# Jan Heiland

Max-Planck-Institut für Dynamik komplexer technischer Systeme

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Born: January 21, 1983—Friedrichshafen, Germany

Nationality: German

## **Current Position**

Team Leader at the Max Planck Institute for Dynamics of Complex Technical Systems Junior Professor at the Otto-von-Guericke University Magdeburg

# Areas of Specialization

**Differential-algebraic Equations**, **Navier-Stokes Equations**, **Optimal Control**, System Theory, Model Reduction, Numerical Analysis

## Academic Career

2007-2009	Student Employee at Bombardier Transportation, Department Special Engineering for
	Aerodynamics and Acoustics, Berlin
2009-2013	Full-time research assistant at TU Berlin, Department of Mathematics, Berlin
since 2013	Postdoc at MPI Magdeburg, Department Computational Methods in Systems and Con-
	trol Theory, Magdeburg
since 2014	Team leader of the team Computer Aided Control System Design at the MPI Magdeburg
since 2018	Jun.Prof. for Numerical Methods for Descriptor Systems at the OVGU Magdeburg

## Education

2009	DIPLOMA in technical mathematics, TU Berlin
2014	PhD in mathematics, TU Berlin

# Scholarships, Research Stays & Honours

2010–2013 2012 2014	PhD scholarship by Studienstiftung des dt. Volkes Research stay at TUCOROM Poitiers, France, invited by Prof. B. Noack Research in Pairs at Mathematisches Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach
2015&2016	Research stay at Shanghai University, China, as part of the Recruitment Program of High-end Foreign Experts
2017	DAAD travel award for visiting the 56th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control in Melbourne, Australia
since 2015	Open Access Ambassador of the Max Planck Society

# Service to the Community

since 2014	Reviewer for Adv. Comp. Math. — Acta Appl. Math. — Automatica — Electron. Trans. Numer. Anal. — Math. Control Signals Systems — SIAM J. Cont. Opt. — SIAM J. Sci. Comput. — DAE Forum — and several conference proceedings
2015	Organization of a young researcher minisymposium on <i>Analysis, Applications and Approximation of Constrained PDEs</i> at the GAMM annual meeting in Lecce, Italy
2015	Organization of a minisymposium on <i>Numerical Approximation of DAEs and Constrained PDEs with Applications</i> at the ICIAM 2015 in Beijing, China
2016	Organization of the workshop <i>Modelling, Model Reduction, and Optimization of Flows</i> in Shanghai, China
2017	Minisymposium <i>MS 28 – Model reduction methods for simulation and (optimal) control</i> at the Enumath 2017 in Voss, Norway
2018	Organization of a young researcher workshop <i>Analysis and Numerical Approximation of Constrained Systems</i> in Sion, Switzerland
2018	Chair of the focus session <i>Model order reduction and low-rank approximation for non-linear problems</i> at the EUCCO2018 in Trier, Germany
2019	Minisymposium MS29 <i>Low-rank modelling in uncertainty quantificatio</i> n at the Enumath 2019 in Eegmond aan Zee, The Netherlands

# Academic Self-Governance

since 2018 Assistent member of the faculty board at the faculty for mathematics at the OVGU Magdeburg

# **Teaching**

#### Courses

- Short Course on *Model Reduction of Linear Time Invariant Systems*. Shanghai University, Shanghai, China
- Course (4 SWS) on *Differential Algebraic Equations*. Summer Term 2016. Otto-von-Guericke-Universität, Magdeburg
- 2017 Course (4 SWS) on *Funktionentheorie Lehramt*. Winter Term 2017. Otto-von-Guericke-Universität, Magdeburg
- Short Course on *Tensor Techniques* for the *Graduiertenkolleg*. Otto-von-Guericke-Universität, Magdeburg
- Course (4 SWS) on *Differential Algebraic Equations*. Winter Term 2018. Otto-von-Guericke-Universität, Magdeburg
- Seminar (2 SWS) Geometric formulations of inviscid fluids and their discretization. Summer Term 2019. Otto-von-Guericke-Universität, Magdeburg

