-block btn-success" @onclick="async () => await UploadFileAsync()">Upload File</button>

    @if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(message))
    {
      <div class="alert alert-success">
        File has been uploaded
      </div>
    }
  </div>
  <div class="col-4">
    @if (imagePath != null)
    {
      
    }
  </div>
</div>

```



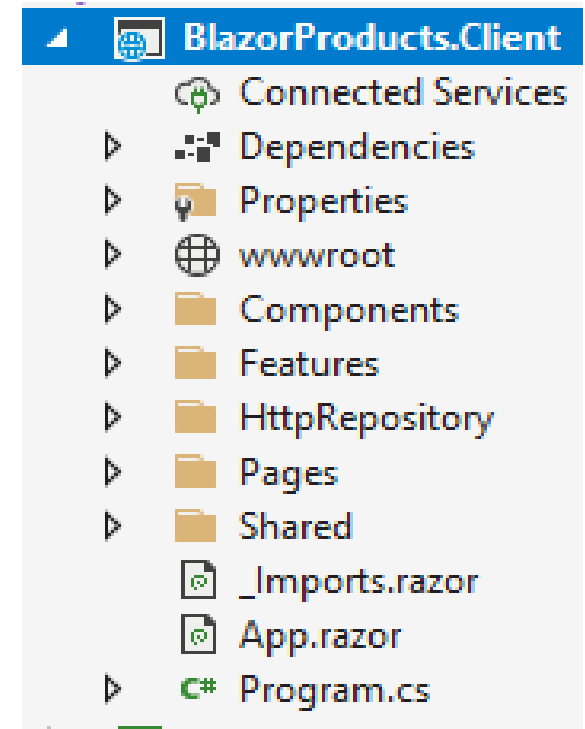
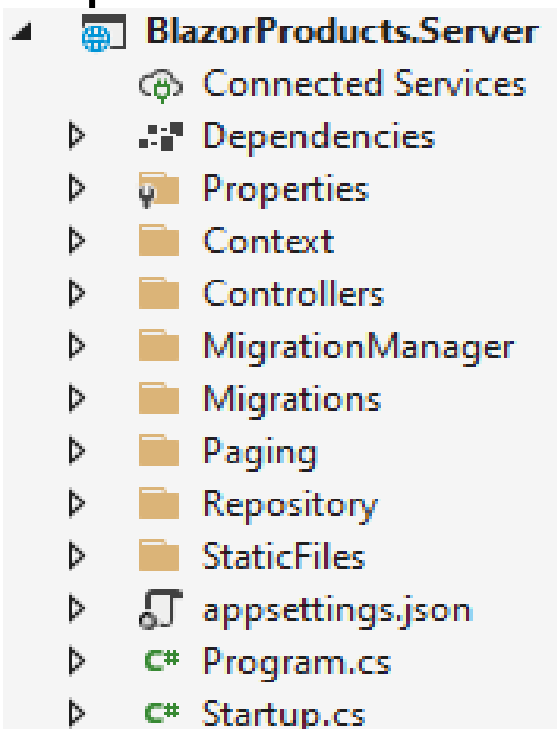
UPLOAD FILES Api - Blazor



LẬP TRÌNH C# 6

BÀI 6: WEB API UPLOAD - BLAZOR P6.3

- ☐ Code first
- ☐ Api upload
 - ❖ Save file vào thư mục
 - ❖ Save url file xuống db
- ☐ File Upload with Blazor WebAssembly



Code first

```
public class Product
{
    10 references
    public Guid Id { get; set; }
    [Required(ErrorMessage = "Name is required field")]
    13 references
    public string Name { get; set; }
    [Required(ErrorMessage = "Supplier is required field")]
    10 references
    public string Supplier { get; set; }
    [Range(1, double.MaxValue, ErrorMessage = "Value for the")]
    10 references
    public double Price { get; set; }
    10 references
    public string ImageUrl { get; set; }
}
```

```
public DbSet<Product> Products { get; set; }
```

```
"ConnectionStrings": {
    "sqlConnection": "server=.; database=UploadBlazor; Integrated Security=true"
},
```

```
services.AddDbContext<ProductContext>(opt => opt.UseSqlServer
(Configuration.GetConnectionString("sqlConnection"));
```

□ Api upload

- ❖ Show product
- ❖ Create product

```
public async Task CreateProduct(Product product)
{
    _context.Add(product);
    await _context.SaveChangesAsync();
}
```



0 references

