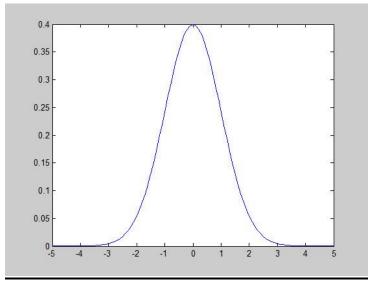
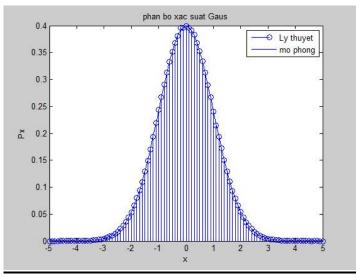
bài 1.1

```
x= -5:0.1:5;
Px = exp(-x.^2/2)/sqrt(2*pi);
plot(x,Px);
```



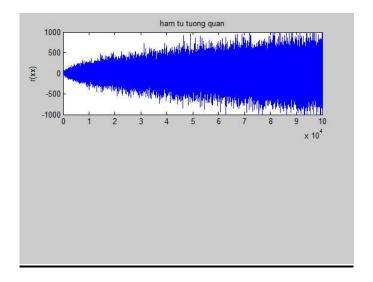
<u>bài 1.2</u>

```
len = 1000000;
x = randn(1,len);
step = 0.1;
k = -5:step:5;
Px = hist(x,k)/len/step;
stem(k,Px);
Px_lythuyet = exp(-k.^2/2)/sqrt(2*pi);
hold on;
plot(k,Px_lythuyet);
title('phan bo xac suat Gaus');
xlabel('x');
ylabel('Px');
legend('Ly thuyet','mo phong');
hold off;
```



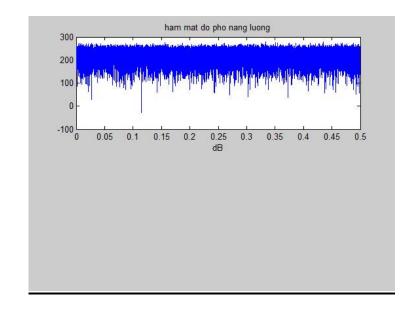
bài 2.1

```
len = 100000;
n=1:len;
x=randn(1,len);
y=xcorr(x,x);
subplot(2,1,1);
plot(y);
axis([0 10^5 -1000 1000]);
save acorr_x;
title('ham tu tuong quan');
ylabel('r(xx)');
```



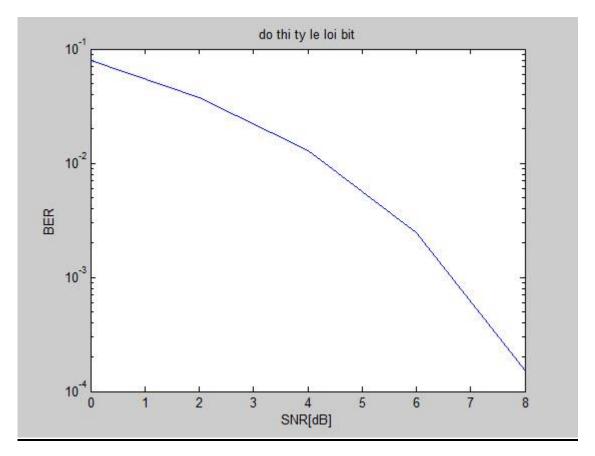
<u>bài 2.2</u>

```
len=100000;
z= abs(fft(y));
s = (0:len/2-1)/len;
subplot(2,1,1);
plot(s,20*log(z(1:len/2)));
title('ham mat do pho nang luong');
xlabel('dB');
```