#### **Tutorials**

2010–2012 Mathematik für PhysikerInnen IV, Numerik 1 für Ingenieure and Numerik 2. TU Berlin

### BA/MA Theses

- Manuel Baumann, BA, TU Berlin: *Modellierung und Simulation von Dispersionen in turbulenter Strömung*
- Max Behr, MA, Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg: *Optimierung und Stabilisierung von inkompressiblen Strömungen in M.E.S.S.*
- Björn Baran, MA, Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg: *Optimal Control of a Ste*fan Problem with Gradient-Based Methods in FEniCS
- Andreas Roth, BA, Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg: *Modelling of the impact of multiple scattering on scalar measurements using luminescent particles*

### Supervision of PhD Projects

- since 2016 Max Behr, Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg: *Modellreduktion und Optimals*teuerung von linearen zeitveränderlichen und parameterabhängigen Systemen
- since 2016 Björn Baran, Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg: *Riccati Based Feedback Control of Complex Flows*

# Third party funding

2017 DAAD – travel grant – 2700 Euro

2016 Chinesisch-Deutsches Zentrum für Wissenschaftsförderung – financing of an international workshop¹ – 275500 RMB (about 36700 Euro) for local expenses plus 25500 Euro for international travel

2015&2016 Chinese State Admistration of Foreign Experts Affairs and International Office of Shanghai University – funding for travel and research stays – 50000 RMB (about 6700 Euro) & 61000 RMB (about 8100 Euro)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>For political reasons, Prof. Peter Benner appeared as the author of the proposal. Prof. Peter Benner benner@mpi-magdeburg.mpg.de will be happy to confirm that the successful proposal was set up and written mainly by me.

### **Publications**

All articles are original research articles.

#### Journal Publications

- Solution Formulas for Differential Sylvester and Lyapunov Equations. Calcolo, accepted for publication. (with M. Behr and P. Benner)
- Space-Time Galerkin POD with application in optimal control of semi-linear parabolic partial differential equations. SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, Vol. 40(3), pp. A1611–A1641. (with P. Benner and M. Baumann)
- Regularization and Rothe Discretization of Semi-Explicit Operator DAEs. International Journal of Numerical Analysis and Modeling, Vol. 15(3), pp. 452–477. (with R. Altmann)
- Exponential Stability and Stabilization of Extended Linearizations via Continuous Updates of Riccati Based Feedback. International Journal of Robust and Nonlinear Control, Vol. 28, pp. 1218–1232. (with P. Benner)
- 2018 Optimal Control of a Stefan Problem Fully Coupled with Incompressible Navier-Stokes-Equations and Mesh Movement. Analele Stiintifice ale Universitatii Ovidius Constanta - Seria Matematica, 26(2), 11–40. (with B. Baran, P. Benner, J. Saak)
- 2017 Moment-Matching Based Model Reduction for Navier–Stokes Type Quadratic-Bilinear Descriptor Systems. ZAMM Journal of Applied Mathematics and Mechanics, online first. (with M. I. Ahmad, P. Benner, and P. Goyal)
- Simulation of Multibody Systems with Servo Constraints through Optimal Control. Multibody System Dynamics, Vol. 40(1), pp. 75–98. (with R. Altmann)
- A Differential-Algebraic Riccati Equation for Applications in Flow Control. SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, Vol. 54(2), pp. 718–739.

- Finite Element Decomposition and Minimal Extension for Flow Equations. M2AN Mathematical Modelling and Numerical Analysis, Vol. 49(5), pp. 1489–1509. (with R. Altmann)
- Time-dependent Dirichlet Conditions in Finite Element Discretizations. ScienceOpen Research. (with P. Benner)
- Distributed Control of Linearized Navier–Stokes Equations via Discretized Input/Output Maps. ZAMM Journal of Applied Mathematics and Mechanics. Vol. 92(4), pp. 257–274. (with V. Mehrmann)

