

Remark: This document extends the main paper. The content resumes from App.D, which first described the datasets (App.D.1) and then the hardware platforms (App.D.2). We also provide the “full” paper.^a

a. Available at our repository: https://github.com/hihey54/pragmaticAssessment/blob/main/full_paper.pdf

D.3. Data Availability

Data, especially when labelled, is not cheap to obtain, and thus it is important to consider also cases in which the amount of labelled data is a hard constraint. To ensure fair and consistent comparisons, we always compose the evaluation partition \mathbb{E} by choosing 20% of the available samples for each class in \mathbb{D} . Then we consider four ‘data availability’ scenarios that regulate \mathbb{T} :

- *Abundant*: we use all the remaining samples as training (i.e., \mathbb{T} is 80% of \mathbb{D}).
- *Modest*: we use half of the remaining data (i.e., \mathbb{T} is 40% of \mathbb{D}).
- *Scarce*: the training data is restricted to only a fifth of the remaining samples (i.e., \mathbb{T} is 15% of \mathbb{D}).
- *Limited*: we use only 100 samples per class as training data \mathbb{T} .

Nevertheless, we set a cap on the maximum amount of samples that are considered for any evaluation. Specifically, whenever we choose a dataset, the amount of benign samples that are put in \mathbb{D} cannot exceed 500k, whereas the amount of malicious samples for each class cannot exceed 166k (i.e., one third of the benign samples). Indeed, some datasets (e.g., CTU13) contain millions of samples which are realistically difficult to manage (labelling issues are common in NID [33]). Moreover, we do not want the malicious samples to be more present than benign samples because this is not realistic: in reality, attacks are a “needle in a haystack” [114]. We remark, however, that we perform hundreds of trials—each drawing a different amount of samples from a source dataset to compose \mathbb{D} (and hence \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E}). Hence, we can reasonably assume that all samples in each dataset are analyzed by some ML model (either for training or testing such a model).

D.4. Feature sets

NetFlows exporters can generate diverse features. In some cases, however, some features cannot be computed because the source PCAP data does not contain the necessary pieces of information (see [52]). Hence, we consider two cases of feature sets for each source dataset:

- *Complete*: we use *all* the features provided with each dataset (and, hence, by the respective NetFlow exporter). To avoid classification bias [8], we omit the plain IP address and network ports (we replace the latter with their IANA categories, as done in [175]).
- *Essential*: we use a subset of about half of the original features, which include the essential NetFlow fields (e.g., duration, packets, bytes [51]).

Such distinction is also used to shape the different operational scenarios (described in App.E).

D.5. Design of the ML Pipelines

We always focus on ML components that operate as a *detection* engine within the NIDS. We consider a wide array of such detectors, each with its own pipeline, which we now describe. A schematic is given in Fig. 12.

- **Binary Detector (BD, Fig.12a)**. It consists of a single binary classifier: a sample is benign or malicious.
- **Multiclass Detector (MD, Fig.12b)**. It consists of a single 1+M-class classifier which infers whether a sample is benign, or belongs to one among M classes.
- **Binary+Multiclass Detector (BMD, Fig.10)**. This pipeline envisions a cascade of two ML models: the first is a binary classifier (i.e., the BD), and the second is an M-class classifier which must determine the family of the malicious samples provided as output by the first classifier.
- **Ensemble Detector (Fig.12c)**. This pipeline consists of an ensemble of M binary classifiers, each specialized on a single type of attack—which is common in NID (e.g., [60]). All such classifiers independently analyze each sample, and the output is produced by a final decision component. In particular, we consider 3 variants—each producing a binary output:
 - Logical Or (ED-o), where a sample is considered malicious if at least one classifier says so.
 - Majority Voting (ED-v), where a sample is considered malicious if at least M/2 classifiers say so.
 - Stacked (ED-s), where an additional ML model analyzes the predictions of all the M classifiers.

We recall (cf. App.A.4) that some past works propose ensemble detectors where each classifier receives *only* the malicious samples that it can recognize (e.g., [175]), and the results are taken by averaging the performance of each classifier. Despite the poor pragmatic value, we find instructive to consider also such ‘redundant’ design, which we denote as ED (cf. Fig.11).

With respect to the NIDS architecture in Fig.2, all our detectors can be placed in the exemplary “ML pipeline”, where the preprocessing is done by the NetFlow tool.

D.6. Selected ML Algorithms

We create 4 variants of each detector, each using a specific ML algorithm. Of course, there exist dozens of ML algorithms, and benchmarking all of them is unfeasible and also outside the scope of our paper³⁸. Our focus is hence on a select subset of ML algorithms that have found use for ML-NIDS based on NetFlows (and that are known to be ‘easy to explain’). In particular, we use:

- *Decision Tree* (DT). One of the most popular classification algorithms for NID (e.g., [31], [32], [196]).
- *Random Forest* (RF). A well-known (e.g., [28]) *ensemble* method, where each estimator is a single DT.
- *Logistic Regression* (LR). Among the most common ML algorithms (also for NID [197]), it relies on different decision mechanisms than tree-based algorithms (i.e., DT and RF).
- *Histogram Gradient-boosting* (HGB). This algorithm leverages a novel boosting technique [198] that

38. In our source-code, changing the ML algorithm is a one-liner.

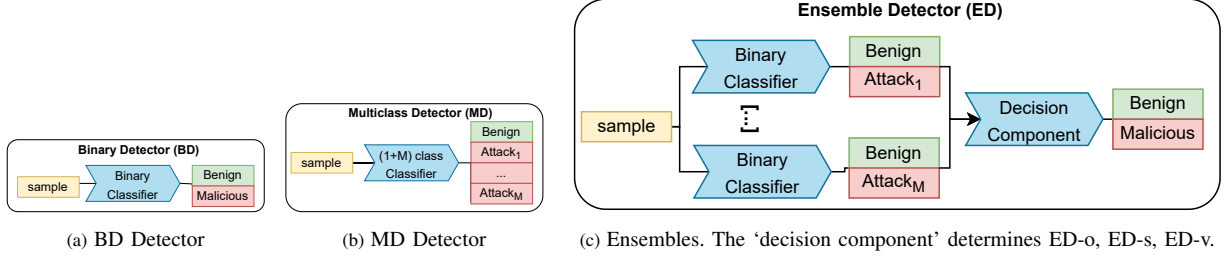


Fig. 12: Design of the ML pipelines entailed in our considered ML-NIDS.

makes training significantly faster with respect to other gradient-based algorithms³⁹.

From a resource utilization viewpoint, the learning phase for RF, LR and HGB use all cores available on a specific platform; whereas DT only uses a single core. On the other hand, the inference phase always uses a single core.

To the best of our knowledge, we are the first to evaluate detectors using HGB in our testbed, which is why we focus on this ML algorithm in our main paper.

Appendix E.

Experiments: Operational Scenarios

For each dataset, all the considered ML-NIDS are assessed in three different scenarios, which include both “closed” and “open” world settings. Specifically:

- **Known Attacks (Baseline).** This is the optimistic “closed world” setting: we use *all* the available attack classes for both \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} .
- **Unknown Attacks.** To assess the performance against unknown attacks, we use the exclusion technique presented in §4.2.1: we re-train each detector on *all but one* of the available attack classes in \mathbb{T} , and then test it on the leftout class (by using 20% of its samples in \mathbb{E}). For simplicity, we do such retraining by considering the ‘complete’ feature set.
- **Adversarial Attacks.** We carry out adversarial *evsion* attacks based on a well-known prior work [141], which envisions attacks that are both realistically feasible (i.e., the attacker treats the ML-NIDS as a black-box and cannot observe the output because it is accessible only from security administrators [72]) and physically realizable (by extending the communications with junk bytes of data). To comply with the settings in [141], we consider the Essential feature set. More details are in App. E.2.

We re-assess every scenario through many trials, each involving a different \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} . Let us explain.

E.1. Dependencies and Repetitions

All the three scenarios are assessed by assuming both ‘static’ and ‘temporal’ data dependencies (§4.2.2).

- **Static dependency.** Under this assumption, we always compose \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} by random sampling from \mathbb{D} . To ensure statistically significant results that account for randomness, we perform a massive amount of trials for each setting. Specifically, we repeat the

training/testing: 100 times for the *Abundant*, *Moderate*, and *Scarce* labelling budgets; and 1000 times for the *Limited* labelling budget.

- **Temporal dependency.** To take into account the potential temporal dependency between samples, we repeat the same 3 operational scenarios, but by changing the way we compose \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} . Specifically—instead of randomly sampling from \mathbb{D} —we compose \mathbb{E} by selecting the *most recent* samples, whereas we compose \mathbb{T} by selecting the *first appearing* samples. Of course, the composition of \mathbb{T} is done according to the considered data availability setting—hence allowing a fair comparison with the ‘static’ scenarios. As explained in §4.2.2, the temporal scenarios are assessed only once per dataset (because they assume a deterministic ‘appearance’ of samples).

As an example, consider the *Moderate* data availability setting. For the *static* assumption, we first create \mathbb{E} by randomly choosing 20% of the samples for each class in a given \mathbb{D} , and then create \mathbb{T} by choosing 40% of the remaining samples per class. For the *temporal* assumption, we select the last 20% samples for each class for \mathbb{E} , and the first 40% samples for \mathbb{T} —resulting in a time-gap of 40% samples between \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} .

E.2. Adaptive “adversarial” Attacks

We describe our adaptive attacks, which resemble the well-known paper by Apruzzese and Colajanni [141].

Threat Model. The *defender* is an organization that adopts a ML-NIDS to detect malicious activities occurring in their network—a deployment scenario similar to the one depicted in Fig. 1. In particular, the NIDS includes an ML component that analyzes NetFlows, outputting whether a NetFlow is benign or malicious according to the data seen during its training stage. The *attacker* is assumed to have already infiltrated the network (by, e.g., exploiting some zero day vulnerability, or by successfully ‘phishing’ some employees). As such, the attacker is *capable* of controlling some hosts, e.g., by manipulating the network communications. The attacker *knows* that the organization adopts a ML-NIDS, but is agnostic of the exact functionalities of such ML-NIDS; moreover, the attacker cannot observe the output of the ML-NIDS because the attacker has no access to the admin console of the ML-NIDS. The attacker *wants* to maintain access to the network: hence, the attacker is aware that they must operate stealthily and continuously change their activities to avoid being detected, especially if the ML-NIDS is retrained with data pertaining to more recent attacks. The *strategy* adopted by attacker is to modify the network communications (by, e.g., adding junk

39. We also assessed neural nets, but HGB always outmatched them—which is why we chose HGB as exemplary gradient-based algorithms.

payloads) of the controlled machines, which results in ‘adversarial perturbations’ that will affect the data analyzed by the ML-NIDS. Such an erratic behavior can confuse the ML-NIDS, potentially bypassing its detection. Such a threat model denotes attacks that are *feasible* to stage [72], and hence likely to occur in reality.

Implementation. We create the adversarial perturbations by manipulating the NetFlows samples. Such perturbations can be considered to be applied in the ‘feature space’ [103]. To ensure that the resulting adversarial samples are physically realizable [102], we follow strict rules.

- We only perturb NetFlows whose source host is within the internal network. Indeed, our threat model assumes that the attacker has access and can control some machines within the target network.
- We only perturb UDP NetFlows. This is because other protocols may not allow the introduction of perturbations at the network-level.⁴⁰
- The perturbations increase (by tiny amounts) the duration or the exchanged bytes—which are both common NetFlow features (and ‘controllable’ by our attacker). We do not decrease such features because it may result in corrupted packets. Moreover, we ensure that the resulting ‘adversarial NetFlow’ does not violate physical constraints (e.g., exceeding the MTU, or the maximum NetFlow duration).
- After applying the perturbation, we re-create the sample by taking into account inter-features dependencies (e.g., we recalculate the ‘bytes per second’).

Finally, to replicate the scenario considered by Apruzzese and Colajanni [141], we only assess such attacks against the detectors that use the Essential feature set. This choice is also motivated by the fact that it is impossible to predict the effects of our perturbations to some features of the Complete feature set. As such, we consider the Essential setting to ensure that all of our adversarial samples are physically realizable. Nonetheless, a recent work [104] also suggests that our perturbations can be considered as a “worst-case” scenario, wherein an attacker has compromised the NetFlow exporter and is able to manipulate the preprocessing operations of the ML-NIDS.

E.3. Performance Evaluation

We consider several performance metrics. Specifically:

- *False Positive Rate (fpr)*, because any security system must exhibit low rates of false alarms.
- *True Positive Rate (tpr)*, because our primary focus is on intrusion detection (a positive is a malicious sample, irrespective of its class). Furthermore, our adversarial attacks focus on *evasion*, and hence will affect the *tpr*.
- *Accuracy (Acc)*. Due to the base rate fallacy [8], we only use *Acc* to assess the multi-classification capabilities for the malicious classes (i.e., only for MD and BMD).
- *Training time*, which is the time (in seconds) to train a given ML model on \mathbb{T} .
- *Inference time*, which is the time that a (trained) ML model needs to analyze all samples in \mathbb{E} .

40. For instance, some protocols (e.g., ICMP) have payload restrictions, whereas others perform additional communications (e.g., TCP’s three-way handshake) that could result in unreliable adversarial samples.

For each dataset and data availability setting, we choose an ML algorithm (i.e., either RF, DT, LR, HGB). Then, we proceed by adopting the following workflow.

E.3.1. Training. First, we develop all our detectors, i.e.: BD, MD, BMD, as well as all the ‘specialized’ detectors of ED (i.e., ED-v, ED-o, ED-s). All such detectors come in three variants: one using the Complete feature set; one using the Essential feature set; and one using the Complete feature set but trained without considering a specific malicious class—i.e., the unknown attacks (The latter yields M-1 sub-variants of each detector.) All such detectors are trained on the same \mathbb{T} (with the appropriate changes of features or classes), and we measure their training time.

E.3.2. Inference. Then, we test each detector on \mathbb{E} by computing the *fpr* and *tpr* while measuring the time required to analyze \mathbb{E} . For MD, we consider a sample to be detected if it is classified as any attack class. Moreover, because the BMD uses BD as first detection layer, it follows that the *fpr* and *tpr* of BMD are always the same as BD. Indeed, to measure the benefit of BMD we measure its *Acc* on the malicious samples predicted by BD; to allow a fair comparison, we also measure *Acc* for MD—but only on the malicious samples, otherwise the results would be skewed in favor of the benign samples which are analyzed by MD but not by the multi-class classifier of BMD.

E.3.3. Adversarial Robustness. Next, we craft the adversarial samples (as explained in App.E.2). We isolate from \mathbb{E} the NetFlows that meet our criteria (must be UDP and start from an internal host, and of course be malicious), and re-compute the *tpr* of all our detectors on such ‘clean’ samples (which should be different from the initial *tpr* computed on the whole \mathbb{E}). Then, we apply the perturbations and analyze the resulting adversarial samples with all our detectors: if such ‘adversarial’ *tpr* is *lower* than the one on the ‘clean’ malicious samples, then the attack is successful.

E.3.4. Reiterate and finalize. All the procedures above are then repeated 100 times for the Abundant, Moderate and Scarce data availability settings, and 1000 times for the Limited data availability setting. Finally, we repeat all such experiments one last time by considering the temporal dependency (and hence choosing \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} accordingly).

Appendix F. Experiments: Benchmark Results

All our results are provided in a series of tables, each reporting the results achieved by all combinations of ML pipelines and ML algorithms for the increasing settings of data availability on a given dataset. The values reported in each table vary depending on the purpose of each table.

F.1. Detection Performance (binary)

We report our results for *binary classification* by distinguishing the “closed” and “open” world settings.

- **“Closed World”**: CTU13 in Tables 7, GTCS in Tables 9, NB15 in Tables 11, UF-NB15 in Tables 13,

CICIDS17 in Tables 15. Each of these tables reports the tpr and fpr achieved by all our considered ML models, where we also differentiate the Essential from the Complete feature set. In particular, every table contains two subtables: the former (e.g., Table 7a) reports the results in the absence of temporal dependencies, and hence the values denote the average metric (and standard deviation) across the many trials we performed. Whereas the latter (e.g., Table 7b) reports the results of the single trial in which the samples are assumed to have temporal dependencies.

- **“Open World”**: CTU13 in Tables 8, GTCS in Tables 10, NB15 in Tables 12, UF-NB15 in Tables 14, CICIDS17 in Tables 16. Each of these tables considers the twofold perspective of ‘unknown’ attacks and ‘adversarial’ attacks. For the former, which assume detectors using the Complete feature set, we report the tpr (on the ‘unknown’ samples), but also the fpr (indeed, by excluding one class from \mathbb{T} , the performance on the benign samples can also change). For the latter, which assume the Essential feature set, we report the tpr on the ‘original’ NetFlows (which can vary from the one in the ‘open world’ scenario because such samples are a subset of \mathbb{E}) and on the ‘adversarial’ NetFlows. Each of these tables contains two subtables, one for the ‘static’ (e.g., Table 8a) and one for the ‘temporal’ (e.g., Table 8b) dependency case.

We do not report the results of BMD in any of these tables because they are identical to BD: if a malicious sample ‘evades’ the BD, then it will logically also evade BMD (whereas benign samples are not analyzed by the multi-class classifier of BMD).