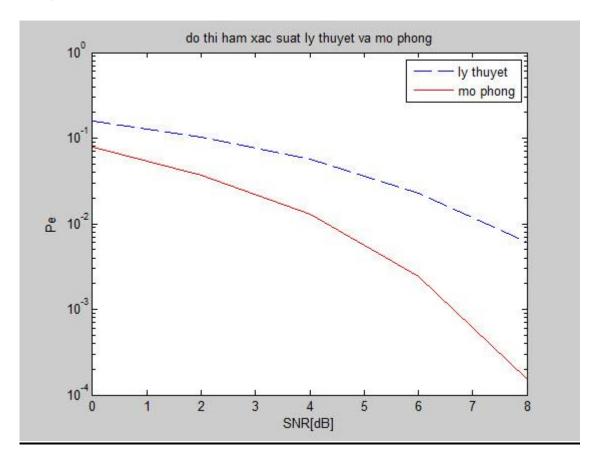
bài 3.1

```
len = 100000;
bsignal = rand(1,len)>0.5;%tao 1 vecto len bit ngau nhiên
NRZ signal = bsignal*2 -1;%điều chế BPSK
n=1/sqrt(2)*[randn(1,len)+j*randn(1,len)];%tạo 1 nhiễu phức Gauss
SNR db = 0:2:8;
for i=1:length(SNR db)
    y=NRZ_signal + 10^(-SNR_db(i)/20)*n;%cộng nhiễu trắng
    ur=real(y)>0;%ký hiệu thu được
    c(i) = size(find([bsignal-ur]),2);
end
BER=c/len;
Berlt=0.5*erfc(sqrt(10.^(SNR db/10)));%xác suất lỗi bit lý thuyết
save bai31 BER;
semilogy(SNR db,BER,'b-');
xlabel('SNR[dB]');
ylabel('BER');
title('do thi ty le loi bit');
```



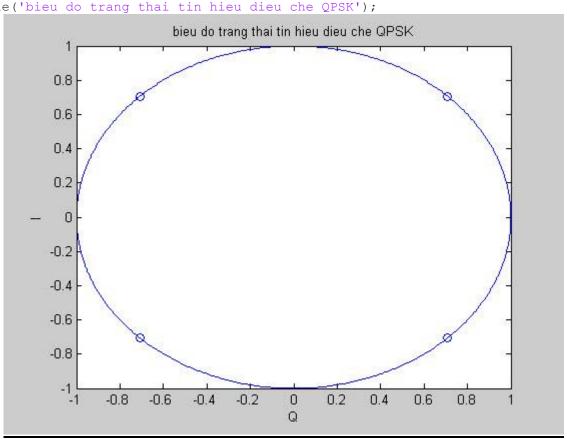
bài 3.2

```
SNR_db=0:2:8;
for i=1:length(SNR_db)
        SNR(i)=10^(SNR_db(i)/10);
        p(i)=1/2*[1-erf(1/sqrt(2)*sqrt(SNR(i)))];%công thức Pe lý thuyết
end
semilogy(SNR_db,p,'b--');
xlabel('SNR[dB]');
ylabel('Pe');
title('do thi ham xac suat ly thuyet va mo phong')
load bai31 BER
hold on;
semilogy(SNR_db,BER,'r-');
legend('ly thuyet','mo phong');
hold off;
```



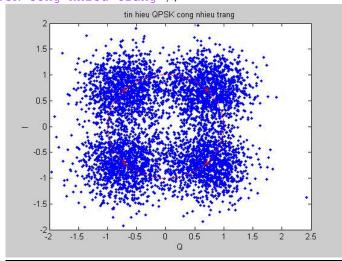
bài 4.1

```
clear;
x=round(rand(1,10000)); %tao 1 vecto bit ngau nhiên
plot(x);
for i=1:2:length(x)
    if x(i) == 0 & x(i+1) == 0
       s((i+1)/2) = exp(j*pi/4);
    elseif x(i) == 0 & x(i+1) == 1
                 s((i+1)/2) = exp(j*3*pi/4);
    elseif x(i) == 1 & x(i+1) == 1
                 s((i+1)/2) = exp(j*5*pi/4);
    elseif x(i) == 1 & x(i+1) == 0
                 s((i+1)/2) = exp(j*7*pi/4);
    end
end
save qpsk signal s x;
plot(s,'o');
hold on;
t=0:0.01:2*pi;%khai báo biến t
plot(exp(j*t),'-');
xlabel('Q');
ylabel('I');
title('bieu do trang thai tin hieu dieu che QPSK');
```

