Tài Liệu Làm Theme WordPress

## get header image

đây là hàm mà lấy ra string là một cái url của cái ảnh logo trang web mà ta đặt trong phần header.php.

Chú ý là nếu theme của chúng ta không hỗ trợ ảnh logo cho trang web thì hàm này trả về null.

ảnh sẽ không có link để mà hiện thị ☺.

**Description**

Retrieve header image for custom header.

**Usage**

<?php get\_header\_image(); ?>

**Parameters**

None.

**Return Values**

(string)

Returns header image URL.

An empty string will be returned if:

* The current theme does NOT support header images. (Learn how to enable it in [Custom Headers](https://codex.wordpress.org/Custom_Headers) page).
* The current theme DOES support header images. However, the user has selected the "Remove Header Image" option from the Appearance -> Header screen.

**Examples**

<img src="<?php echo( get\_header\_image() ); ?>" alt="<?php echo( get\_bloginfo( 'title' ) ); ?>" />

**Notes**

* Uses: HEADER\_IMAGE

**Change Log**

Since: 2.1.0

**Source File**

get\_header\_image() is located in [wp-includes/theme.php](https://core.trac.wordpress.org/browser/tags/4.4.1/src/wp-includes/theme.php#L0).

**Related**

See also index of [Function Reference](https://codex.wordpress.org/Function_Reference) and index of [Template Tags](https://codex.wordpress.org/Template_Tags).

* Function: [header\_image](https://codex.wordpress.org/header_image)

[Categories](https://codex.wordpress.org/Special:Categories):

* [Functions](https://codex.wordpress.org/Category:Functions)
* [New page created](https://codex.wordpress.org/Category:New_page_created)

**Custom Headers**

Đây là cái mà mình đọc được khi giải quyết cái theme cho trang mà có logo phần header,chú ý là cái logo này mình thiết kế được mà để cho người sử dụng (những người không chuyên về cntt) người ta có thể vào trang dashboard để tùy biến lại logo của trang web,xin chú là người dùng người ta sẽ vào trang dashboard chứ không phải vào mã nguồn của trang header hay vào css để chỉnh sửa (họ có biết cntt đâu mà làm việc này).Người làm theme phải là người tạo ra hệ thống để người ta có thể làm được việc này.

**Custom Header** is a [theme feature](https://codex.wordpress.org/Theme_Features) introduced with [Version 2.1](https://codex.wordpress.org/Version_2.1). Custom header is an image that is chosen as the representative image in the theme top header section.

See also [Appearance Header Screen](https://codex.wordpress.org/Appearance_Header_Screen).

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## Adding Theme Support

Since [Version 3.4](https://codex.wordpress.org/Version_3.4), themes need to use [add\_theme\_support()](https://codex.wordpress.org/Function_Reference/add_theme_support) in the [functions.php](https://codex.wordpress.org/Theme_Development#Functions_File) file to support custom headers, like so:

add\_theme\_support( 'custom-header' );

Note that you can add default arguments using:

$defaults = array(

'default-image' => '',

'width' => 0,

'height' => 0,

'flex-height' => false,

'flex-width' => false,

'uploads' => true,

'random-default' => false,

'header-text' => true,

'default-text-color' => '',

'wp-head-callback' => '',

'admin-head-callback' => '',

'admin-preview-callback' => '',

);

add\_theme\_support( 'custom-header', $defaults );

## Example

### Set a custom header image

Set a default header image 980px width and 60px height:

$args = array(

'width' => 980,

'height' => 60,

'default-image' => get\_template\_directory\_uri() . '/images/header.jpg',

);

add\_theme\_support( 'custom-header', $args );

### Upload other custom header images

Set a default header image and allow the site owner to upload other images:

$args = array(

'width' => 980,

'height' => 60,

'default-image' => get\_template\_directory\_uri() . '/images/header.jpg',

'uploads' => true,

);

add\_theme\_support( 'custom-header', $args );

### Use flexible headers

Set flexible headers:

$args = array(

'flex-width' => true,

'width' => 980,

'flex-height' => true,

'height' => 200,

'default-image' => get\_template\_directory\_uri() . '/images/header.jpg',

);

add\_theme\_support( 'custom-header', $args );

update your header.php file to:

<img src="<?php header\_image(); ?>" height="<?php echo get\_custom\_header()->height; ?>" width="<?php echo get\_custom\_header()->width; ?>" alt="" />

## Backwards Compatibility

To add backwards compatibility for older versions, use the following code:

global $wp\_version;

if ( version\_compare( $wp\_version, '3.4', '>=' ) ) :

add\_theme\_support( 'custom-header' );

else :

add\_custom\_image\_header( $wp\_head\_callback, $admin\_head\_callback );

endif;

## Resources

* [WordPress Theme Support Generator](http://generatewp.com/theme-support/)

## Related

[**Theme Support**](https://codex.wordpress.org/Theme_Features): [add\_theme\_support()](https://codex.wordpress.org/Function_Reference/add_theme_support), [remove\_theme\_support()](https://codex.wordpress.org/Function_Reference/remove_theme_support), [current\_theme\_supports()](https://codex.wordpress.org/Function_Reference/current_theme_supports)   
[**Theme Features**](https://codex.wordpress.org/Theme_Features): [sidebar](https://codex.wordpress.org/Sidebars), [menus](https://codex.wordpress.org/Navigation_Menus), [post-formats](https://codex.wordpress.org/Post_Formats), [title-tag](https://codex.wordpress.org/Title_Tag), [custom-background](https://codex.wordpress.org/Custom_Backgrounds), **custom-header**, [post-thumbnails](https://codex.wordpress.org/Post_Thumbnails), [automatic-feed-links](https://codex.wordpress.org/Automatic_Feed_Links), [html5](https://codex.wordpress.org/Theme_Markup), [editor-style](https://codex.wordpress.org/Editor_Style), [content\_width](https://codex.wordpress.org/Content_Width)