During our experiments, we observed that (especially when the size of \mathbb{T} is huge) detectors based on LR tend to *classify every sample as benign*: in these cases we report a 0 for both tpr and fpr (the detector is clearly unusable).

F.2. Attack Identification (multiclass)

Next, we focus on the classification performance on the *malicious* samples. Such performance is measured via the Acc , which is computed for the MD and BMD detectors and only by taking into account the malicious samples (for the case of MD, because these detectors also analyze benign samples). These values are computed only for the “closed world” settings, because any ‘unknown’ attack is—by definition—misclassified (and the same can be said for the adversarial attacks). All such results are reported in five tables (one per dataset): CTU13 in Table 17, GTCS in Table 18, NB15 in Table 20, UF-NB15 in Table 20, CICIDS17 in Table 21. All such tables include the Acc for both the Essential and Complete feature set, in both the static and temporal dependency scenarios.

F.3. Runtime Performance (high-end platform)

We report the runtime of all our ML models on the *high-end* platform. The runtime for the temporal and static dependency scenarios is always the same.

- **Training**. We provide five tables, one per dataset: CTU13 in Table 22, GTCS in Table 23, NB15 in Table 24, UF-NB15 in Table 25, CICIDS17 in Table 26. In these tables we report both the actual time (in seconds)

and the standard deviation across all our trials. The training time of ED is the sum of the training times for all the classifiers that compose the ensemble—which is the same for both ED-v and ED-o. The training time of ED-s is always superior because it also requires training the stacked classifier.

- **Testing**. We provide five tables, one per dataset: CTU13 in Table 27, GTCS in Table 28, NB15 in Table 29, UF-NB15 in Table 30, CICIDS17 in Table 31. In these tables we report only the actual time (in seconds), because variations were almost imperceptible. The testing time of ED is the sum of the testing times for all the classifiers that compose the ensemble—which is the same for both ED-v and ED-o. The testing time of ED-s is not necessarily superior than those of ED because the stacked component can take a decision immediately.

In all cases, the runtime for BMD is (almost) equivalent to the sum of BD and MD.

F.4. Runtime Performance (other platforms)

We report the computational runtime of all our ML models as measured on the *other hardware* platforms. We do this on a single dataset, GTCS, because it was the only one that could be processed by (most) of our machines. Indeed, *the Raspberry Pi4 was not able to run any of our experiments* (aside from those using the Limited data availability), due to a lack of available RAM memory. Such phenomenon motivated us to create a dedicated Virtual Machine (the *low-end* platform) having a computational power similar to a Raspberry Pi4, but with significantly more RAM—enabling the development of ML models trained on GTCS.

We report all such results in Tables 32, which contains four subtables—each dedicated to a specific platform. These experiments are repeated 10 times and we report the average training and testing time.

TABLE 7: CTU13 binary classification results (fpr and tpr) against ‘known’ attacks seen during the training stage (closed world).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]			
Features		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	Design	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr
RF	BD	0.094±0.016	0.998±0.002	0.253±0.027	0.987±0.005	0.001±0.000	0.998±0.000	0.016±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.014±0.000	0.984±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.013±0.000	0.985±0.000
	MD	0.081±0.017	0.996±0.003	0.216±0.027	0.972±0.008	0.001±0.000	0.997±0.000	0.015±0.000	0.970±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.014±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.013±0.000	0.984±0.000
	ED-v	0.013±0.000	0.693±0.156	0.039±0.016	0.470±0.100	0.000±0.000	0.348±0.008	0.001±0.000	0.302±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.359±0.007	0.001±0.000	0.302±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.363±0.007	0.001±0.000	0.303±0.004
	ED-s	0.087±0.016	0.997±0.003	0.218±0.027	0.975±0.008	0.001±0.000	0.998±0.000	0.016±0.000	0.979±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.014±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.013±0.000	0.984±0.000
	ED-o	0.094±0.017	0.997±0.003	0.220±0.027	0.975±0.008	0.001±0.000	0.998±0.000	0.016±0.000	0.979±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.014±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.013±0.000	0.984±0.000
DT	BD	0.094±0.016	0.998±0.002	0.253±0.027	0.987±0.005	0.001±0.000	0.998±0.000	0.016±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.014±0.000	0.984±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.013±0.000	0.985±0.000
	MD	0.081±0.017	0.996±0.003	0.216±0.027	0.972±0.008	0.001±0.000	0.997±0.000	0.015±0.000	0.970±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.014±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.013±0.000	0.984±0.000
	ED-v	0.026±0.016	0.820±0.154	0.051±0.018	0.506±0.128	0.000±0.000	0.501±0.101	0.001±0.000	0.510±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.544±0.127	0.001±0.000	0.512±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.508±0.101	0.001±0.000	0.513±0.005
	ED-s	0.104±0.026	0.997±0.003	0.308±0.037	0.979±0.008	0.003±0.000	0.998±0.000	0.025±0.001	0.975±0.001	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.021±0.001	0.978±0.001	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.018±0.000	0.981±0.001
	ED-o	0.137±0.029	0.998±0.002	0.325±0.038	0.980±0.008	0.003±0.000	0.998±0.000	0.025±0.001	0.975±0.001	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.021±0.001	0.978±0.001	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.018±0.000	0.981±0.001
LR	BD	0.052±0.011	0.954±0.021	0.099±0.100	0.992±0.046	0.195±0.041	0.785±0.001	0.159±0.208	0.546±0.169	0.194±0.031	0.797±0.000	0.149±0.184	0.547±0.178	0.187±0.035	0.788±0.006	0.123±0.183	0.501±0.177
	MD	0.437±0.049	0.853±0.073	0.795±0.285	0.900±0.158	0.007±0.011	0.665±0.136	0.069±0.014	0.510±0.081	0.003±0.005	0.624±0.060	0.069±0.011	0.517±0.079	0.003±0.003	0.620±0.035	0.065±0.013	0.503±0.086
	ED-v	0.132±0.040	0.759±0.107	0.130±0.072	0.660±0.091	0.001±0.001	0.605±0.017	0.001±0.004	0.148±0.182	0.000±0.000	0.159±0.179	0.000±0.004	0.159±0.179	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.006	0.001±0.002	0.116±0.156
	ED-s	0.364±0.068	0.928±0.034	0.509±0.334	0.749±0.422	0.032±0.014	0.606±0.057	0.027±0.000	0.479±0.097	0.027±0.000	0.584±0.047	0.027±0.020	0.474±0.108	0.029±0.011	0.575±0.030	0.034±0.022	0.477±0.103
	ED-o	0.416±0.043	0.934±0.035	0.615±0.228	0.922±0.136	0.034±0.014	0.606±0.057	0.037±0.020	0.486±0.098	0.029±0.000	0.586±0.047	0.036±0.021	0.479±0.107	0.030±0.011	0.577±0.030	0.042±0.021	0.484±0.108
HGB	BD	0.088±0.018	0.999±0.002	0.253±0.025	0.983±0.006	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.027±0.001	0.972±0.001	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.026±0.001	0.972±0.001	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.026±0.001	0.972±0.001
	MD	0.075±0.017	0.998±0.002	0.213±0.025	0.973±0.008	0.005±0.000	0.997±0.001	0.031±0.002	0.960±0.006	0.004±0.000	0.998±0.000	0.030±0.001	0.958±0.000	0.003±0.003	0.998±0.000	0.029±0.001	0.956±0.005
	ED-v	0.018±0.013	0.775±0.149	0.056±0.021	0.505±0.098	0.000±0.000	0.466±0.038	0.001±0.000	0.317±0.004	0.000±0.000	0.472±0.028	0.001±0.000	0.321±0.008	0.000±0.000	0.463±0.028	0.001±0.000	0.322±0.004
	ED-s	0.079±0.018	0.998±0.003	0.238±0.027	0.977±0.008	0.002±0.001	0.999±0.000	0.025±0.001	0.974±0.001	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.025±0.001	0.974±0.002	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.025±0.001	0.974±0.002
	ED-o	0.088±0.019	0.998±0.002	0.240±0.028	0.978±0.008	0.003±0.001	0.999±0.000	0.025±0.001	0.974±0.001	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.025±0.001	0.974±0.002	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.025±0.001	0.974±0.002

(a) *Static Dependency*: Results by assuming the absence of temporal dependencies among samples (\mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} are randomly sampled from \mathbb{D}).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=1]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=1]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=1]			
Features		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	Design	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr
RF	BD	0.107	0.995	0.248	0.986	0.001	0.999	0.016	0.980	0.001	0.999	0.014	0.983	0.001	0.999	0.013	0.986
	MD	0.086	0.995	0.205	0.972	0.001	0.999	0.015	0.979	0.001	0.999	0.013	0.982	0.001	0.999	0.013	0.985
	ED-v	0.010	0.902	0.046	0.811	0.000	0.351	0.001	0.303	0.000	0.361	0.001	0.305	0.000	0.366	0.001	0.308
	ED-s	0.089	0.994	0.211	0.978	0.001	0.999	0.015	0.979	0.001	0.999	0.013	0.982	0.001	0.999	0.013	0.985
	ED-o	0.090	0.995	0.212	0.978	0.001	0.999	0.015	0.979	0.001	0.999	0.013	0.982	0.001	0.999	0.013	0.985
DT	BD	0.107	0.995	0.248	0.986	0.001	0.999	0.016	0.980	0.001	0.999	0.014	0.983	0.001	0.999	0.013	0.986
	MD	0.135	0.995	0.272	0.977	0.002	0.997	0.022	0.973	0.002	0.998	0.020	0.977	0.002	0.998	0.018	0.979
	ED-v	0.019	0.939	0.075	0.860	0.000	0.768	0.001	0.319	0.000	0.498	0.001	0.316	0.000	0.484	0.001	0.306
	ED-s	0.187	0.997	0.339	0.979	0.003	0.998	0.025	0.975	0.002	0.999	0.021	0.979	0.002	0.999	0.018	0.981
	ED-o	0.220	0.997	0.341	0.979	0.003	0.998	0.025	0.975	0.002	0.999	0.021	0.979	0.002	0.999	0.018	0.981
LR	BD	0.576	0.983	0.989	0.991	0.044	0.105	0.108	0.663	0.224	0.842	0.032	0.359	0.208	0.845	0.154	0.645
	MD	0.419	0.888	0.931	0.981	0.000	0.001	0.073	0.554	0.000	0.001	0.045	0.360	0.000	0.001	0.067	0.554
	ED-v	0.141	0.875	0.105	0.600	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.296	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	ED-s	0.448	0.950	0.564	0.977	0.021	0.549	0.022	0.561	0.021	0.554	0.068	0.568	0.023	0.552	0.032	0.414
	ED-o	0.465	0.951	0.606	0.983	0.023	0.550	0.031	0.568	0.022	0.554	0.068	0.568	0.023	0.552	0.035	0.414
HGB	BD	0.082	1.000	0.251	0.983	0.003	0.998	0.027	0.971	0.001	0.999	0.026	0.972	0.002	0.999	0.027	0.970
	MD	0.073	0.999	0.202	0.966	0.005	0.998	0.036	0.960	0.005	0.999	0.030	0.957	0.003	0.997	0.030	0.959
	ED-v	0.025	0.938	0.065	0.843	0.000	0.492	0.001	0.316	0.000	0.440	0.001	0.317	0.000	0.455	0.001	0.339
	ED-s	0.097	0.999	0.271	0.976	0.002	0.999	0.025	0.974	0.002	0.999	0.026	0.973	0.002	0.999	0.025	0.971
	ED-o	0.111	1.000	0.277	0.976	0.002	0.999	0.025	0.974	0.002	0.999	0.026	0.973	0.002	0.999	0.025	0.971

(b) *Temporal Dependency*: Results by assuming the presence of temporal dependencies among samples (the ‘first’ samples of \mathbb{D} are put in \mathbb{T} , while the last 20% represent \mathbb{E}).

TABLE 8: CTU13. Results against adversarial (original tpr and adversarial tpr) and unknown attacks (the tpr is the average on the ‘unknown’ attacks, while the fpr is due to training on a new \mathbb{T} that does not have the ‘unknown’ class.).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]						Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]						Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]						Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]					
Scenario		Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks			Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks			Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks			Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks		
Alg.	Design	tpr (org)	tpr (adv)	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr (org)	tpr (adv)	fpr	tpr	tpr (org)	tpr (adv)	fpr	tpr	tpr (org)	tpr (adv)	fpr	tpr	tpr (org)	tpr (adv)	fpr	tpr		
RF	BD	0.966±0.015	0.924±0.191	0.082±0.015	0.922±0.065	0.964±0.002	0.003±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.741±0.003	0.968±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.741±0.014	0.970±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.734±0.020								
	MD	0.942±0.022	0.716±0.322	0.074±0.016	0.858±0.068	0.961±0.002	0.003±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.738±0.005	0.966±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.729±0.022	0.968±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.717±0.030								
	ED-v	0.378±0.103	0.077±0.002	0.008±0.006	0.540±0.081	0.004±0.002	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.397±0.007	0.01±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.394±0.021	0.017±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.386±0.036								
	ED-s	0.948±0.021	0.728±0.330	0.078±0.015	0.853±0.074	0.962±0.002	0.002±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.736±0.004	0.967±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.737±0.014	0.969±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.731±0.026								
	ED-o	0.948±0.021	0.728±0.330	0.084±0.017	0.863±0.073	0.962±0.002	0.002±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.736±0.004	0.967±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.737±0.014	0.969±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.731±0.026								
DT	BD	0.920±0.029	0.729±0.368	0.082±0.019	0.902±0.068	0.935±0.002	0.139±0.227	0.002±0.000	0.804±0.064	0.943±0.002	0.186±0.286	0.002±0.000	0.790±0.062	0.948±0.002	0.243±0.313	0.001±0.000	0.791±0.070								
	MD	0.927±0.030	0.795±0.357	0.086±0.019	0.910±0.061	0.935±0.003	0.224±0.256	0.002±0.000	0.807±0.065	0.943±0.002	0.238±0.268	0.002±0.000	0.799±0.063	0.948±0.002	0.244±0.260	0.001±0.000	0.784±0.066								
	ED-v	0.340±0.137	0.140±0.401	0.018±0.012	0.646±0.104	0.034±0.012	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.468±0.054	0.050±0.013	0.003±0.015	0.000±0.000	0.477±0.368	0.048±0.016	0.009±0.053	0.000±0.000	0.456±0.064								
	ED-s	0.954±0.022	0.904±0.257	0.094±0.025	0.934±0.057	0.943±0.002	0.357±0.391	0.003±0.000	0.811±0.061	0.950±0.002	0.428±0.313	0.002±0.000	0.825±0.061	0.954±0.002	0.504±0.290	0.001±0.000	0.810±0.070								
	ED-o	0.954±0.022	0.923±0.260	0.124±0.026	0.932±0.056	0.943±0.002	0.357±0.391	0.003±0.000	0.811±0.061	0.950±0.002	0.428±0.313	0.002±0.000	0.825±0.061	0.954±0.002	0.504±0.290	0.001±0.000	0.810±0.070								
LR	BD	0.993±0.004	0.803±0.366	0.479±0.045	0.888±0.050	0.152±0.331	0.001±0.001	0.139±0.021	0.604±0.066	0.150±0.312	0.000±0.000	0.136±0.018	0.600±0.064	0.120±0.292	0.001±0.001	0.133±0.014	0.584±0.065								
	MD	0.788±0.359	0.611±0.455	0.422±0.041	0.863±0.080	0.014±0.033	0.007±0.006	0.008±0.010	0.099±0.113	0.014±0.022	0.007±0.005	0.004±0.003	0.060±0.051	0.013±0.023	0.006±0.004	0.003±0.002	0.052±0.036								
	ED-v	0.067±0.216	0.417±0.468	0.094±0.028	0.659±0.088	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.007±0.025	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.005±0.022	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.000								
	ED-s	0.984±0.073	0.984±0.260	0.342±0.054	0.897±0.038	0.005±0.005	0.027±0.145	0.028±0.012	0.400±0.071	0.005±0.005	0.036±0.170	0.024±0.008	0.366±0.056	0.006±0.006	0.002±0.004	0.024±0.009	0.368±0.053								
	ED-o	0.770±0.303	0.916±0.265	0.388±0.039	0.915±0.026	0.006±0.005	0.027±0.145	0.029±0.012	0.400±0.071	0.007±0.006	0.047±0.182	0.025±0.007	0.371±0.056	0.008±0.005	0.003±0.005	0.026±0.009	0.370±0.053								
HGB	BD	0.960±0.010	0.897±0.204	0.079±0.017	0.898±0.068	0.939±0.003	0.015±0.067	0.002±0.000	0.747±0.006	0.940±0.001	0.010±0.020	0.002±0.000	0.751±0.013	0.941±0.003	0.010±0.037	0.001±0.000	0.755±0.022								
	MD	0.927±0.022	0.794±0.293	0.081±0.018	0.899±0.018	0.939±0.003	0.115±0.195	0.002±0.001	0.753±0.013	0.940±0.001	0.034±0.040	0.002±0.000	0.756±0.014	0.943±0.007	0.012±0.013	0.001±0.000	0.756±0.022								
	ED-v	0.422±0.081	0.067±0.011	0.001±0.001	0.651±0.072	0.020±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.458±0.035	0.030±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.467±0.034	0.039±0.007	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.476±0.036								
	ED-s	0.951±0.021	0.962±0.091	0.072±0.016	0.880±0.071	0.946±0.004	0.037±0.123	0.002±0.000	0.757±0.031	0.947±0.004	0.046±0.110	0.002±0.000	0.755±0.026	0.948±0.004	0.046±0.080	0.002±0.000	0.760±0.032								
	ED-o	0.953±0.021	0.966±0.083	0.080±0.018	0.898±0.066	0.946±0.004	0.037±0.123	0.002±0.000	0.766±0.042	0.947±0.004	0.046±0.110	0.002±0.000	0.758±0.029	0.948±0.004	0.053±0.104	0.002±0.000	0.760±0.033								