```
[HttpPost]
public async Task<IActionResult> CreateProduct([FromBody] Product product)
{
    if (product == null)
        return BadRequest();
    await _repo.CreateProduct(product);
    return Created("", product);
}
```

Upload file to folder

```
[HttpPost]
0 references
public IActionResult Upload()
{
    try
    {
        var file = Request.Form.Files[0];
        var folderName = Path.Combine("StaticFiles", "Images");
        var pathToSave = Path.Combine(Directory.GetCurrentDirectory(), folderName);

        if (file.Length > 0)
        {
            var fileName = ContentDispositionHeaderValue.Parse(file.ContentDisposition).FileName.Trim('"');
            var fullPath = Path.Combine(pathToSave, fileName);
            var dbPath = Path.Combine(folderName, fileName);

            using (var stream = new FileStream(fullPath, FileMode.Create))
            {
                file.CopyTo(stream);
            }

            return Ok(dbPath);
        }
        else
        {
            return BadRequest();
        }
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
```


BlazorClient

```

public async Task CreateProduct(Product product)
{
    var content = JsonSerializer.Serialize(product);
    var bodyContent = new StringContent(content, Encoding.UTF8, "application/json");

    var postResult = await _client.PostAsync("https://localhost:5011/api/products", bodyContent);
    var postContent = await postResult.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();

    if(!postResult.IsSuccessStatusCode)
    {
        throw new ApplicationException(postContent);
    }
}

public async Task<string> UploadProductImage(MultipartFormDataContent content)
{
    var postResult = await _client.PostAsync("https://localhost:5011/api/upload", content);
    var postContent = await postResult.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();
    if (!postResult.IsSuccessStatusCode)
    {
        throw new ApplicationException(postContent);
    }
    else
    {
        var imgUrl = Path.Combine("https://localhost:5011/", postContent);
        return imgUrl;
    }
}

```

BlazorClient

```
<EditForm Model="_product" OnValidSubmit="Create" class="card card-body bg-light">
    <DataAnnotationsValidator />
    <div class="form-group row">
        <label for="name" class="col-md-2 col-form-label">Name:</label>
        <div class="col-md-10">
            <InputText id="name" class="form-control" @bind-Value="_product.Name"
            <ValidationMessage For="@(() => _product.Name)" />
        </div>
    </div>
</div>
```

```
.....

<div class="form-group row">
    <label for="image" class="col-md-2 col-form-label">Image:</label>
    <div class="col-md-10">
        <ImageUpload OnChange="AssignImageUrl" />
    </div>
</div>
```

```
<div class="row">
    <div class="col-md-12 text-right">
        <button type="submit" class="btn btn-success">Create</button>
    </div>
</div>
```

❑ BlazorClient