* Function: [header\_image](https://codex.wordpress.org/header_image)
* Function: [get\_header\_image](https://codex.wordpress.org/get_header_image)
* Function: [get\_custom\_header](https://codex.wordpress.org/index.php?title=get_custom_header&action=edit&redlink=1)

## get option

Đây là hàm để lấy những giá trị cài đặt của trang web, nhưng giá trị này là giá trị của những thuộc tính nằm trong bảng .đây là bảng option.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Field** | **Type** | **Null** | **Key** | **Default** | **Extra** |
| option\_id | bigint(20) unsigned |  | PRI |  | auto\_increment |
| option\_name | varchar(64) |  | UNI |  |  |
| option\_value | longtext |  |  |  |  |
| autoload | varchar(20) |  |  | yes |  |

## Description

A safe way of getting values for a named [option](https://codex.wordpress.org/Option_Reference) from the options database table. If the desired option does not exist, or no value is associated with it, FALSE will be returned.

## Usage

 <?php echo get\_option( $option, $default ); ?>

## Parameters

$option

([*string*](https://codex.wordpress.org/How_to_Pass_Tag_Parameters#String)) (*required*) Name of the option to retrieve. Underscores separate words, lowercase only.

Default: None

A concise list of valid options is below, but a more complete one can be found at the [Option Reference](https://codex.wordpress.org/Option_Reference).

* 'admin\_email' - E-mail address of blog administrator.
* 'blogname' - Weblog title; set in General Options.
* 'blogdescription' - Tagline for your blog; set in General Options.
* 'blog\_charset' - Character encoding for your blog; set in Reading Options.
* 'date\_format' - Default date format; set in General Options.
* 'default\_category' - Default post category; set in Writing Options.
* 'home' - The blog's home web address; set in General Options.
* 'siteurl' - WordPress web address; set in General Options.  
  **Warning:** This is not the same as get\_bloginfo('siteurl') (which will return the homepage url), but as get\_bloginfo('wpurl').
* 'template' - The current theme's name; set in Presentation.
* 'start\_of\_week' - Day of week calendar should start on; set in General Options.
* 'upload\_path' - Default upload location; set in Miscellaneous Options.
* 'users\_can\_register' - Whether users can register; set in General Options.
* 'posts\_per\_page' - Maximum number of posts to show on a page; set in Reading Options.
* 'posts\_per\_rss' - Maximum number of most recent posts to show in the syndication feed; set in Reading Options.

There are many more options available, a lot of which depend on what plugins you have installed.

$default

([*mixed*](https://codex.wordpress.org/How_to_Pass_Tag_Parameters#Mixed)) (*optional*) The default value to return if no value is returned (ie. the option is not in the database).

Default: false

## Return Values

(mixed)

Current value for the specified option. If the option does not exist, returns parameter $default if specified or boolean FALSE by default.

## Examples

<?php  
  
$no\_exists\_value = get\_option( 'no\_exists\_value' );  
var\_dump( $no\_exists\_value ); /\* outputs false \*/  
  
$no\_exists\_value = get\_option( 'no\_exists\_value', 'default\_value' );  
var\_dump( $no\_exists\_value ); /\* outputs 'default\_value' \*/  
  
?>

### Show Blog Title

Displays your blog's title in a <h1> tag.  <h1><?php echo get\_option( 'blogname' ); ?></h1>

### Show Character Set

Displays the character set your blog is using (ex: UTF-8)  <p>Character set: <?php echo get\_option( 'blog\_charset' ); ?> </p>

### Retrieve Administrator E-mail

Retrieve the e-mail of the blog administrator, storing it in a variable.  <?php $admin\_email = get\_option( 'admin\_email' ); ?>

## Notes

* Uses: [apply\_filters()](https://codex.wordpress.org/Function_Reference/apply_filters)
  + Calls ['pre\_option\_$option'](https://codex.wordpress.org/index.php?title=Plugin_API/Filter_Reference/pre_option_$option&action=edit&redlink=1) before checking the option. Any value other than false will "short-circuit" the retrieval of the option and return the returned value. You should not try to override special options, but you will not be prevented from doing so.
  + Calls ['option\_$option'](https://codex.wordpress.org/index.php?title=Plugin_API/Filter_Reference/%27option_$option%27&action=edit&redlink=1), after checking the option, with the option value.
  + Calls ['default\_option\_$option'](https://codex.wordpress.org/index.php?title=Plugin_API/Filter_Reference/default_option_$option&action=edit&redlink=1) to filter $default before returning it if it is set and the value doesn't exist.
* Uses: [maybe\_unserialize()](https://codex.wordpress.org/Function_Reference/maybe_unserialize) to unserialize the value before returning it.

## Changelog

* Since 1.5.0

## Source File

get\_option() is located in [wp-includes/option.php](https://core.trac.wordpress.org/browser/tags/4.4.1/src/wp-includes/option.php#L0).