TABLE 9: GTCS binary classification results (fpr and tpr) against ‘known’ attacks seen during the training stage (closed world).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]			
Features		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	Design	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr
RF	BD	0.130±0.021	0.977±0.009	0.264±0.039	0.971±0.008	0.033±0.001	0.992±0.001	0.116±0.012	0.973±0.005	0.030±0.001	0.993±0.000	0.119±0.019	0.974±0.004	0.027±0.001	0.994±0.000	0.123±0.007	0.977±0.002
	MD	0.135±0.023	0.974±0.009	0.233±0.037	0.970±0.008	0.032±0.001	0.992±0.001	0.115±0.015	0.973±0.005	0.029±0.001	0.993±0.000	0.121±0.018	0.979±0.004	0.026±0.001	0.994±0.000	0.126±0.007	0.980±0.003
	ED-v	0.005±0.003	0.632±0.160	0.011±0.006	0.587±0.100	0.000±0.000	0.596±0.100	0.000±0.000	0.506±0.021	0.000±0.000	0.574±0.066	0.000±0.000	0.509±0.026	0.000±0.000	0.542±0.055	0.000±0.000	0.506±0.002
	ED-s	0.123±0.022	0.976±0.009	0.231±0.036	0.969±0.008	0.032±0.001	0.992±0.001	0.117±0.013	0.976±0.005	0.029±0.001	0.993±0.000	0.120±0.018	0.979±0.004	0.027±0.001	0.994±0.000	0.124±0.011	0.980±0.004
	ED-o	0.124±0.022	0.977±0.009	0.232±0.036	0.969±0.008	0.032±0.001	0.992±0.001	0.117±0.013	0.976±0.005	0.029±0.001	0.993±0.000	0.120±0.018	0.979±0.004	0.027±0.001	0.994±0.000	0.124±0.011	0.980±0.004
DT	BD	0.032±0.006	0.974±0.009	0.061±0.010	0.967±0.008	0.008±0.000	0.993±0.001	0.029±0.003	0.975±0.005	0.007±0.000	0.993±0.000	0.030±0.003	0.979±0.005	0.007±0.000	0.994±0.000	0.031±0.003	0.979±0.004
	MD	0.131±0.018	0.976±0.007	0.261±0.037	0.955±0.008	0.033±0.001	0.988±0.001	0.100±0.002	0.963±0.001	0.029±0.001	0.990±0.000	0.097±0.009	0.966±0.003	0.026±0.001	0.990±0.000	0.097±0.002	0.966±0.001
	ED-v	0.019±0.013	0.692±0.151	0.024±0.012	0.592±0.129	0.000±0.000	0.488±0.120	0.001±0.000	0.469±0.058	0.000±0.000	0.480±0.106	0.001±0.000	0.449±0.045	0.000±0.000	0.462±0.058	0.001±0.000	0.437±0.015
	ED-s	0.140±0.020	0.978±0.007	0.271±0.037	0.958±0.008	0.033±0.001	0.988±0.001	0.100±0.002	0.963±0.001	0.028±0.001	0.990±0.000	0.096±0.009	0.966±0.003	0.026±0.001	0.991±0.000	0.097±0.002	0.966±0.001
	ED-o	0.149±0.022	0.980±0.007	0.275±0.038	0.959±0.008	0.033±0.001	0.988±0.001	0.100±0.002	0.963±0.001	0.028±0.001	0.990±0.000	0.096±0.009	0.966±0.003	0.026±0.001	0.991±0.000	0.097±0.002	0.966±0.001
LR	BD	0.067±0.250	0.067±0.250	0.610±0.109	0.983±0.045	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.440±0.046	0.953±0.020	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.431±0.077	0.932±0.136	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.439±0.048	0.952±0.029
	MD	0.106±0.279	0.195±0.207	0.532±0.188	0.968±0.040	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.249±0.040	0.881±0.016	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.245±0.052	0.863±0.128	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.245±0.035	0.879±0.016
	ED-v	0.009±0.019	0.199±0.244	0.135±0.051	0.627±0.166	0.000±0.000	0.025±0.072	0.022±0.011	0.353±0.090	0.000±0.000	0.013±0.053	0.022±0.011	0.358±0.109	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.023±0.010	0.371±0.102
	ED-s	0.028±0.074	0.230±0.384	0.523±0.113	0.958±0.121	0.007±0.043	0.076±0.229	0.207±0.047	0.870±0.018	0.013±0.083	0.062±0.212	0.201±0.069	0.865±0.018	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.187±0.013	0.861±0.013
	ED-o	0.052±0.086	0.540±0.311	0.543±0.085	0.972±0.036	0.008±0.043	0.306±0.171	0.237±0.028	0.878±0.012	0.002±0.005	0.277±0.131	0.230±0.039	0.867±0.009	0.000±0.000	0.233±0.033	0.234±0.022	0.876±0.012
HGB	BD	0.015±0.017	0.423±0.106	0.075±0.011	0.949±0.008	0.002±0.011	0.274±0.123	0.065±0.008	0.858±0.010	0.000±0.000	0.256±0.100	0.063±0.011	0.848±0.079	0.000±0.000	0.222±0.001	0.064±0.007	0.858±0.012
	MD	0.145±0.023	0.989±0.005	0.259±0.042	0.964±0.007	0.042±0.001	0.997±0.000	0.077±0.004	0.977±0.002	0.041±0.002	0.997±0.000	0.077±0.004	0.978±0.003	0.040±0.001	0.997±0.000	0.078±0.004	0.979±0.002
	ED-v	0.135±0.024	0.987±0.005	0.233±0.039	0.960±0.008	0.037±0.001	0.997±0.000	0.072±0.003	0.978±0.001	0.035±0.001	0.997±0.000	0.072±0.004	0.980±0.002	0.034±0.001	0.998±0.000	0.073±0.003	0.981±0.001
	ED-s	0.010±0.008	0.732±0.115	0.019±0.011	0.605±0.130	0.000±0.000	0.682±0.048	0.001±0.000	0.516±0.013	0.000±0.000	0.681±0.033	0.000±0.000	0.518±0.022	0.000±0.000	0.699±0.029	0.000±0.000	0.515±0.003
	ED-o	0.147±0.024	0.987±0.005	0.265±0.046	0.961±0.010	0.040±0.001	0.997±0.000	0.073±0.003	0.978±0.001	0.038±0.002	0.997±0.000	0.074±0.005	0.980±0.002	0.038±0.001	0.998±0.000	0.076±0.002	0.981±0.001

(a) *Static Dependency*: Results by assuming the absence of temporal dependencies among samples (\mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} are randomly sampled from \mathbb{D}).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=1]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=1]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=1]			
Features		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	Design	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr
RF	BD	0.109	0.970	0.272	0.972	0.024	0.983	0.040	0.928	0.030	0.993	0.124	0.978	0.026	0.994	0.121	0.975
	MD	0.098	0.938	0.244	0.958	0.024	0.984	0.039	0.927	0.030	0.993	0.112	0.974	0.026	0.994	0.120	0.977
	ED-v	0.002	0.496	0.004	0.473	0.000	0.524	0.000	0.505	0.000	0.609	0.000	0.508	0.000	0.484	0.000	0.506
	ED-s	0.083	0.954	0.231	0.958	0.024	0.985	0.034	0.926	0.030	0.993	0.127	0.978	0.026	0.994	0.108	0.974
	ED-o	0.083	0.954	0.231	0.958	0.024	0.985	0.034	0.926	0.030	0.993	0.127	0.978	0.026	0.994	0.108	0.974
DT	BD	0.021	0.951	0.059	0.956	0.006	0.985	0.009	0.926	0.007	0.993	0.032	0.978	0.006	0.994	0.027	0.974
	MD	0.123	0.971	0.273	0.960	0.029	0.981	0.084	0.951	0.028	0.988	0.099	0.964	0.026	0.990	0.097	0.964
	ED-v	0.116	0.949	0.260	0.942	0.029	0.982	0.083	0.951	0.027	0.989	0.099	0.964	0.025	0.990	0.099	0.964
	ED-s	0.012	0.584	0.009	0.571	0.000	0.544	0.001	0.412	0.000	0.534	0.001	0.426	0.000	0.658	0.001	0.441
	ED-o	0.146	0.958	0.250	0.942	0.027	0.981	0.084	0.951	0.027	0.989	0.099	0.964	0.025	0.990	0.098	0.964
LR	BD	0.148	0.958	0.250	0.942	0.027	0.981	0.084	0.951	0.027	0.989	0.099	0.964	0.025	0.990	0.098	0.964
	MD	0.040	0.957	0.065	0.923	0.007	0.981	0.021	0.950	0.007	0.989	0.025	0.964	0.006	0.990	0.025	0.964
	ED-v	0.000	0.000	0.498	0.989	0.000	0.000	0.340	0.915	0.000	0.000	0.488	0.913	0.000	0.000	0.441	0.973
	ED-s	0.001	0.197	0.430	0.982	0.000	0.000	0.263	0.907	0.000	0.000	0.271	0.875	0.000	0.000	0.273	0.883
	ED-o	0.034	0.772	0.159	0.741	0.000	0.000	0.044	0.535	0.000	0.000	0.019	0.309	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.308
HGB	BD	0.061	0.877	0.430	0.983	0.000	0.000	0.266	0.896	0.000	0.000	0.248	0.877	0.000	0.000	0.189	0.876
	MD	0.061	0.877	0.449	0.983	0.001	0.239	0.266	0.896	0.001	0.237	0.248	0.877	0.000	0.232	0.189	0.876
	ED-v	0.024	0.813	0.155	0.961	0.000	0.222	0.078	0.879	0.000	0.222	0.067	0.853	0.000	0.222	0.051	0.856
	ED-s	0.116	0.990	0.259	0.960	0.036	0.994	0.050	0.964	0.038	0.997	0.086	0.983	0.038	0.998	0.072	0.978
	ED-o	0.106	0.987	0.215	0.959	0.029	0.993	0.049	0.967	0.033	0.997	0.077	0.983	0.033	0.998	0.071	0.982

(b) *Temporal Dependency*: Results by assuming the presence of temporal dependencies among samples (the ‘first’ samples of \mathbb{D} are put in \mathbb{T} , while the last 20% represent \mathbb{E}).

TABLE 10: GTCS. Results against adversarial (original tpr and adversarial tpr) and unknown attacks (the tpr is the average on the ‘unknown’ attacks, while the fpr is due to training on a new \mathbb{T} that does not have the ‘unknown’ class.).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]						Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]						Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]						Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]					
Scenario		Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks			Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks			Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks			Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks		
Alg.	Design	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr		
RF	BD	0.881±0.082	0.211±0.378	0.098±0.016	0.686±0.083	0.817±0.076	0.490±0.480	0.025±0.001	0.574±0.075	0.851±0.052	0.594±0.465	0.022±0.001	0.539±0.066	0.858±0.034	0.674±0.450	0.021±0.001	0.510±0.061								
	MD	0.877±0.081	0.221±0.391	0.101±0.018	0.518±0.130	0.856±0.061	0.147±0.337	0.024±0.001	0.525±0.070	0.906±0.063	0.254±0.413	0.022±0.001	0.488±0.069	0.916±0.052	0.266±0.432	0.020±0.001	0.466±0.056								
	ED-v	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.023±0.035	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000								
	ED-s	0.867±0.088	0.193±0.379	0.094±0.017	0.603±0.135	0.884±0.079	0.170±0.365	0.024±0.001	0.550±0.076	0.913±0.061	0.365±0.463	0.022±0.001	0.533±0.055	0.917±0.059	0.494±0.483	0.020±0.001	0.502±0.055								
	ED-o	0.867±0.088	0.193±0.379	0.094±0.017	0.602±0.136	0.884±0.079	0.170±0.365	0.024±0.001	0.550±0.076	0.913±0.061	0.367±0.464	0.022±0.001	0.532±0.062	0.917±0.059	0.494±0.483	0.020±0.001	0.502±0.055								
DT	BD	0.762±0.078	0.319±0.457	0.104±0.014	0.658±0.134	0.669±0.011	0.816±0.382	0.025±0.001	0.541±0.107	0.698±0.025	0.347±0.213	0.022±0.001	0.525±0.091	0.703±0.088	0.896±0.298	0.020±0.001	0.500±0.093								
	MD	0.766±0.080	0.347±0.462	0.113±0.015	0.606±0.160	0.669±0.011	0.323±0.458	0.025±0.001	0.480±0.121	0.698±0.025	0.427±0.483	0.021±0.001	0.491±0.079	0.702±0.088	0.433±0.487	0.019±0.001	0.491±0.078								
	ED-v	0.020±0.028	0.001±0.031	0.010±0.027	0.117±0.137	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.017±0.042	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.008±0.030	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000								
	ED-s	0.732±0.077	0.323±0.458	0.051±0.017	0.654±0.137	0.654±0.011	0.454±0.127	0.024±0.001	0.454±0.121	0.698±0.025	0.442±0.477	0.021±0.001	0.453±0.106	0.702±0.088	0.353±0.468	0.019±0.001	0.440±0.097								
	ED-o	0.766±0.079	0.322±0.458	0.116±0.018	0.657±0.137	0.669±0.011	0.554±0.477	0.024±0.001	0.454±0.121	0.698±0.025	0.442±0.477	0.021±0.001	0.453±0.106	0.702±0.088	0.353±0.468	0.019±0.001	0.440±0.097								
LR	BD	0.949±0.188	0.003±0.054	0.027±0.068	0.042±0.064	0.585±0.478	0.000±0.000	0.002±0.014	0.002±0.018	0.632±0.492	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.551±0.440	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000								
	MD	0.847±0.345	0.173±0.374	0.107±0.218	0.165±0.246	0.041±0.191	0.000±0.000	0.002±0.014	0.004±0.025	0.031±0.166	0.000±0.000	0.009±0.032	0.018±0.062	0.040±0.190	0.000±0.000	0.003±0.019	0.008±0.041								
	ED-v	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.005±0.010	0.057±0.122	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.004	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000								
	ED-s	0.858±0.331	0.171±0.373	0.032±0.033	0.230±0.234	0.001±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.005±0.033	0.047±0.141	0.019±0.132	0.000±0.000	0.013±0.082	0.044±0.158	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000								
	ED-o	0.836±0.354	0.150±0.353	0.041±0.060	0.282±0.241	0.002±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.006±0.032	0.066±0.137	0.002±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.044	0.041±0.095	0.001±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000								
HGB	BD	0.814±0.084	0.221±0.394	0.111±0.018	0.725±0.082	0.848±0.023	0.000±0.000	0.031±0.001	0.606±0.044	0.864±0.029	0.006±0.041	0.030±0.001	0.605±0.033	0.868±0.025	0.000±0.000	0.029±0.001	0.618±0.024								
	MD	0.804±0.082	0.230±0.369	0.103±0.017	0.618±0.140	0.800±0.011	0.000±0.002	0.031±0.001	0.587±0.043	0.820±0.017	0.584±0.043	0.020±0.017	0.584±0.043	0.850±0.007	0.000±0.000	0.030±0.001	0.580±0.043								
	ED-v	0.008±0.002	0.000±0.000	0.005±0.005	0.166±0.147	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.006±0.002	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000								
	ED-s	0.814±0.087	0.154±0.334	0.114±0.019	0.680±0.104	0.870±0.018	0.001±0.002	0.030±0.001	0.620±0.042	0.894±0.017	0.028±0.153	0.029±0.001	0.615±0.037	0.905±0.009	0.003±0.020	0.028±0.001	0.634±0.028								
	ED-o	0.814±0.087	0.154±0.334	0.120±0.021	0.687±0.103	0.870±0.018	0.001±0.002	0.030±0.001	0.620±0.042	0.895±0.017	0.029±0.159	0.029±0.001	0.616±0.033	0.905±0.009	0.003±0.020	0.028±0.001	0.634±0.028								