```
public partial class CreateProduct
{
    private Product _product = new Product();
    private SuccessNotification _notification;
    [Inject]
    1 reference | 0 exceptions
    public IProductHttpRepository ProductRepo { get; set; }
    1 reference | 0 exceptions
    private async Task Create()
    {
        await ProductRepo.CreateProduct(_product);
        _notification.Show();
    }
    1 reference | 0 exceptions
    private void AssignImageUrl(string imageUrl) => _product.ImageUrl = imageUrl;
}
```

❑ BlazorClient upload

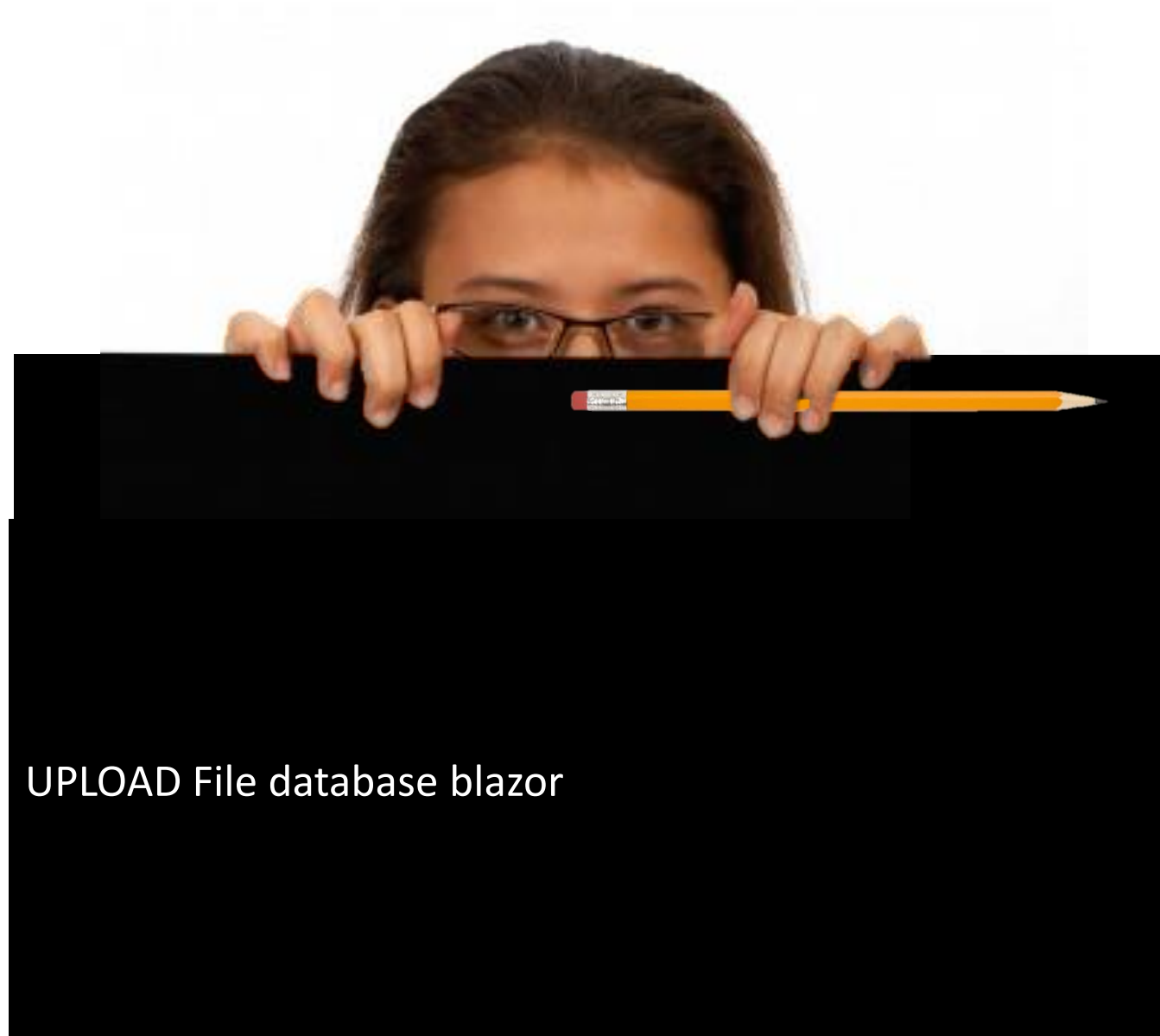
```
<input type="file" @ref="_input" @onchange="HandleSelected" accept=".jpg, .jpeg, png" />
@if (ImgUrl != null)
{
    <div>
        
    </div>
}
```

BlazorClient upload

```
private ElementReference _input;
[Parameter]
4 references | 0 exceptions
public string ImgUrl { get; set; }
[Parameter]
1 reference | 0 exceptions
public EventCallback<string> OnChange { get; set; }
[Inject]
1 reference | 0 exceptions
public IFileReaderService FileReaderService { get; set; }
[Inject]
1 reference | 0 exceptions
public IProductHttpRepository Repository { get; set; }
1 reference | 0 exceptions
private async Task HandleSelected()
{
    foreach (var file in await FileReaderService.CreateReference(_input).EnumerateFilesAsync())
    {
        if (file != null)
        {
            var fileInfo = await file.ReadFileInfoAsync();
            using (var ms = await file.CreateMemoryStreamAsync(4 * 1024))
            {
                var content = new MultipartFormDataContent();
                content.Headers.ContentDisposition = new ContentDispositionHeaderValue("form-data");
                content.Add(new StreamContent(ms, Convert.ToInt32(ms.Length)), "image", fileInfo.Name);

                ImgUrl = await Repository.UploadProductImage(content);

                await OnChange.InvokeAsync(ImgUrl);
            }
        }
    }
}
```



UPLOAD File database blazor

Tổng kết bài học

- ◎Blazor - UPLOAD FILES Drag-drop
- ◎Blazor - UPLOAD FILES API
- ◎Blazor - UPLOAD FILES-DB





KẾT THÚC