- Peer-reviewed Conference Proceedings and Book Chapters
- Robust Controller versus Numerical Model Uncertainties for Stabilization of Navier-Stokes Equations. IFAC-PapersOnLine, to appear. (with P. Benner and S. Werner)
- 2019 Continuous, Semi-discrete, and Fully Discretised Navier-Stokes Equations. In DAE Forum Volume Applications of Differential-Algebraic Equations: Examples and Benchmarks, pp. 277–312. (with R. Altmann)
- Nonlinear Stabilizing Feedback Design for Incompressible Flows via Updated Riccati-Based Gains. Proceedings of the 56th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, CDC 2017, pp. 1163–1168. (with P. Benner)
- Convergence of Approximations to Riccati-based Boundary-feedback Stabilization of Laminar Flows. IFAC-PapersOnLine IFAC, Vol. 50(1), pp. 12296–12300. (with P. Benner)
- Robust Stabilization of Laminar Flows in Varying Flow Regimes. IFAC-PapersOnLine, IFAC. Vol. 49(8), pp. 31–36. (with P. Benner)
- Discrete Input/Output Maps and their Relation to Proper Orthogonal Decomposition.

  Numerical Algebra, Matrix Theory, Differential-Algebraic Equations and Control Theory.

  Festschrift in Honor of Volker Mehrmann. Springer, pp. 585–608. (with M. Baumann and M. Schmidt)
- 2015 LQG-Balanced Truncation Low-Order Controller for Stabilization of Laminar Flows. Active Flow and Combustion Control 2014, Springer. pp. 365–379. (with P. Benner)
- A new discretization framework for input/output maps and its application to flow control. Active Flow Control. Papers contributed to the Conference, Springer, pp. 357–372. (with V. Mehrmann and M. Schmidt)

#### Proceedings and Posters

- A generalized POD space-time Galerkin scheme for parameter dependent dynamical systems. Poster at MoRePaS 2015 Model Reduction of Parametrized Systems III, Trieste, Italy. (with M. Baumann and P. Benner)
- Simulation and Control of Drop Size Distributions in Stirred Liquid/Liquid Systems. Proc. 4th International Conference on Population Balance Modelling, September 15-17 2010, Berlin. (with M. Baumann, A. Walle, V. Mehrmann, and M. Schäfer)
- Shape Optimization in Train Aerodynamics. Proceedings of Euromech Colloquium 509 Vehicle Dynamics, Berlin. (with A. Herbst, J. Mauss, and A. Orellano)

### Selected Preprints

- Example Setups of Navier–Stokes Equations with Control and Observation: Spatial Discretization and Representation via Linear-quadratic Matrix Coefficients. arXiv:1707.08711. (with M. Behr and P. Benner)
- Best Practices for Replicability, Reproducibility and Reusability of Computer-Based Experiments Exemplified by Model Reduction Software. arXiv:1607.01191. (with J. Fehr, C. Himpe, and J. Saak)
- Space-time Galerkin POD with application in optimal control of semi-linear parabolic partial differential equations. arXiv:1611.04050. (with M. Baumann and P. Benner)
- 2015 Simulation of Multibody Systems with Servo Constraints through Optimal Control.

  Oberwolfach Preprint OWP 2015-18. (with R. Altmann)

#### Theses

- 2014 PhD thesis Decoupling and optimization of differential-algebraic equations with application in flow control. TU Berlin.
- 2009 Diploma thesis Distributed Control of Semidiscretized Oseen Equations. TU Berlin.

#### Publication of Code

- nse-quadform-mats. Data and example code for pure *Python/Octave/Matlab* implementations of example setups of distributed or boundary control of incompressible flows. DOI:10.5281/zenodo.834940
- spacetime-genpod-burgers. A *Python* implementation of a generalized space-time POD method with application to optimal control of the Burgers' equation. DOI:10.5281/zenodo.583296
- NSE-DAE-Riccati. A *Python* implementation of an index-2 differential Riccati equation solver for the solution of tracking problems for Navier-Stokes equations.

  DOI:10.5281/zenodo.192348
- 2014 lqgbt-oseen. A *Python* implementation of the LQGBT approach to low-dimensional controllers for the stabilization of incompressible flows. Application example: Stabilization of the cylinder wake.
- dolfin-navier-scipy. A *Python* interface between *FEniCS* for Finite Element discretizations of flow equations and *Scipy* for time integration, model reduction, or control algorithms.