TABLE 11: NB15 binary classification results (*fpr* and *tpr*) against ‘known’ attacks seen during the training stage (closed world).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]			
Features		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	Design	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>
RF	BD	0.021±0.002	1.000±0.000	0.022±0.002	0.997±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.992±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.989±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.991±0.001	0.009±0.000	0.989±0.001	0.009±0.000	0.991±0.001	0.009±0.000	0.989±0.001
	MD	0.020±0.001	0.998±0.001	0.020±0.002	0.995±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.987±0.001	0.009±0.000	0.984±0.001	0.009±0.000	0.988±0.001	0.009±0.000	0.985±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.988±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.986±0.001
	ED-v	0.019±0.002	0.970±0.035	0.018±0.002	0.959±0.040	0.000±0.000	0.531±0.023	0.000±0.000	0.554±0.021	0.000±0.000	0.564±0.019	0.000±0.000	0.575±0.015	0.000±0.000	0.579±0.015	0.000±0.000	0.586±0.013
	ED-s	0.021±0.002	0.999±0.001	0.023±0.002	0.996±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.988±0.001	0.009±0.000	0.985±0.001	0.009±0.000	0.988±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.986±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.988±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.987±0.001
	ED-o	0.022±0.002	1.000±0.000	0.023±0.002	0.997±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.988±0.001	0.009±0.000	0.985±0.001	0.009±0.000	0.988±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.986±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.988±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.987±0.001
DT	BD	0.022±0.004	0.996±0.004	0.022±0.004	0.991±0.003	0.008±0.000	0.978±0.002	0.008±0.000	0.975±0.002	0.008±0.000	0.981±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.979±0.001	0.007±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.007±0.000	0.982±0.001
	MD	0.022±0.004	0.996±0.004	0.022±0.004	0.991±0.003	0.008±0.000	0.978±0.002	0.008±0.000	0.975±0.002	0.008±0.000	0.981±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.979±0.001	0.007±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.007±0.000	0.982±0.001
	ED-v	0.017±0.002	0.932±0.068	0.016±0.002	0.955±0.045	0.000±0.000	0.613±0.028	0.000±0.000	0.641±0.031	0.000±0.000	0.616±0.028	0.000±0.000	0.637±0.027	0.000±0.000	0.610±0.022	0.000±0.000	0.628±0.022
	ED-s	0.022±0.004	0.997±0.003	0.029±0.012	0.995±0.002	0.009±0.000	0.967±0.002	0.008±0.000	0.966±0.002	0.008±0.000	0.969±0.002	0.008±0.000	0.968±0.001	0.007±0.000	0.970±0.001	0.007±0.000	0.971±0.001
	ED-o	0.023±0.005	0.999±0.002	0.030±0.013	0.996±0.002	0.009±0.000	0.967±0.002	0.008±0.000	0.967±0.002	0.008±0.000	0.969±0.002	0.008±0.000	0.968±0.001	0.007±0.000	0.970±0.001	0.007±0.000	0.971±0.001
LR	BD	0.361±0.016	0.973±0.008	0.462±0.109	0.963±0.088	0.002±0.001	0.063±0.007	0.008±0.000	0.450±0.153	0.003±0.001	0.048±0.007	0.008±0.000	0.458±0.137	0.003±0.001	0.046±0.006	0.008±0.000	0.456±0.148
	MD	0.499±0.201	0.873±0.140	0.636±0.286	0.869±0.142	0.001±0.000	0.003±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.022±0.024	0.001±0.000	0.006±0.003	0.001±0.000	0.021±0.031	0.001±0.000	0.006±0.004	0.000±0.000	0.020±0.019
	ED-v	0.147±0.008	0.853±0.021	0.019±0.010	0.673±0.056	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.327±0.024	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.001	0.338±0.028	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.335±0.021
	ED-s	0.305±0.053	0.951±0.021	0.169±0.054	0.961±0.024	0.013±0.010	0.201±0.012	0.009±0.001	0.598±0.060	0.013±0.000	0.201±0.007	0.008±0.002	0.578±0.049	0.010±0.000	0.203±0.005	0.007±0.002	0.562±0.045
	ED-o	0.329±0.021	0.960±0.010	0.194±0.007	0.967±0.007	0.013±0.001	0.202±0.012	0.010±0.000	0.609±0.061	0.013±0.000	0.202±0.007	0.010±0.002	0.587±0.049	0.010±0.000	0.203±0.005	0.009±0.002	0.571±0.046
HGB	BD	0.175±0.013	0.924±0.034	0.017±0.003	0.981±0.011	0.002±0.000	0.946±0.002	0.002±0.000	0.946±0.002	0.002±0.000	0.955±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.953±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.959±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.959±0.002
	MD	0.022±0.003	0.999±0.001	0.024±0.006	0.997±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.991±0.002	0.010±0.000	0.991±0.002	0.010±0.000	0.993±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.993±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.994±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.994±0.001
	ED-v	0.022±0.003	0.999±0.001	0.023±0.006	0.996±0.002	0.012±0.001	0.986±0.001	0.011±0.000	0.983±0.003	0.011±0.000	0.989±0.002	0.011±0.000	0.986±0.002	0.011±0.000	0.990±0.001	0.011±0.000	0.986±0.002
	ED-s	0.016±0.003	0.921±0.074	0.016±0.003	0.936±0.060	0.000±0.000	0.600±0.023	0.000±0.000	0.635±0.027	0.000±0.000	0.618±0.019	0.000±0.000	0.643±0.022	0.000±0.000	0.628±0.017	0.000±0.000	0.653±0.021
	ED-o	0.021±0.003	0.998±0.002	0.023±0.006	0.996±0.002	0.010±0.000	0.986±0.002	0.010±0.000	0.986±0.002	0.010±0.000	0.990±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.991±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.991±0.001	0.010±0.000	0.991±0.001

(a) *Static Dependency*: Results by assuming the absence of temporal dependencies among samples (\mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} are randomly sampled from \mathbb{D}).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=1]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=1]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=1]			
Features		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	Design	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>
RF	BD	0.019	1.000	0.023	0.997	0.010	0.994	0.010	0.990	0.010	0.991	0.010	0.988	0.009	0.990	0.008	0.988
	MD	0.019	0.997	0.019	0.996	0.009	0.989	0.009	0.984	0.010	0.986	0.009	0.984	0.008	0.988	0.008	0.985
	ED-v	0.020	0.974	0.019	0.982	0.000	0.535	0.000	0.566	0.000	0.563	0.000	0.573	0.000	0.578	0.000	0.582
	ED-s	0.020	1.000	0.024	0.998	0.009	0.987	0.009	0.985	0.009	0.986	0.009	0.985	0.008	0.987	0.008	0.985
	ED-o	0.021	1.000	0.024	0.998	0.009	0.987	0.009	0.985	0.009	0.986	0.009	0.985	0.008	0.987	0.008	0.985
DT	BD	0.019	0.996	0.019	0.992	0.002	0.977	0.001	0.974	0.001	0.981	0.001	0.980	0.001	0.983	0.001	0.980
	MD	0.020	1.000	0.032	0.997	0.008	0.959	0.008	0.959	0.007	0.962	0.007	0.961	0.007	0.966	0.007	0.968
	ED-v	0.020	1.000	0.029	0.997	0.008	0.962	0.008	0.960	0.007	0.961	0.008	0.962	0.007	0.967	0.007	0.969
	ED-s	0.019	0.990	0.019	0.990	0.000	0.585	0.000	0.585	0.000	0.640	0.000	0.671	0.000	0.571	0.000	0.622
	ED-o	0.020	1.000	0.030	0.997	0.009	0.971	0.008	0.965	0.008	0.969	0.008	0.966	0.007	0.970	0.007	0.971
LR	BD	0.356	0.971	0.341	0.983	0.004	0.045	0.008	0.548	0.004	0.045	0.004	0.306	0.002	0.044	0.008	0.533
	MD	0.397	0.547	0.937	0.963	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.009	0.000	0.005	0.001	0.035
	ED-v	0.144	0.861	0.017	0.689	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.329	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.314	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.326
	ED-s	0.321	0.957	0.065	0.951	0.012	0.195	0.010	0.630	0.013	0.213	0.004	0.479	0.013	0.198	0.006	0.538
	ED-o	0.321	0.958	0.149	0.980	0.012	0.197	0.010	0.630	0.013	0.213	0.007	0.488	0.013	0.198	0.011	0.558
HGB	BD	0.166	0.914	0.037	0.922	0.002	0.102	0.002	0.474	0.002	0.108	0.002	0.375	0.002	0.097	0.003	0.411
	MD	0.023	1.000	0.028	0.997	0.010	0.990	0.010	0.990	0.010	0.993	0.010	0.992	0.011	0.995	0.011	0.995
	ED-v	0.024	1.000	0.028	0.997	0.012	0.987	0.011	0.991	0.011	0.989	0.011	0.985	0.012	0.990	0.011	0.987
	ED-s	0.021	0.947	0.020	0.867	0.000	0.581	0.000	0.646	0.000	0.640	0.000	0.682	0.000	0.622	0.000	0.657
	ED-o	0.023	1.000	0.027	0.996	0.010	0.988	0.010	0.986	0.009	0.989	0.010	0.990	0.010	0.992	0.011	0.992

(b) *Temporal Dependency*: Results by assuming the presence of temporal dependencies among samples (the ‘first’ samples of \mathbb{D} are put in \mathbb{T} , while the last 20% represent \mathbb{E}).

TABLE 12: NB15. Results against adversarial (original *tpr* and adversarial *tpr*) and unknown attacks (the *tpr* is the average on the ‘unknown’ attacks, while the *fpr* is due to training on a new \mathbb{T} that does not have the ‘unknown’ class.).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]						Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]						Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]						Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]					
Scenario		Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks			Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks			Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks			Adversarial Attacks			Unknown Attacks		
Alg.	Design	<i>tpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>tpr</i>	<i>fpr</i>			
RF	BD	0.984±0.007	0.976±0.010	0.021±0.002	1.000±0.001	0.972±0.005	0.998±0.003	0.009±0.000	0.890±0.003	0.974±0.004	1.000±0.001	0.008±0.000	0.886±0.002	0.975±0.003	1.000±0.000	0.008±0.000	0.883±0.003								
	MD	0.971±0.006	0.552±0.263	0.020±0.001	0.995±0.003	0.967±0.006	0.989±0.008	0.008±0.000	0.861±0.000	0.972±0.004	0.996±0.003	0.008±0.000	0.863±0.004	0.973±0.003	0.998±0.002	0.007±0.000	0.863±0.003								
	ED-v	0.896±0.008	0.171±0.220	0.018±0.002	0.958±0.035	0.349±0.062	0.062±0.004	0.000±0.000	0.547±0.096	0.384±0.072	0.093±0.013	0.000±0.000	0.559±0.292	0.400±0.003	0.064±0.040	0.000±0.000	0.559±0.294								
	ED-s	0.975±0.008	0.861±0.154	0.021±0.002	0.998±0.003	0.968±0.005	0.982±0.020	0.008±0.000	0.847±0.004	0.972±0.003	0.993±0.014	0.008±0.000	0.879±0.003	0.973±0.016	0.007±0.000	0.879±0.003									
	ED-o	0.977±0.006	0.886±0.128	0.022±0.002	0.999±0.002	0.968±0.005	0.985±0.020	0.008±0.000	0.879±0.004	0.972±0.003	0.993±0.014	0.008±0.000	0.879±0.003	0.974±0.003	0.993±0.016	0.007±0.000	0.879±0.003								
DT	BD	0.975±0.015	0.973±0.056	0.021±0.003	0.992±0.002	0.916±0.009	0.865±0.127	0.007±0.000	0.866±0.010	0.925±0.006	0.882±0.126	0.007±0.000	0.864±0.007	0.932±0.006	0.877±0.121	0.006±0.000	0.862±0.008								
	MD	0.974±0.017	0.582±0.015	0.022±0.003	0.985±0.014	0.918±0.008	0.865±0.201	0.007±0.000	0.863±0.020	0.925±0.006	0.767±0.367	0.007±0.000	0.863±0.009	0.932±0.006	0.716±0.337	0.006±0.000	0.862±0.008								
	ED-v	0.914±0.141	0.980±0.223	0.015±0.003	0.905±0.067	0.367±0.079	0.396±0.272	0.006±0.000	0.563±0.027	0.357±0.072	0.378±0.225	0.006±0.000	0.563±0.021	0.336±0.077	0.341±0.186	0.006±0.000	0.560±0.015								
	ED-s	0.977±0.014	0.978±0.023	0.021±0.002	0.997±0.004	0.977±0.017	0.989±0.007	0.007±0.000	0.886±0.003	0.967±0.004	0.988±0.003	0.007±0.000	0.886±0.003	0.967±0.004	0.985±0.003	0.007±0.000	0.886±0.003								
	ED-o	0.980±0.010	0.982±0.036	0.023±0.004	0.997±0.004	0.923±0.027	0.972±0.064	0.008±0.000	0.890±0.030	0.909±0.064	0.969±0.058	0.007±0.000	0.886±0.005	0.932±0.006	0.951±0.064	0.007±0.000	0.881±0.004								
LR	BD	0.958±0.027	0.907±0.355	0.349±0.317	0.975±0.096	0.295±0.266	0.500±0.473	0.003±0.000	0.055±0.005	0.321±0.264	0.565±0.474	0.004±0.000	0.055±0.004	0.332±0.266	0.558±0.409	0.004±0.000	0.055±0.002								
	MD	0.984±0.051	0.160±0.254	0.446±0.143	0.910±0.087	0.075±0.087	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.010±0.003	0.073±0.115	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.010±0.003	0.075±0.084	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.010±0.003								
	ED-v	0.960±0.120	0.032±0.133	0.145±0.007	0.896±0.020	0.064±0.040	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.080±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.072±0.050	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000								
	ED-s	0.956±0.022	0.863±0.266	0.283±0.441	0.957±0.027	0.567±0.120	0.239±0.373	0.011±0.000	0.143±0.038	0.585±0.188	0.380±0.414	0.011±0.000	0.143±0.005	0.565±0.111	0.313±0.407	0.011±0.000	0.143±0.005								
	ED-o	0.961±0.019	0.917±0.180	0.309±0.020	0.963±0.006	0.574±0.127	0.300±0.390	0.011±0.000	0.146±0.038	0.596±0.104	0.455±0.410	0.011±0.000	0.146±0.005	0.577±0.109	0.350±0.411	0.011±0.000	0.146±0.005								
HGB	BD	0.983±0.008	0.972±0.060	0.021±0.002	0.997±0.004	0.983±0.005	0.992±0.019	0.009±0.000	0.890±0.003	0.989±0.003	0.992±0.003	0.009±0.000	0.887±0.002	0.990±0.003	0.991±0.024	0.009±0.000	0.886±0.003								
	MD	0.979±0.010	0.941±0.111	0.021±0.002	0.993±0.008	0.957±0.011	0.956±0.018	0.010±0.000	0.858±0.012	0.966±0.007	0.962±0.013	0.010±0.000	0.850±0.016	0.967±0.005	0.974±0.027	0.010±0.000	0.846±0.018								
	ED-v	0.817±0.008	0.042±0.029	0.021±0.002	0.989±0.003	0.452±0.389	0.457±0.389	0.007±0.000	0.447±0.396	0.477±0.396	0.469±0.396	0.007±0.000	0.449±0.396	0.477±0.396	0.469±0.396	0.007±0.000	0.449±0.396								
	ED-s	0.980±0.009	0.963±0.072	0.021±0.002	0.990±0.011	0.978±0.006	0.980±0.030	0.008±0.000	0.881±0.004	0.984±0.004	0.982±0.034	0.008±0.000	0.880±0.003	0.986±0.004	0.983±0.026	0.008±0.000	0.879±0.003								
	ED-o	0.982±0.008	0.975±0.032	0.022±0.004	0.995±0.007	0.979±0.005	0.981±0.030	0.009±0.000	0.887±0.005	0.986±0.003	0.984±0.031	0.008±0.000	0.884±0.004	0.987±0.003	0.986±0.023	0.009±0.000	0.882±0.003								