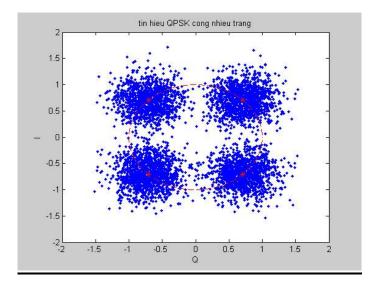


bài 4.2

```
clear;
load qpsk signal;
es=var(s);%năng lượng của 1 symbol
eb=es/2;
snr db=6;
n_0=eb/10^(snr_db/10);
n=sqrt(n_0/2)*(randn(size(s))+j*randn(size(s)));%nhiễu trắng phức cùng chiều
r=s+n;
plot(r,'.');
hold on;
plot(s,'r*');
hold on;
t=0:0.01:2*pi;
plot(exp(j*t), 'r--');
xlabel('Q');
ylabel('I');
title('tin hieu QPSK cong nhieu trang');
```



tỷ lệ SNR = 3dB

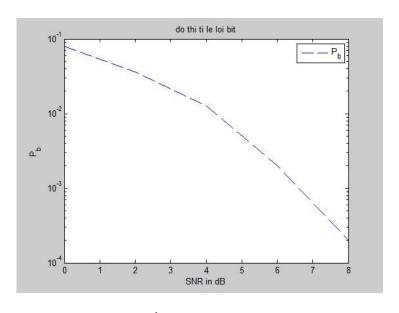


tỷ lệ SNR=6dB

bài 5:

file ex5.m

```
function y=ex5(SNR db,s,x)
es=var(s);
eb=es/2;
N = eb/10.^(SNR db/10);
NO=sqrt(N 0/2)*(randn(size(s))+j*randn(size(s)));%tao nhiễu trắng phức
ns=s+N0;
theta m=[pi/4,3*pi/4,5*pi/4,7*pi/4];%vòng lặp so sánh độ lệch của ký hiệu thu
được với các gí trị ký hiệu chuẩn
S m=\exp(j*theta m);
for i=1:length(s)
    d=abs(S_m-ns(i));
    md=min(abs(S m-ns(i)));
    if md==d(1);
        r(2*i-1)=0;
        r(2*i)=0;
    elseif md==d(2);
        r(2*i-1)=0;
        r(2*i)=1;
    elseif md==d(3);
        r(2*i-1)=1;
        r(2*i)=1;
    elseif md==d(4);
        r(2*i-1)=1;
        r(2*i)=0;
    end
end
c=0;%mặc định biến đếm lỗi bit =0
for i=1:length(x)
    if r(i) \sim = x(i);
        c = c + 1;
    end
end
y=c;
bài 5:
clear all;
load ex5p1 res s x;
snr db=0:2:8;
for i=1:length(snr db)
        c(i) = ex5(snr db(i), s, x);
end
BEP=c/length(x);
semilogy(snr_db,BEP,'--');
title('do thi ti le loi bit');
xlabel('SNR in dB');
ylabel('P b');
legend('P b');
save bai5 c BEP;
```



đồ thị bài 5

<u>bài 6:</u>

```
clear;
snr db=0:8;
 snr db simulation=0:2:8;
for i=1:length(snr_db)
        snr(i) = 10^{-1}(snr db(i)/10);
        gamma b(i) = snr(i);
        p_b(i)=erfc(sqrt(2*gamma_b(i))/sqrt(2))/2;%hàm lỗi bù
end
semilogy(snr db,p b,'ro--')
hold on
load bai5 c BEP;
semilogy(snr db simulation, BEP, 'x--')
title('xac suat loi bit ly thuyet va mo phong');
xlabel('SNR in dB');
ylabel('P b');
legend('ly thuyet','mo phong');
hold off
```