TABLE 13: UF-NB15 binary classification results (fpr and tpr) against ‘known’ attacks seen during the training stage (closed world).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]			
Features		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	Design	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr
RF	BD	0.011±0.003	0.999±0.001	0.060±0.027	0.991±0.008	0.004±0.000	0.994±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.989±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.994±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.999±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.994±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.991±0.001
	MD	0.009±0.002	0.998±0.001	0.050±0.025	0.983±0.009	0.003±0.000	0.990±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.988±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.990±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.998±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.998±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.988±0.001
	ED-v	0.008±0.002	0.913±0.004	0.008±0.003	0.699±0.031	0.000±0.000	0.423±0.020	0.000±0.000	0.389±0.035	0.000±0.000	0.421±0.015	0.000±0.000	0.383±0.025	0.000±0.000	0.420±0.014	0.000±0.000	0.383±0.015
	ED-s	0.011±0.003	0.999±0.001	0.057±0.026	0.984±0.009	0.003±0.000	0.991±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.986±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.991±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.987±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.991±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.988±0.001
	ED-o	0.012±0.003	0.999±0.001	0.058±0.027	0.985±0.009	0.003±0.000	0.991±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.986±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.991±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.987±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.991±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.988±0.001
DT	BD	0.008±0.001	0.996±0.002	0.072±0.020	0.969±0.014	0.001±0.000	0.979±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.967±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.980±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.972±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.982±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.975±0.001
	MD	0.011±0.004	0.997±0.003	0.065±0.027	0.975±0.010	0.003±0.000	0.979±0.002	0.004±0.000	0.974±0.002	0.003±0.000	0.981±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.979±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.981±0.001
	ED-v	0.008±0.003	0.934±0.085	0.008±0.007	0.698±0.048	0.000±0.000	0.419±0.032	0.000±0.000	0.362±0.042	0.000±0.000	0.413±0.029	0.000±0.000	0.377±0.032	0.000±0.000	0.400±0.028	0.000±0.000	0.379±0.022
	ED-s	0.012±0.004	0.998±0.002	0.094±0.034	0.983±0.009	0.003±0.000	0.985±0.001	0.005±0.000	0.980±0.002	0.003±0.000	0.986±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.987±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.987±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.984±0.001
	ED-o	0.013±0.004	0.999±0.001	0.103±0.034	0.985±0.008	0.003±0.000	0.985±0.001	0.005±0.000	0.980±0.002	0.003±0.000	0.986±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.987±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.984±0.001
LR	BD	0.008±0.002	0.993±0.007	0.025±0.009	0.948±0.015	0.001±0.000	0.964±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.950±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.969±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.959±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.971±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.964±0.002
	MD	0.011±0.004	0.997±0.003	0.065±0.027	0.975±0.010	0.003±0.000	0.979±0.002	0.004±0.000	0.974±0.002	0.003±0.000	0.981±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.979±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.981±0.001
	ED-v	0.008±0.003	0.934±0.085	0.008±0.007	0.698±0.048	0.000±0.000	0.419±0.032	0.000±0.000	0.362±0.042	0.000±0.000	0.413±0.029	0.000±0.000	0.377±0.032	0.000±0.000	0.400±0.028	0.000±0.000	0.379±0.022
	ED-s	0.012±0.004	0.998±0.002	0.094±0.034	0.983±0.009	0.003±0.000	0.985±0.001	0.005±0.000	0.980±0.002	0.003±0.000	0.986±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.987±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.987±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.984±0.001
	ED-o	0.013±0.004	0.999±0.001	0.103±0.034	0.985±0.008	0.003±0.000	0.985±0.001	0.005±0.000	0.980±0.002	0.003±0.000	0.986±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.003±0.000	0.987±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.984±0.001
HGB	BD	0.007±0.001	0.995±0.003	0.021±0.004	0.960±0.013	0.001±0.000	0.978±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.966±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.974±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.985±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.978±0.001
	MD	0.011±0.003	0.999±0.001	0.058±0.025	0.988±0.006	0.004±0.000	0.997±0.001	0.005±0.000	0.994±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.998±0.000	0.005±0.000	0.996±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.005±0.000	0.997±0.001
	ED-v	0.008±0.002	0.913±0.011	0.012±0.008	0.690±0.027	0.000±0.000	0.462±0.028	0.000±0.000	0.434±0.031	0.000±0.000	0.452±0.028	0.000±0.000	0.426±0.032	0.000±0.000	0.438±0.027	0.000±0.000	0.427±0.027
	ED-s	0.011±0.003	0.999±0.001	0.065±0.031	0.984±0.008	0.004±0.000	0.993±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.989±0.002	0.003±0.000	0.994±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.992±0.002	0.003±0.000	0.995±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.994±0.001
	ED-o	0.011±0.003	0.999±0.001	0.066±0.032	0.984±0.008	0.004±0.000	0.993±0.001	0.005±0.000	0.990±0.002	0.004±0.000	0.994±0.001	0.005±0.000	0.992±0.001	0.004±0.000	0.996±0.001	0.005±0.000	0.995±0.001

(a) *Static Dependency*: Results by assuming the absence of temporal dependencies among samples (\mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} are randomly sampled from \mathbb{D}).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=1]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=1]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=1]			
Features		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	Design	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr
RF	BD	0.009	0.999	0.050	0.996	0.004	0.995	0.004	0.992	0.003	0.995	0.003	0.992	0.003	0.994	0.003	0.991
	MD	0.008	0.998	0.052	0.994	0.003	0.992	0.004	0.988	0.003	0.993	0.003	0.988	0.003	0.991	0.003	0.988
	ED-v	0.008	0.997	0.007	0.706	0.000	0.424	0.000	0.341	0.000	0.425	0.000	0.367	0.000	0.427	0.000	0.383
	ED-s	0.009	0.999	0.050	0.995	0.004	0.993	0.004	0.989	0.003	0.993	0.003	0.990	0.003	0.992	0.003	0.988
	ED-o	0.009	0.999	0.050	0.995	0.004	0.993	0.004	0.989	0.003	0.993	0.003	0.990	0.003	0.992	0.003	0.988
DT	BD	0.007	0.997	0.015	0.985	0.001	0.980	0.001	0.971	0.001	0.983	0.001	0.974	0.001	0.982	0.001	0.975
	MD	0.006	0.998	0.050	0.954	0.003	0.978	0.004	0.975	0.003	0.980	0.003	0.980	0.003	0.984	0.003	0.982
	ED-v	0.010	0.994	0.088	0.962	0.003	0.978	0.004	0.975	0.003	0.983	0.003	0.978	0.003	0.985	0.003	0.983
	ED-s	0.005	0.808	0.003	0.647	0.000	0.492	0.000	0.385	0.000	0.431	0.000	0.398	0.000	0.428	0.000	0.321
	ED-o	0.011	0.996	0.073	0.974	0.003	0.987	0.005	0.981	0.003	0.986	0.004	0.982	0.003	0.987	0.003	0.986
LR	BD	0.006	0.983	0.021	0.920	0.001	0.967	0.001	0.951	0.001	0.968	0.001	0.959	0.001	0.974	0.001	0.965
	MD	0.603	0.987	0.362	0.928	0.001	0.048	0.013	0.193	0.002	0.298	0.008	0.209	0.003	0.295	0.004	0.294
	ED-v	0.224	0.737	0.349	0.870	0.003	0.280	0.004	0.285	0.005	0.284	0.004	0.290	0.006	0.286	0.005	0.297
	ED-s	0.062	0.678	0.088	0.703	0.000	0.159	0.000	0.094	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.129	0.000	0.226	0.000	0.129
	ED-o	0.217	0.952	0.299	0.961	0.008	0.469	0.005	0.409	0.008	0.456	0.005	0.409	0.010	0.472	0.003	0.454
HGB	BD	0.433	0.985	0.300	0.971	0.080	0.512	0.007	0.413	0.081	0.478	0.006	0.414	0.011	0.482	0.007	0.494
	MD	0.154	0.795	0.141	0.916	0.012	0.241	0.001	0.201	0.012	0.198	0.001	0.231	0.002	0.244	0.002	0.238
	ED-v	0.012	0.996	0.062	0.986	0.004	0.997	0.005	0.994	0.004	0.998	0.005	0.996	0.004	0.999	0.004	0.997
	ED-s	0.013	0.996	0.064	0.979	0.004	0.987	0.006	0.973	0.004	0.992	0.005	0.977	0.004	0.993	0.005	0.985
	ED-o	0.005	0.996	0.040	0.765	0.000	0.505	0.001	0.384	0.000	0.492	0.000	0.452	0.000	0.452	0.000	0.448

(b) *Temporal Dependency*: Results by assuming the presence of temporal dependencies among samples (the ‘first’ samples of \mathbb{D} are put in \mathbb{T} , while the last 20% represent \mathbb{E}).

TABLE 14: UF-NB15. Results against adversarial (original tpr and adversarial tpr) and unknown attacks (the tpr is the average on the ‘unknown’ attacks, while the fpr is due to training on a new \mathbb{T} that does not have the ‘unknown’ class.).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]			
Scenario		Adversarial Attacks		Unknown Attacks		Adversarial Attacks		Unknown Attacks		Adversarial Attacks		Unknown Attacks		Adversarial Attacks		Unknown Attacks	
Alg.	Design	tpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	tpr	tpr	fpr	tpr
RF	BD	0.987±0.006	0.460±.305	0.011±0.002	0.999±0.001	0.992±0.003	0.956±.148	0.003±0.000	0.937±0.007	0.994±0.002	0.996±0.011	0.003±0.000	0.992±0.001	0.995±0.002	0.992±0.051	0.003±0.000	0.911±0.004
	MD	0.982±0.007	0.295±.293	0.009±0.002	0.997±0.002	0.990±0.003	0.899±.222	0.003±0.000	0.920±0.008	0.993±0.002	0.972±0.007	0.003±0.000	0.906±0.007	0.995±0.002	0.947±.123	0.003±0.000	0.897±0.005
	ED-v	0.965±0.025	0.002±.021	0.007±0.001	0.964±.007	0.583±.134	0.000±.000	0.000±.000	0.478±.049	0.576±.070	0.993±0.002	0.998±0.007	0.000±.000	0.474±.049	0.550±.070	0.000±.000	0.473±.049
	ED-s	0.983±0.006	0.143±.211	0.011±0.002	0.998±0.001	0.990±0.003	0.889±.222	0.003±0.000	0.928±0.006	0.993±0.002	0.958±0.011	0.003±0.000	0.912±0.005	0.995±0.002	0.922±.149	0.003±0.000	0.902±0.004
	ED-o	0.985±0.005	0.149±.214	0.012±0.003	0.999±0.001	0.990±0.003	0.889±.222	0.003±0.000	0.928±0.006	0.993±0.002	0.958±0.011	0.003±0.000	0.912±0.005	0.995±0.002	0.922±.149	0.003±0.000	0.902±0.004
DT	BD	0.987±0.010	0.605±.440	0.011±0.003	0.996±0.005	0.988±.004	0.727±.364	0.003±0.000	0.892±0.008	0.992±.002	0.983±.315	0.003±0.000	0.883±0.008	0.994±.002	0.834±.277	0.002±0.000	0.878±0.006
	MD	0.981±0.012	0.974±.091	0.011±0.003	0.994±0.007	0.988±0.004	0.948±.137	0.003±0.000	0.893±0.012	0.992±.002	0.944±.127	0.003±0.000	0.878±0.010	0.994±0.002	0.892±.217	0.002±0.000	0.870±0.006
	ED-v	0.861±0.188	0.076±.214	0.007±0.002	0.902±0.075	0.383±.210	0.025±.110	0.000±0.000	0.442±.051	0.466±.193	0.002±0.007	0.000±0.000	0.443±.042	0.451±.117	0.006±0.020	0.000±0.000	0.429±0.041
	ED-s	0.954±0.097	0.654±.097	0.007±0.002	0.937±0.091	0.917±.015	0.740±.263	0.003±0.000	0.915±0.008	0.993±0.002	0.940±.303	0.003±0.000	0.903±0.006	0.994±0.002	0.717±.292	0.003±0.000	0.896±0.005
	ED-o	0.939±0.103	0.938±.118	0.012±0.004	0.998±0.003	0.930±0.003	0.818±.279	0.003±0.000	0.915±0.008	0.993±0.002	0.940±.303	0.003±0.000	0.903±0.006	0.994±0.002	0.717±.292	0.003±0.000	0.896±0.005
LR	BD	0.808±0.311	0.324±.380	0.660±.094	0.950±0.274	0.030±.375	0.018±.038	0.012±.013	0.409±.085	0.478±.431	0.019±.008	0.008±.008	0.429±.003	0.637±.441	0.020±.005	0.006±.005	0.440±.053
	MD	0.950±0.135	0.961±.092	0.513±.282	0.841±.116	0.897±.221	0.117±.238	0.003±0.000	0.451±.020	0.955±.007	0.104±.165	0.003±0.000	0.446±.014	0.944±.003	0.103±.143	0.003±0.000	0.442±.011
	ED-v	0.776±.281	0.020±.085	0.029±.014	0.730±.073	0.007±.022	0.000±.000	0.000±.000	0.084±.118	0.006±.020	0.000±.000	0.000±.000	0.057±.114	0.002±.005	0.000±.000	0.000±.000	0.079±.111
	ED-s	0.968±0.011	0.084±.201	0.265±.084	0.922±.020	0.863±.227	0.002±.004	0.007±0.001	0.593±.043	0.874±.217	0.004±0.007	0.008±.001	0.593±.034	0.921±.133	0.004±0.004	0.597±.026	0.907±.026
	ED-o	0.971±0.011	0.212±.345	0.432±.106	0.957±.041	0.873±.217	0.018±0.005	0.040±0.030	0.630±.037	0.879±.215	0.019±0.009	0.026±.027	0.622±.028	0.926±.133	0.020±.004	0.017±0.019	0.622±.022
HGB	BD	0.985±0.008	0.566±.418	0.011±0.003	0.998±0.003	0.995±0.002	0.968±.091	0.004±0.000	0.930±0.007	0.999±.001	0.980±0.038	0.004±0.000	0.922±.005	0.999±.001	0.984±0.033	0.003±0.000	0.917±0.003
	MD	0.982±0.009	0.471±.303	0.011±0.003	0.997±0.003	0.995±0.004	0.744±.363	0.004±0.001	0.913±0.011	0.995±0.012	0.619±.305	0.004±0.000	0.906±0.010	0.994±0.012	0.644±.332	0.004±0.001	0.901±0.008
	ED-v	0.796±.281	0.007±.021	0.007±0.001	0.640±.021	0.000±.000	0.000±.000	0.000±.000	0.626±.046	0.476±.071	0.000±.000	0.000±.000	0.620±.046	0.476±.071	0.000±.000	0.000±.000	0.476±.071
	ED-s	0.984±0.008	0.484±.393	0.011±0.003	0.997±0.004	0.987±0.007	0.821±.163	0.003±0.000	0.918±0.008	0.992±0.004	0.843±.190	0.003±0.000	0.908±0.006	0.993±0.005	0.872±.197	0.003±0.000	0.902±0.005
	ED-o	0.987±0.006	0.536±.387	0.011±0.004	0.998±0.003	0.990±0.005	0.851±.120	0.004±0.001	0.929±0.008	0.996±0.004	0.859±.180	0.003±0.000	0.920±0.007	0.994±0.003	0.887±.182	0.003±0.000	0.910±0.006

TABLE 15: CICIDS17 binary classification results (fpr and tpr) against ‘known’ attacks seen during the training stage (closed world).

Available Features	Limited (100 per class) [N=100]								Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]								Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]								Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]							
	Complete				Essential				Complete				Essential				Complete				Essential				Complete				Essential			
	Aval	Design	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr		
RF	BD	0.199±0.029	0.999±0.001	0.102±0.026	0.999±0.001	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	ED-0	0.072±0.011	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.001	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	ED-V	0.000±0.000	0.002±0.018	0.000±0.000	0.024±0.061	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000			
	ED-S	0.076±0.023	0.998±0.002	0.066±0.018	0.998±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	ED-D	0.079±0.024	0.998±0.002	0.066±0.019	0.998±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	ED	0.011±0.004	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.001	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
DT	BD	0.101±0.027	0.995±0.004	0.106±0.026	0.999±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	MD	0.125±0.027	0.999±0.001	0.119±0.026	0.999±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	ED-V	0.000±0.001	0.157±0.184	0.000±0.002	0.113±0.135	0.000±0.000	0.009±0.028	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000			
	ED-S	0.113±0.031	0.997±0.003	0.118±0.029	0.997±0.003	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	ED-D	0.151±0.031	0.997±0.003	0.118±0.029	0.997±0.003	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	ED	0.023±0.006	0.994±0.003	0.019±0.009	0.996±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000			
LR	BD	0.482±0.141	0.999±0.001	0.621±0.317	0.995±0.071	0.113±0.002	0.970±0.001	0.012±0.006	0.097±0.288	0.112±0.002	0.970±0.001	0.013±0.007	0.087±0.288	0.112±0.002	0.962±0.003	0.013±0.007	0.108±0.204	0.013±0.007	0.108±0.204	0.013±0.007	0.108±0.204	0.013±0.007	0.108±0.204	0.013±0.007	0.108±0.204	0.013±0.007	0.108±0.204	0.013±0.007	0.108±0.204			
	MD	0.640±0.057	0.997±0.015	0.968±0.073	0.980±0.086	0.079±0.003	0.962±0.003	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002	0.962±0.003	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002	0.962±0.003	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002	0.962±0.003	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002	0.962±0.003	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002	0.962±0.003	0.001±0.002	0.001±0.002			
	ED-V	0.000±0.004	0.051±0.098	0.000±0.000	0.084±0.124	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000			
	ED-S	0.212±0.136	0.883±0.114	0.386±0.313	0.924±0.250	0.314±0.001	0.984±0.001	0.000±0.002	0.633±0.288	0.212±0.027	0.984±0.001	0.001±0.002	0.633±0.288	0.212±0.027	0.984±0.001	0.001±0.002	0.633±0.288	0.212±0.027	0.984±0.001	0.001±0.002	0.633±0.288	0.212±0.027	0.984±0.001	0.001±0.002	0.633±0.288	0.212±0.027	0.984±0.001	0.001±0.002	0.633±0.288			
	ED-D	0.238±0.136	0.895±0.114	0.414±0.314	0.984±0.001	0.000±0.002	0.984±0.001	0.000±0.002	0.633±0.288	0.212±0.027	0.984±0.001	0.001±0.002	0.633±0.288	0.212±0.027	0.984±0.001	0.001±0.002	0.633±0.288	0.212±0.027	0.984±0.001	0.001±0.002	0.633±0.288	0.212±0.027	0.984±0.001	0.001±0.002	0.633±0.288	0.212±0.027	0.984±0.001	0.001±0.002	0.633±0.288			
	ED	0.043±0.008	0.978±0.007	0.068±0.038	0.983±0.062	0.006±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.010±0.005	0.611±0.186	0.006±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.010±0.005	0.611±0.186	0.006±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.010±0.005	0.611±0.186	0.006±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.010±0.005	0.611±0.186	0.006±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.010±0.005	0.611±0.186	0.006±0.000	0.983±0.001	0.010±0.005	0.611±0.186			
tSVM	BD	0.074±0.026	0.999±0.001	0.095±0.024	0.999±0.001	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	MD	0.050±0.019	0.998±0.002	0.066±0.019	0.998±0.002	0.006±0.000	0.998±0.000	0.006±0.004	0.998±0.000	0.003±0.002	0.999±0.001	0.003±0.001	0.999±0.001	0.003±0.002	0.999±0.001	0.003±0.001	0.999±0.001	0.003±0.002	0.999±0.001	0.003±0.001	0.999±0.001	0.003±0.002	0.999±0.001	0.003±0.001	0.999±0.001	0.003±0.002	0.999±0.001	0.003±0.001	0.999±0.001			
	ED-V	0.000±0.001	0.066±0.190	0.000±0.001	0.045±0.060	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000			
	ED-S	0.085±0.029	0.997±0.001	0.093±0.023	0.999±0.001	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.002±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	ED-D	0.096±0.028	0.998±0.002	0.097±0.026	0.997±0.002	0.002±0.001	0.999±0.000	0.002±0.001	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.001	0.999±0.001	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.001	0.999±0.001	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.001	0.999±0.001	0.001±0.000	1.000±0.000			
	ED	0.014±0.005	0.995±0.003	0.015±0.005	0.995±0.004	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000			

(a) *Static Dependency*: Results by assuming the absence of temporal dependencies among samples (\mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} are randomly sampled from \mathbb{D}).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=1]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=1]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=1]			
Features		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	Design	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr	fpr	tpr
RF	BD	0.327	1.000	0.335	1.000	0.010	0.990	0.010	0.990	0.010	0.994	0.010	0.994	0.007	0.994	0.009	0.994
	MD	0.174	0.996	0.317	1.000	0.010	0.989	0.010	0.989	0.010	0.993	0.010	0.994	0.007	0.993	0.009	0.994
	ED-v	0.000	0.044	0.008	0.440	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	ED-s	0.166	0.994	0.331	0.999	0.010	0.989	0.010	0.989	0.010	0.992	0.010	0.993	0.007	0.992	0.009	0.993
	ED-o	0.180	0.995	0.335	0.999	0.010	0.989	0.010	0.989	0.010	0.992	0.010	0.993	0.007	0.992	0.009	0.993
	ED	0.028	0.987	0.082	0.990	0.001	0.988	0.001	0.989	0.001	0.992	0.001	0.993	0.001	0.992	0.001	0.992
DT	BD	0.334	0.976	0.336	0.999	0.011	0.990	0.012	0.989	0.009	0.994	0.012	0.988	0.008	0.995	0.010	0.994
	MD	0.144	0.983	0.296	0.992	0.010	0.988	0.010	0.993	0.011	0.996	0.012	0.997	0.009	0.998	0.010	0.994
	ED-v	0.003	0.536	0.034	0.248	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	ED-s	0.178	0.995	0.344	1.000	0.011	0.992	0.011	0.992	0.012	0.995	0.013	0.991	0.008	0.994	0.010	0.996
	ED-o	0.191	0.995	0.348	1.000	0.011	0.992	0.011	0.992	0.012	0.995	0.013	0.991	0.008	0.994	0.010	0.996
	ED	0.040	0.980	0.124	0.988	0.001	0.989	0.001	0.992	0.001	0.993	0.001	0.988	0.001	0.993	0.001	0.995
LR	BD	0.289	0.986	0.358	1.000	0.070	0.961	0.072	0.974	0.057	0.965	0.003	0.000	0.059	0.963	0.083	0.972
	MD	0.334	0.675	0.931	0.989	0.037	0.958	0.000	0.000	0.037	0.954	0.000	0.000	0.035	0.954	0.000	0.000
	ED-v	0.062	0.285	0.059	0.599	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	ED-s	0.310	0.986	0.354	0.999	0.030	0.984	0.029	0.602	0.028	0.982	0.049	0.596	0.026	0.981	0.014	0.388
	ED-o	0.321	0.988	0.354	0.999	0.035	0.984	0.036	0.603	0.035	0.986	0.052	0.597	0.031	0.985	0.057	0.399
	ED	0.119	0.972	0.115	0.990	0.005	0.977	0.006	0.600	0.005	0.979	0.008	0.593	0.004	0.979	0.008	0.394
HGB	BD	0.336	1.000	0.338	1.000	0.003	0.992	0.012	0.985	0.010	0.999	0.011	0.990	0.007	0.999	0.010	0.995
	MD	0.283	0.999	0.335	1.000	0.007	0.991	0.013	0.988	0.010	0.992	0.013	0.994	0.011	0.996	0.012	0.997
	ED-v	0.022	0.546	0.027	0.192	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.061	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.053
	ED-s	0.300	0.999	0.335	1.000	0.010	0.992	0.012	0.993	0.011	0.994	0.011	0.994	0.008	0.994	0.010	0.993
	ED-o	0.307	1.000	0.365	1.000	0.010	0.992	0.012	0.993	0.011	0.994	0.011	0.994	0.008	0.994	0.010	0.993
	ED	0.077	0.986	0.096	0.975	0.001	0.991	0.001	0.991	0.001	0.993	0.001	0.992	0.001	0.994	0.001	0.992

(b) *Temporal Dependency*: Results by assuming the presence of temporal dependencies among samples (the ‘first’ samples of \mathbb{D} are put in \mathbb{T} , while the last 20% represent \mathbb{E}).

TABLE 16: CICIDS17. Results against adversarial (original tpr and adversarial tpr) and unknown attacks (the tpr is the average on the ‘unknown’ attacks, while the fpr is due to training on a new \mathbb{T} that does not have the ‘unknown’ class.).

Scenario		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]								Sparse (15% of D) [N=100]								Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]								Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]							
		Adversarial Attacks				Unknown Attacks				Adversarial Attacks				Unknown Attacks				Adversarial Attacks				Unknown Attacks				Adversarial Attacks				Unknown Attacks			
Alg.	Design	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr	f_{pr}	tpr		
RF	BD	0.999±0.001	0.742±0.221	0.099±0.037	0.787±0.075	0.999±0.000	0.004±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.391±0.021	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.366±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.338±0.013	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.288±0.013	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.267±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.257±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	
	MD	0.999±0.001	0.431±0.190	0.065±0.019	0.580±0.070	0.999±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.327±0.015	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.308±0.018	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.285±0.016	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.268±0.016	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.258±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.257±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	
	ED	0.999±0.001	0.024±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.325±0.015	1.000±0.000	0.003±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.301±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.003±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.287±0.016	1.000±0.000	0.003±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.269±0.016	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.258±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.257±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	
	MD	0.999±0.001	0.496±0.093	0.070±0.007	0.598±0.063	0.999±0.000	0.003±0.003	0.001±0.000	0.325±0.015	1.000±0.000	0.003±0.003	0.001±0.000	0.301±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.003±0.003	0.001±0.000	0.287±0.016	1.000±0.000	0.003±0.003	0.001±0.000	0.269±0.016	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.258±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.257±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	
	ED	0.998±0.001	0.515±0.219	0.072±0.022	0.600±0.058	0.999±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.325±0.018	1.000±0.000	0.003±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.301±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.287±0.016	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.267±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.257±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.257±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	
	ED	0.999±0.001	0.742±0.221	0.099±0.037	0.787±0.075	0.999±0.000	0.004±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.391±0.021	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.366±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.338±0.013	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.288±0.013	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.267±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.257±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	
DT	BD	0.997±0.004	0.745±0.205	0.095±0.020	0.695±0.087	0.999±0.000	0.015±0.018	0.001±0.001	0.321±0.082	1.000±0.000	0.011±0.008	0.001±0.000	0.325±0.062	1.000±0.000	0.015±0.010	0.001±0.000	0.347±0.064	1.000±0.000	0.015±0.010	0.001±0.000	0.369±0.072	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	
	MD	0.996±0.003	0.690±0.285	0.117±0.022	0.659±0.091	0.999±0.000	0.532±0.155	0.001±0.000	0.359±0.078	1.000±0.000	0.456±0.232	0.001±0.000	0.360±0.078	1.000±0.000	0.416±0.215	0.001±0.000	0.369±0.072	1.000±0.000	0.416±0.215	0.001±0.000	0.369±0.072	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	
	ED	0.913±0.135	0.027±0.103	0.000±0.001	0.071±0.040	0.900±0.003	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.012	0.000±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000		
	ED	0.997±0.003	0.804±0.244	0.123±0.028	0.701±0.098	0.998±0.000	0.788±0.326	0.000±0.000	0.411±0.344	1.000±0.000	0.705±0.371	0.001±0.000	0.385±0.057	1.000±0.000	0.503±0.398	0.001±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.503±0.398	0.001±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	
	ED	0.997±0.003	0.850±0.194	0.138±0.028	0.733±0.073	0.999±0.000	0.788±0.326	0.000±0.000	0.411±0.344	1.000±0.000	0.705±0.371	0.001±0.000	0.385±0.057	1.000±0.000	0.503±0.398	0.001±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.503±0.398	0.001±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.372±0.048	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	
	ED	0.999±0.002	0.835±0.351	0.441±0.109	0.865±0.046	0.997±0.289	0.001±0.012	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.377±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000		
LR	BD	0.999±0.001	0.768±0.281	0.099±0.037	0.787±0.075	0.999±0.000	0.004±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.391±0.021	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.366±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.338±0.013	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.288±0.013	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.267±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.257±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	
	MD	0.980±0.002	0.959±0.020	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000		
	ED	0.994±0.124	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.002	0.002±0.002	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000		
	ED	0.998±0.005	0.581±0.401	0.202±0.072	0.694±0.223	0.634±0.206	0.000±0.000	0.041±0.002	0.381±0.051	0.563±0.239	0.000±0.000	0.042±0.002	0.369±0.338	0.620±0.194	0.000±0.000	0.042±0.002	0.359±0.034	0.620±0.194	0.000±0.000	0.042±0.002	0.359±0.034	0.620±0.194	0.000±0.000	0.042±0.002	0.359±0.034	0.620±0.194	0.000±0.000	0.042±0.002	0.359±0.034	0.620±0.194	0.000±0.000	0.042±0.002	
	ED	0.997±0.025	0.564±0.389	0.222±0.032	0.768±0.081	0.642±0.207	0.000±0.000	0.045±0.003	0.461±0.055	0.571±0.229	0.000±0.000	0.045±0.002	0.451±0.042	0.629±0.193	0.000±0.000	0.045±0.002	0.439±0.034	0.629±0.193	0.000±0.000	0.045±0.002	0.439±0.034	0.629±0.193	0.000±0.000	0.045±0.002	0.439±0.034	0.629±0.193	0.000±0.000	0.045±0.002	0.439±0.034	0.629±0.193	0.000±0.000	0.045±0.002	
	ED	0.999±0.001	0.768±0.281	0.099±0.037	0.787±0.075	0.999±0.000	0.004±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.391±0.021	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.366±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.338±0.013	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.288±0.013	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.267±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.257±0.017	1.000±0.000	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.000	
HCB	BD	0.999±0.001	0.768±0.281	0.099±0.037	0.787±0.075	0.999±0.000	0.012±0.042	0.001±0.000	0.455±0.021	1.000±0.000	0.019±0.085	0.001±0.000	0.465±0.018	1.000±0.000	0.0332±0.113	0.001±0.000	0.468±0.018	1.000±0.000	0.0332±0.113	0.001±0.000	0.468±0.018	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.468±0.018	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.468±0.018	1.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	
	MD	0.998±0.002	0.696±0.246	0.046±0.017	0.685±0.082	0.998±0.001	0.623±0.388	0.005±0.001	0.307±0.043	0.999±0.000	0.077±0.338	0.003±0.000	0.327±0.048	0.999±0.001	0.851±0.271	0.002±0.000	0.315±0.040	0.999±0.001	0.851±0.271	0.002±0.000	0.315±0.040	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.315±0.040	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.315±0.040	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	
	ED	0.997±0.001	0.045±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.999±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000		
	ED	0.996±0.003	0.768±0.252	0.079±0.025	0.681±0.077	0.999±0.001	0.586±0.435	0.001±0.000	0.354±0.046	0.999±0.001	0.510±0.426	0.001±0.000	0.326±0.049	0.999±0.001	0.604±0.436	0.001±0.000	0.310±0.051	0.999±0.001	0.604±0.436	0.001±0.000	0.310±0.051	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.310±0.051	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.310±0.051	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	
	ED	0.997±0.002	0.768±0.235	0.088±0.026	0.692±0.079	0.999±0.001	0.617±0.435	0.002±0.000	0.354±0.046	0.999±0.001	0.510±0.426	0.001±0.000	0.326±0.049	0.999±0.001	0.604±0.436	0.001±0.000	0.310±0.051	0.999±0.001	0.604±0.436	0.001±0.000	0.310±0.051	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.310±0.051	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.310±0.051	0.999±0.001	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	
	ED	0.999±0.001	0.768±0.281	0.099±0.037	0.787±0.075	0.999±0.000	0.004±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.391±0.021	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.002	0.001±0.000	0.366±0.020	1.000±0.000	0.004±0.001	0.001±0.000	0.3																

(a) *Static Dependency*: Results by assuming the absence of temporal dependencies among samples (\mathbb{T} and \mathbb{E} are randomly sampled from \mathbb{D}).

Available Data			Limited (100 per class) [N=1]				Scarce (15% of D) [N=1]				Moderate (40% of D) [N=1]				Abundant (80% of D) [N=1]			
Scenario		Adversarial Attacks		Unknown Attacks		Adversarial Attacks		Unknown Attacks		Adversarial Attacks		Unknown Attacks		Adversarial Attacks		Unknown Attacks		
Alg.	Design	$tpr_{(avg)}$	$tpr_{(adv)}$	fpr		$tpr_{(avg)}$	$tpr_{(adv)}$	fpr		$tpr_{(avg)}$	$tpr_{(adv)}$	fpr	tpr	$tpr_{(avg)}$	$tpr_{(adv)}$	fpr	tpr	
RF	BD	1.000	1.000	0.325	0.799	0.990	0.000	0.009	0.363	0.994	0.005	0.009	0.318	0.994	0.005	0.006	0.260	
	MD	1.000	0.999	0.171	0.663	0.989	0.000	0.009	0.301	0.994	0.000	0.009	0.202	0.994	0.000	0.007	0.190	
	ED-v	0.440	0.570	0.000	0.019	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	ED-s	0.999	1.000	0.154	0.530	0.989	0.000	0.009	0.265	0.993	0.000	0.009	0.207	0.994	0.000	0.006	0.147	
	ED-o	0.999	1.000	0.165	0.578	0.989	0.000	0.009	0.261	0.993	0.000	0.009	0.207	0.994	0.000	0.006	0.147	
DT	BD	0.999	0.986	0.330	0.775	0.989	0.027	0.009	0.231	0.988	0.006	0.006	0.241	0.994	0.010	0.006	0.269	
	MD	0.993	0.711	0.193	0.823	0.993	0.578	0.009	0.176	0.997	0.390	0.010	0.367	0.994	0.568	0.007	0.312	
	ED-v	0.248	0.000	0.002	0.132	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	ED-s	1.000	0.628	0.171	0.710	0.992	1.000	0.009	0.372	0.991	0.025	0.011	0.279	0.996	0.035	0.007	0.317	
	ED-o	1.000	0.628	0.182	0.710	0.992	1.000	0.009	0.372	0.991	0.025	0.011	0.279	0.996	0.035	0.007	0.317	
LR	BD	1.000	0.981	0.294	0.758	0.974	0.000	0.052	0.348	0.000	0.000	0.052	0.367	0.972	0.001	0.055	0.375	
	MD	0.989	0.610	0.334	0.792	0.000	0.000	0.043	0.321	0.000	0.000	0.037	0.348	0.000	0.000	0.037	0.337	
	ED-v	0.599	0.232	0.030	0.057	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	ED-s	0.999	0.924	0.304	0.781	0.602	0.000	0.027	0.514	0.596	0.000	0.025	0.358	0.388	0.000	0.024	0.456	
	ED-o	0.999	0.961	0.314	0.788	0.603	0.000	0.031	0.533	0.597	0.000	0.031	0.452	0.399	0.000	0.028	0.549	
HGB	BD	1.000	1.000	0.330	0.890	0.985	0.000	0.003	0.336	0.990	0.005	0.007	0.440	0.995	0.000	0.006	0.407	
	MD	1.000	0.568	0.292	0.887	0.988	0.668	0.009	0.177	0.994	1.000	0.011	0.264	0.997	0.896	0.009	0.252	
	ED-v	0.192	0.000	0.013	0.162	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.061	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.053	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	ED-s	1.000	0.635	0.287	0.861	0.993	1.000	0.009	0.267	0.994	0.006	0.009	0.310	0.993	1.000	0.007	0.152	
	ED-o	1.000	0.760	0.295	0.871	0.993	1.000	0.009	0.267	0.994	0.006	0.009	0.310	0.993	1.000	0.007	0.152	

(b) *Temporal Dependency*: Results by assuming the presence of temporal dependencies among samples (the ‘first’ samples of \mathbb{D} are put in \mathbb{T} , while the last 20% represent \mathbb{E}).

TABLE 17: CTU13 Multi-classification results. Cells report the (average) Accuracy (and std. dev.) computed exclusively on the malicious samples.

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)				Scarce (15% of D)				Moderate (40% of D)				Abundant (80% of D)			
Dependency		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]	
Alg.	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	BMD	0.742 \pm 0.021	0.722 \pm 0.017	0.734	0.697	0.893 \pm 0.001	0.877 \pm 0.001	0.895	0.878	0.897 \pm 0.001	0.880 \pm 0.001	0.899	0.882	0.900 \pm 0.001	0.884 \pm 0.001	0.900	0.884
	MD	0.741 \pm 0.021	0.706 \pm 0.018	0.740	0.678	0.892 \pm 0.001	0.858 \pm 0.001	0.893	0.859	0.896 \pm 0.001	0.865 \pm 0.001	0.898	0.865	0.900 \pm 0.001	0.869 \pm 0.001	0.900	0.870
DT	BMD	0.705 \pm 0.022	0.691 \pm 0.018	0.757	0.703	0.879 \pm 0.001	0.864 \pm 0.001	0.878	0.864	0.884 \pm 0.001	0.869 \pm 0.001	0.884	0.869	0.889 \pm 0.001	0.874 \pm 0.001	0.889	0.874
	MD	0.701 \pm 0.022	0.667 \pm 0.019	0.728	0.695	0.876 \pm 0.001	0.840 \pm 0.002	0.876	0.842	0.882 \pm 0.001	0.848 \pm 0.001	0.883	0.850	0.887 \pm 0.001	0.855 \pm 0.001	0.887	0.855
LR	BMD	0.429 \pm 0.037	0.531 \pm 0.111	0.428	0.484	0.774 \pm 0.040	0.729 \pm 0.085	0.714	0.622	0.776 \pm 0.024	0.722 \pm 0.081	0.768	0.805	0.776 \pm 0.024	0.753 \pm 0.091	0.766	0.702
	MD	0.362 \pm 0.042	0.508 \pm 0.117	0.405	0.476	0.048 \pm 0.105	0.354 \pm 0.036	0.001	0.370	0.017 \pm 0.049	0.354 \pm 0.033	0.001	0.290	0.015 \pm 0.033	0.350 \pm 0.036	0.001	0.374
HGB	BMD	0.727 \pm 0.022	0.701 \pm 0.020	0.731	0.707	0.906 \pm 0.004	0.883 \pm 0.026	0.904	0.884	0.907 \pm 0.003	0.886 \pm 0.006	0.907	0.886	0.907 \pm 0.002	0.886 \pm 0.002	0.908	0.886
	MD	0.727 \pm 0.021	0.686 \pm 0.019	0.728	0.694	0.899 \pm 0.003	0.846 \pm 0.007	0.899	0.842	0.901 \pm 0.002	0.845 \pm 0.006	0.902	0.841	0.902 \pm 0.003	0.844 \pm 0.006	0.901	0.846

TABLE 18: GTCS Multi-classification results. Cells report the (average) Accuracy (and std. dev.) computed exclusively on the malicious samples.

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)				Scarce (15% of D)				Moderate (40% of D)				Abundant (80% of D)			
Dependency		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]	
Alg.	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	BMD	0.995 \pm 0.002	0.990 \pm 0.003	0.985	0.972	1.000 \pm 0.000	0.997 \pm 0.000	1.000	0.997	1.000 \pm 0.000	0.997 \pm 0.000	1.000	0.997	1.000 \pm 0.000	0.997 \pm 0.000	1.000	0.997
	MD	0.970 \pm 0.009	0.961 \pm 0.008	0.935	0.940	0.992 \pm 0.001	0.972 \pm 0.006	0.984	0.924	0.993 \pm 0.000	0.977 \pm 0.004	0.993	0.971	0.994 \pm 0.000	0.977 \pm 0.003	0.994	0.974
DT	BMD	0.991 \pm 0.003	0.984 \pm 0.005	0.966	0.960	1.000 \pm 0.000	0.996 \pm 0.000	0.999	0.996	1.000 \pm 0.000	0.996 \pm 0.000	1.000	0.996	1.000 \pm 0.000	0.997 \pm 0.000	1.000	0.997
	MD	0.971 \pm 0.008	0.940 \pm 0.010	0.942	0.918	0.988 \pm 0.001	0.960 \pm 0.001	0.981	0.947	0.990 \pm 0.000	0.963 \pm 0.003	0.989	0.960	0.991 \pm 0.000	0.963 \pm 0.001	0.990	0.961
LR	BMD	0.066 \pm 0.220	0.961 \pm 0.044	0.000	0.939	0.000 \pm 0.000	0.963 \pm 0.004	0.000	0.963	0.000 \pm 0.000	0.944 \pm 0.125	0.000	0.963	0.000 \pm 0.000	0.964 \pm 0.005	0.000	0.966
	MD	0.030 \pm 0.061	0.927 \pm 0.048	0.017	0.921	0.000 \pm 0.002	0.846 \pm 0.016	0.000	0.870	0.000 \pm 0.002	0.829 \pm 0.120	0.000	0.839	0.000 \pm 0.002	0.844 \pm 0.015	0.000	0.851
HGB	BMD	0.994 \pm 0.003	0.984 \pm 0.006	0.972	0.978	1.000 \pm 0.000	0.997 \pm 0.000	1.000	0.997	1.000 \pm 0.000	0.997 \pm 0.000	1.000	0.998	1.000 \pm 0.000	0.997 \pm 0.001	1.000	0.998
	MD	0.982 \pm 0.006	0.946 \pm 0.009	0.980	0.932	0.996 \pm 0.000	0.976 \pm 0.001	0.980	0.932	0.997 \pm 0.000	0.978 \pm 0.002	0.997	0.980	0.998 \pm 0.000	0.979 \pm 0.001	0.998	0.980

TABLE 19: NB15 Multi-classification results. Cells report the (average) Accuracy (and std. dev.) computed exclusively on the malicious samples.

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)				Scarce (15% of D)				Moderate (40% of D)				Abundant (80% of D)			
Dependency		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]	
Alg.	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	BMD	0.572 \pm 0.014	0.572 \pm 0.015	0.571	0.578	0.698 \pm 0.003	0.696 \pm 0.003	0.571	0.578	0.710 \pm 0.003	0.708 \pm 0.003	0.571	0.578	0.712 \pm 0.003	0.710 \pm 0.003	0.712	0.711
	MD	0.572 \pm 0.015	0.571 \pm 0.016	0.570	0.575	0.688 \pm 0.004	0.685 \pm 0.004	0.685	0.680	0.701 \pm 0.003	0.697 \pm 0.004	0.701	0.697	0.703 \pm 0.003	0.700 \pm 0.003	0.703	0.699
DT	BMD	0.524 \pm 0.017	0.519 \pm 0.017	0.523	0.527	0.668 \pm 0.004	0.668 \pm 0.004	0.667	0.666	0.683 \pm 0.003	0.683 \pm 0.003	0.686	0.684	0.687 \pm 0.003	0.686 \pm 0.002	0.690	0.691
	MD	0.521 \pm 0.018	0.515 \pm 0.017	0.518	0.522	0.641 \pm 0.005	0.639 \pm 0.004	0.641	0.638	0.658 \pm 0.004	0.657 \pm 0.003	0.660	0.659	0.664 \pm 0.003	0.662 \pm 0.004	0.668	0.667
LR	BMD	0.224 \pm 0.062	0.329 \pm 0.076	0.274	0.360	0.266 \pm 0.039	0.439 \pm 0.024	0.236	0.411	0.267 \pm 0.030	0.437 \pm 0.023	0.263	0.456	0.261 \pm 0.025	0.438 \pm 0.026	0.256	0.408
	MD	0.185 \pm 0.074	0.260 \pm 0.091	0.118	0.313	0.003 \pm 0.006	0.011 \pm 0.013	0.003	0.004	0.003 \pm 0.006	0.009 \pm 0.012	0.003	0.002	0.004 \pm 0.006	0.011 \pm 0.010	0.002	0.017
HGB	BMD	0.568 \pm 0.012	0.562 \pm 0.013	0.585	0.573	0.721 \pm 0.003	0.718 \pm 0.003	0.721	0.715	0.731 \pm 0.003	0.727 \pm 0.003	0.728	0.724	0.737 \pm 0.003	0.733 \pm 0.003	0.739	0.734
	MD	0.566 \pm 0.013	0.558 \pm 0.013	0.577	0.569	0.697 \pm 0.006	0.691 \pm 0.006	0.696	0.698	0.711 \pm 0.004	0.704 \pm 0.004	0.705	0.698	0.716 \pm 0.004	0.708 \pm 0.004	0.718	0.711

TABLE 20: UF-NB15 Multi-classification results. Cells report the (average) Accuracy (and std. dev.) computed exclusively on the malicious samples.

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)				Scarce (15% of D)				Moderate (40% of D)				Abundant (80% of D)			
Dependency		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]	
Alg.	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	BMD	0.676 \pm 0.015	0.657 \pm 0.013	0.691	0.667	0.784 \pm 0.003	0.767 \pm 0.003	0.787	0.769	0.791 \pm 0.003	0.776 \pm 0.003	0.791	0.777	0.788 \pm 0.003	0.775 \pm 0.003	0.787	0.772
	MD	0.675 \pm 0.017	0.645 \pm 0.019	0.688	0.662	0.776 \pm 0.003	0.757 \pm 0.003	0.779	0.760	0.784 \pm 0.003	0.767 \pm 0.004	0.785	0.766	0.781 \pm 0.003	0.766 \pm 0.003	0.779	0.763
DT	BMD	0.641 \pm 0.018	0.627 \pm 0.017	0.657	0.635	0.766 \pm 0.003	0.752 \pm 0.004	0.768	0.755	0.777 \pm 0.003	0.764 \pm 0.003	0.779	0.767	0.778 \pm 0.003	0.765 \pm 0.003	0.774	0.763
	MD	0.639 \pm 0.018	0.613 \pm 0.019	0.640	0.615	0.751 \pm 0.004	0.733 \pm 0.005	0.751	0.735	0.763 \pm 0.004	0.748 \pm 0.004	0.765	0.751	0.764 \pm 0.004	0.751 \pm 0.004	0.762	0.750
LR	BMD	0.382 \pm 0.075	0.322 \pm 0.073	0.351	0.316	0.236 \pm 0.147	0.214 \pm 0.050	0.176	0.261	0.180 \pm 0.096	0.198 \pm 0.057	0.155	0.258	0.185 \pm 0.110	0.180 \pm 0.058	0.140	0.140
	MD	0.295 \pm 0.100	0.281 \pm 0.083	0.221	0.210	0.088 \pm 0.007	0.038 \pm 0.011	0.087	0.035	0.087 \pm 0.006	0.041 \pm 0.011	0.087	0.040	0.088 \pm 0.006	0.043 \pm 0.011	0.090	0.035
HGB	BMD	0.667 \pm 0.017	0.646 \pm 0.017	0.659	0.644	0.788 \pm 0.003	0.768 \pm 0.003	0.784	0.762	0.797 \pm 0.003	0.778 \pm 0.003	0.797	0.777	0.801 \pm 0.003	0.782 \pm 0.003	0.803	0.786
	MD	0.666 \pm 0.017	0.637 \pm 0.018	0.659	0.623	0.757 \pm 0.006	0.724 \pm 0.013	0.752	0.718	0.767 \pm 0.005	0.734 \pm 0.006	0.764	0.740	0.772 \pm 0.007	0.740 \pm 0.006	0.775	0.745

TABLE 21: CICIDS17 Multi-classification results. Cells report the (average) Accuracy (and std. dev.) computed exclusively on the malicious samples.

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)				Scarce (15% of D)				Moderate (40% of D)				Abundant (80% of D)			
Dependency		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]		Static [N=1000]		Temporal [N=1]	
Alg.	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	BMD	0.998 ±0.003	0.998 ±0.001	0.986	0.985	1.000 ±0.000	1.000 ±0.000	0.999	0.999	1.000 ±0.000	1.000 ±0.000	0.999	0.998	1.000 ±0.000	1.000 ±0.000	0.999	0.999
	MD	0.996 ±0.003	0.997 ±0.002	0.984	0.988	0.999 ±0.000	0.999 ±0.000	0.989	0.989	1.000 ±0.000	1.000 ±0.000	0.992	0.993	1.000 ±0.000	1.000 ±0.000	0.993	0.993
DT	BMD	0.997 ±0.002	0.994 ±0.003	0.931	0.787	1.000 ±0.000	1.000 ±0.000	0.999	0.997	1.000 ±0.000	1.000 ±0.000	0.997	0.996	1.000 ±0.000	1.000 ±0.000	0.998	0.997
	MD	0.995 ±0.004	0.991 ±0.004	0.969	0.972	0.999 ±0.000	0.999 ±0.000	0.987	0.992	1.000 ±0.000	1.000 ±0.000	0.992	0.993	1.000 ±0.000	1.000 ±0.000	0.995	0.991
LR	BMD	0.939 ±0.010	0.171 ±0.251	0.883	0.007	0.962 ±0.005	0.553 ±0.482	0.960	0.977	0.963 ±0.004	0.528 ±0.488	0.966	1.000	0.962 ±0.004	0.550 ±0.476	0.971	0.980
	MD	0.938 ±0.018	0.147 ±0.229	0.547	0.006	0.907 ±0.005	0.003 ±0.003	0.892	0.002	0.908 ±0.004	0.003 ±0.002	0.906	0.002	0.907 ±0.004	0.003 ±0.002	0.901	0.002
HGB	BMD	0.997 ±0.003	0.996 ±0.003	0.978	0.984	0.993 ±0.003	0.989 ±0.004	0.993	0.985	0.994 ±0.002	0.992 ±0.004	0.994	0.993	0.995 ±0.003	0.994 ±0.004	0.991	0.990
	MD	0.995 ±0.003	0.995 ±0.003	0.980	0.985	0.990 ±0.001	0.996 ±0.002	0.987	0.985	0.997 ±0.001	0.997 ±0.002	0.989	0.989	0.998 ±0.001	0.998 ±0.002	0.993	0.993

TABLE 22: CTU13 Runtime (in seconds) for training the ML-NIDS on the *high-end* platform..

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]		Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]		Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]		Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]	
Alg.	CPU	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete
RF	all cores	BD	0.82±0.014	0.33±0.011	1.71±0.036	0.59±0.123	4.94±0.082	1.94±0.783	11.72±0.330
		MD	0.86±0.017	0.80±0.014	1.84±0.048	1.70±0.076	5.06±0.075	4.00±0.068	11.57±0.324
		ED	4.25±0.047	4.31±0.042	6.84±0.080	6.99±0.107	16.44±0.163	12.83±0.164	37.44±0.957
		ED-s	5.92±0.070	5.98±0.067	10.53±0.141	9.72±0.184	23.28±0.187	17.71±0.212	50.05±1.112
DT	one core	BD	0.00±0.000	0.00±0.000	0.89±0.060	0.16±0.001	2.39±0.175	0.95±0.201	5.58±0.510
		MD	0.01±0.000	0.00±0.000	0.85±0.038	0.37±0.023	2.25±0.118	0.97±0.072	5.15±0.435
		ED	0.02±0.001	0.01±0.001	2.80±0.126	1.24±0.072	6.94±0.326	3.27±0.223	15.46±1.244
		ED-s	0.03±0.001	0.02±0.001	3.85±0.148	1.33±0.075	9.15±0.376	3.52±0.230	20.05±1.537
LR	all cores	BD	0.08±0.385	0.01±0.001	7.08±0.931	3.44±0.873	23.76±6.714	11.34±4.351	47.84±12.698
		MD	0.11±0.026	0.11±0.030	10.04±1.527	9.64±1.729	25.77±6.915	27.96±8.821	52.06±14.071
		ED	0.22±0.155	0.18±0.133	30.75±3.091	12.33±1.232	117.02±30.614	35.94±9.819	243.77±66.388
		ED-s	0.26±0.186	0.21±0.133	32.45±3.079	12.84±1.231	120.31±31.382	37.07±10.086	249.68±67.708
HGB	all cores	BD	0.33±0.041	0.01±0.012	1.52±0.136	0.64±0.191	2.75±0.176	0.99±0.033	4.72±0.547
		MD	2.25±0.699	1.80±0.120	2.04±0.470	1.93±0.474	3.88±0.679	3.14±0.706	5.94±1.166
		ED	0.66±0.063	0.58±0.057	6.90±0.360	5.20±0.341	12.41±0.320	9.23±0.563	19.80±0.458
		ED-s	0.76±0.071	0.72±0.067	9.30±0.379	6.32±0.343	17.69±0.364	11.73±0.628	30.29±0.622

TABLE 23: GTCS: Runtime (in seconds) for training the ML-NIDS on the *high-end* platform..

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]		Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]		Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]		Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]	
Alg.	CPU	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete
RF	all cores	BD	0.79±0.050	0.29±0.043	1.46±0.033	1.63±0.047	4.35±1.474	2.81±0.784	9.69±0.195
		MD	0.81±0.053	0.81±0.051	1.41±0.043	1.07±0.043	3.92±1.304	2.40±0.706	8.57±0.165
		ED	2.81±0.129	2.87±0.131	4.17±0.056	4.14±0.085	6.41±1.188	4.39±0.636	12.60±0.211
		ED-s	4.10±0.203	4.17±0.205	7.40±0.079	6.36±0.092	12.53±1.637	7.65±1.181	23.11±0.383
DT	one core	BD	0.01±0.001	0.01±0.001	1.11±0.056	0.33±0.074	3.19±0.209	0.94±0.114	7.15±0.576
		MD	0.01±0.000	0.00±0.000	1.02±0.048	0.42±0.017	2.90±0.181	1.15±0.081	6.41±0.476
		ED	0.02±0.001	0.01±0.000	1.27±0.028	0.54±0.018	3.50±0.230	1.48±0.097	7.63±0.393
		ED-s	0.03±0.001	0.01±0.001	2.29±0.049	0.58±0.019	6.39±0.242	1.61±0.173	13.64±0.545
LR	all cores	BD	0.03±0.176	0.01±0.087	1.58±0.221	2.05±0.712	4.94±0.406	9.04±0.013	10.19±0.683
		MD	0.08±0.034	0.09±0.022	5.26±0.581	3.34±0.155	13.00±1.305	8.87±0.318	26.36±2.640
		ED	0.10±0.128	0.11±0.086	5.79±0.811	2.45±0.206	20.00±2.969	7.43±1.444	46.23±1.968
		ED-s	0.13±0.152	0.13±0.112	7.09±0.818	2.71±0.217	23.20±3.036	7.86±1.726	52.53±1.981
HGB	all cores	BD	0.32±0.042	0.29±0.026	1.76±0.041	1.03±0.047	3.56±0.474	1.80±0.347	5.80±0.069
		MD	1.21±0.119	1.11±0.101	5.81±0.431	4.23±0.210	10.51±1.440	7.08±0.879	16.52±0.211
		ED	0.45±0.057	0.43±0.047	4.55±0.148	2.88±0.124	8.46±0.632	4.57±0.464	13.98±0.183
		ED-s	0.53±0.061	0.52±0.052	6.53±0.176	3.53±0.142	14.14±0.612	6.02±0.815	24.11±0.279

TABLE 24: NB15: Runtime (in seconds) for training the ML-NIDS on the *high-end* platform..

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]		Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]		Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]		Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]	
Alg.	CPU	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete
RF	all cores	BD	0.80±0.013	0.33±0.009	1.28±0.027	1.71±0.264	3.58±0.090	3.89±0.074	8.23±0.214
		MD	0.90±0.015	0.90±0.017	1.37±0.027	1.23±0.036	3.77±0.088	3.67±0.067	8.62±0.228
		ED	4.84±0.075	4.95±0.076	7.74±0.086	8.02±0.106	18.33±0.178	16.28±0.163	42.41±0.527
		ED-s	6.66±0.099	6.77±0.101	11.53±0.104	11.23±0.113	24.74±0.207	21.48±0.169	54.48±0.552
DT	one core	BD	0.00±0.001	0.00±0.001	0.65±0.040	0.60±0.074	2.06±0.860	1.37±0.368	3.89±0.671
		MD	0.01±0.000	0.01±0.000	0.70±0.045	0.66±0.070	2.19±0.853	2.19±0.963	4.32±0.965
		ED	0.02±0.001	0.02±0.001	3.53±0.180	2.11±0.114	11.31±4.645	7.11±0.002	21.57±3.615
		ED-s	0.04±0.001	0.03±0.001	4.67±0.184	2.71±0.117	14.76±6.123	8.94±3.804	28.26±4.703
LR	all cores	BD	0.05±0.209	0.04±0.111	3.47±0.537	2.94±0.754	12.16±2.188	8.60±1.147	23.88±3.130
		MD	0.12±0.023	0.12±0.028	7.39±0.210	5.66±0.519	19.15±0.417	18.07±1.515	37.93±0.818
		ED	0.16±0.149	0.29±0.020	24.62±1.390	18.28±0.956	97.78±5.799	79.06±3.903	205.70±13.803
		ED-s	0.22±0.175	0.33±0.024	26.40±1.402	19.63±0.955	101.51±5.853	81.64±3.927	213.28±13.881
HGB	all cores	BD	0.33±0.082	0.31±0.034	1.38±0.091	1.18±0.168	2.76±0.050	2.18±0.085	4.57±0.073
		MD	3.36±0.157	3.07±0.134	1.46±0.261	1.06±0.154	2.60±0.053	1.97±0.051	4.15±0.121
		ED	0.73±0.174	0.69±0.120	7.37±0.444	5.61±0.454	14.48±0.804	10.62±0.624	23.76±1.494
		ED-s	0.84±0.191	0.79±0.139	9.74±0.463	7.30±0.462	20.07±0.917	14.35±0.661	35.56±1.650

TABLE 25: UF-NB15: Runtime (in seconds) for training the ML-NIDS on the *high-end* platform..

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]		Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]		Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]		Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]	
Alg.	CPU	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete
RF	all cores	BD	0.78±0.014	0.33±0.024	1.20±0.030	1.70±0.054	2.46±0.067	3.46±0.084	5.67±0.115
		MD	0.90±0.015	0.90±0.018	1.17±0.026	1.41±0.048	2.51±0.069	3.21±0.062	5.76±0.123
		ED	4.74±0.074	5.00±0.062	9.65±0.065	8.98±0.128	14.28±0.236	15.66±0.156	30.22±0.239
		ED-s	6.54±0.096	6.81±0.088	13.41±0.084	12.07±0.138	20.50±0.364	20.57±0.184	41.08±0.262
DT	one core	BD	0.00±0.000	0.01±0.000	0.44±0.033	0.02±0.029	1.30±0.124	0.70±0.111	3.57±0.876
		MD	0.01±0.000	0.00±0.000	0.44±0.037	0.30±0.014	1.30±0.118	0.83±0.077	3.52±0.848
		ED	0.02±0.001	0.02±0.001	1.85±0.058	1.38±0.039	5.28±0.392	3.80±0.307	14.13±3.225
		ED-s	0.03±0.001	0.03±0.001	2.85±0.060	1.88±0.040	8.00±0.585	4.97±0.379	20.45±4.571
LR	all cores	BD	0.05±0.142	0.27±0.197	4.77±0.554	2.38±0.678	21.43±3.804	11.06±2.987	45.62±5.266
		MD	0.12±0.024	0.12±0.025	6.76±0.230	5.85±0.800	18.95±1.235	18.68±3.129	36.81±1.202
		ED	0.23±0.141	0.32±0.033	31.27±1.151	13.59±1.249	132.16±10.707	53.76±8.105	292.26±13.293
		ED-s	0.28±0.168	0.36±0.035	32.95±1.159	14.79±1.267	136.07±11.071	56.08±8.263	299.48±13.352
HGB	all cores	BD	0.23±0.090	0.44±0.132	1.20±0.105	1.14±0.087	2.51±0.076	2.04±0.066	4.18±0.055
		MD	3.37±0.161	3.09±0.288	1.22±0.071	0.99±0.086	2.47±0.069	1.80±0.053	3.90±0.095
		ED	0.60±0.186	0.71±0.075	5.96±0.324	5.00±0.318	13.43±0.457	9.69±0.373	22.14±0.458
		ED-s	0.69±0.198	0.84±0.090	8.16±0.364	6.51±0.347	19.52±0.649	12.91±0.441	33.33±0.564

TABLE 26: CICIDS17: Runtime (in seconds) for training the ML-NIDS on the *high-end* platform..

Available Data		Limited (100 per class) [N=1000]		Scarce (15% of D) [N=100]		Moderate (40% of D) [N=100]		Abundant (80% of D) [N=100]		
Alg.	cpu	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	all cores	BD	0.84±0.015	0.23±0.008	3.33±0.048	0.94±0.103	10.11±0.157	3.47±0.098	24.20±0.549	13.20±0.34
		MD	0.86±0.016	0.85±0.017	3.73±0.055	1.42±0.055	11.16±0.151	3.58±0.050	26.21±0.656	8.68±0.156
		ED	6.19±0.113	6.21±0.120	13.40±0.165	12.26±0.086	38.33±0.424	16.47±0.159	89.38±1.622	33.09±0.369
		ED-s	8.42±0.178	8.41±0.196	21.10±0.255	16.54±0.090	54.73±0.588	24.19±0.200	121.04±1.665	48.20±0.370
DT	one core	BD	0.02±0.003	0.01±0.000	4.85±0.745	0.44±0.013	12.27±1.452	1.26±0.090	24.89±2.915	2.71±0.499
		MD	0.02±0.001	0.00±0.000	4.46±0.557	0.49±0.053	11.27±0.826	1.30±0.094	22.84±1.166	2.77±0.563
		ED	0.03±0.002	0.02±0.001	13.35±1.434	2.19±0.250	37.77±2.280	5.65±0.336	81.49±15.688	12.33±0.905
		ED-s	0.07±0.003	0.04±0.002	18.02±1.835	3.31±0.336	49.31±2.592	8.24±0.442	103.94±17.805	18.16±2.597
LR	all cores	BD	0.07±0.153	0.05±0.134	18.57±0.568	13.21±0.645	60.62±7.938	39.45±5.84	129.09±7.990	112.89±11.14
		MD	0.15±0.028	0.16±0.031	19.47±0.844	17.17±1.166	48.32±4.827	46.13±7.034	96.15±5.844	94.64±13.03
		ED	0.37±0.210	0.23±0.030	119.46±3.840	31.92±3.638	376.68±52.504	132.97±22.547	867.38±68.230	275.00±29.682
		ED-s	0.46±0.238	0.29±0.034	125.06±3.860	34.45±3.652	390.13±52.424	138.92±22.410	894.22±69.537	288.14±29.634
HGB	all cores	BD	0.55±0.042	0.01±0.012	2.75±0.067	0.52±0.076	5.43±0.124	1.28±0.086	9.53±0.219	2.94±0.486
		MD	3.04±0.626	2.50±1.382	3.08±0.306	1.85±0.453	5.85±0.768	3.40±0.600	9.58±0.788	5.84±0.525
		ED	1.12±0.245	1.00±0.077	14.80±0.512	8.27±0.516	30.81±0.884	16.83±0.784	48.19±0.150	26.91±1.091
		ED-s	1.31±0.249	1.20±0.087	23.38±0.682	10.91±0.534	48.96±0.965	23.21±0.139	79.28±1.098	41.13±0.201

TABLE 27: CTU13: Runtime (in seconds) for testing (on \mathbb{E}) the ML-NIDS on the *high-end* platform..

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)		Scarce (20% of D)		Moderate (40% of D)		Abundant (80% of D)	
Alg.	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	BD	0.34	0.15	0.37	0.22	0.38	0.25	0.38	0.25
	MD	0.62	0.44	0.63	0.45	0.64	0.48	0.67	0.51
	ED	2.01	0.95	2.06	1.02	2.09	1.09	2.11	1.13
	ED-s	2.15	1.09	2.19	1.13	2.20	1.21	2.24	1.25
DT	BD	0.18	0.01	0.19	0.02	0.19	0.02	0.19	0.02
	MD	0.18	0.02	0.19	0.03	0.19	0.03	0.19	0.03
	ED	1.09	0.09	1.10	0.10	1.10	0.11	1.10	0.11
	ED-s	1.06	0.07	1.08	0.09	1.07	0.10	1.07	0.11
LR	BD	0.23	0.03	0.23	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.23	0.01
	MD	0.24	0.02	0.24	0.02	0.24	0.02	0.24	0.02
	ED	1.39	0.09	1.38	0.09	1.39	0.09	1.39	0.09
	ED-s	1.41	0.07	1.41	0.07	1.40	0.07	1.41	0.08
HGB	BD	0.29	0.06	0.28	0.06	0.27	0.05	0.28	0.06
	MD	0.63	0.38	0.57	0.19	0.51	0.10	0.52	0.09
	ED	1.67	0.28	1.71	0.28	1.72	0.27	1.72	0.08
	ED-s	1.66	0.30	1.73	0.30	1.71	0.30	1.72	0.11

TABLE 28: GTCs: Runtime (in seconds) for testing (on \mathbb{E}) the ML-NIDS on the *high-end* platform..

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)		Scarce (20% of D)		Moderate (40% of D)		Abundant (80% of D)	
Alg.	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	BD	0.48	0.11	0.50	0.12	0.51	0.13	0.52	0.14
	MD	0.56	0.20	0.55	0.19	0.55	0.19	0.56	0.19
	ED	2.00	0.68	1.97	0.50	1.97	0.49	1.97	0.50
	ED-s	2.14	0.86	2.07	0.64	2.07	0.62	2.08	0.61
DT	BD	0.34	0.01	0.35	0.02	0.35	0.02	0.36	0.02
	MD	0.34	0.01	0.35	0.02	0.35	0.02	0.36	0.02
	ED	1.35	0.04	1.39	0.05	1.38	0.05	1.41	0.05
	ED-s	1.33	0.04	1.35	0.04	1.34	0.05	1.37	0.05
LR	BD	0.39	0.01	0.40	0.01	0.40	0.01	0.40	0.01
	MD	0.40	0.02	0.41	0.02	0.40	0.02	0.41	0.02
	ED	1.57	0.06	1.60	0.06	1.59	0.06	1.61	0.06
	ED-s	1.58	0.04	1.61	0.04	1.59	0.04	1.60	0.05
HGB	BD	0.49	0.04	0.62	0.04	0.60	0.04	0.61	0.04
	MD	0.72	0.17	0.73	0.14	0.57	0.16	0.72	0.17
	ED	2.40	0.13	1.84	0.14	2.09	0.15	2.40	0.15
	ED-s	2.38	0.14	1.84	0.15	2.35	0.16	2.37	0.17

TABLE 29: NB15: Runtime (in seconds) for testing (on \mathbb{E}) the ML-NIDS on the *high-end* platform..

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)		Scarce (20% of D)		Moderate (40% of D)		Abundant (80% of D)	
Alg.	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	BD	0.32	0.21	0.31	0.23	0.32	0.23	0.32	0.24
	MD	0.52	0.42	0.52	0.42	0.54	0.43	0.54	0.44
	ED	2.34	1.63	2.20	1.54	2.24	1.53	2.15	1.54
	ED-s	2.48	1.82	2.35	1.65	2.33	1.65	2.25	1.67
DT	BD	0.18	0.09	0.19	0.10	0.19	0.10	0.20	0.10
	MD	0.18	0.10	0.19	0.10	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.10
	ED	1.27	0.65	1.30	0.66	1.33	0.66	1.34	0.67
	ED-s	1.25	0.63	1.22	0.64	1.31	0.65	1.33	0.65
LR	BD	0.24	0.16	0.25	0.15	0.25	0.15	0.24	0.15
	MD	0.25	0.16	0.25	0.15	0.25	0.16	0.24	0.16
	ED	1.63	1.07	1.72	1.07	1.74	1.08	1.74	1.08
	ED-s	1.66	1.11	1.75	1.11	1.75	1.11	1.78	1.11
HGB	BD	0.29	0.17	0.30	0.16	0.31	0.16	0.30	0.16
	MD	0.61	0.46	0.36	0.18	0.33	0.18	0.32	0.18
	ED	2.07	1.10	2.12	1.07	2.06	1.07	2.01	1.07
	ED-s	2.00	1.10	2.07	1.07	2.07	1.07	1.94	1.07

TABLE 30: UF-NB15: Runtime (in seconds) for testing (on \mathbb{E}) the ML-NIDS on the *high-end* platform..

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)		Scarce (20% of D)		Moderate (40% of D)		Abundant (80% of D)	
Alg.	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	BD	0.32	0.19	0.31	0.22	0.30	0.23	0.27	0.23
	MD	0.51	0.38	0.51	0.39	0.50	0.40	0.48	0.39
	ED	2.48	1.47	2.20	1.42	2.13	1.43	2.00	1.45
	ED-s	2.69	1.65	2.30	1.55	2.26	1.55	2.14	1.55
DT	BD	0.17	0.07	0.15	0.08	0.17	0.08	0.19	0.08
	MD	0.17	0.08	0.16	0.08	0.18	0.08	0.19	0.08
	ED	1.18	0.50	1.08	0.53	1.20	0.53	1.23	0.53
	ED-s	1.15	0.49	1.04	0.51	1.17	0.52	1.17	0.52
LR	BD	0.24	0.14	0.21	0.14	0.24	0.14	0.25	0.14
	MD	0.25	0.14	0.22	0.14	0.25	0.14	0.25	0.14
	ED	1.68	0.94	1.48	0.95	1.72	0.96	1.75	0.96
	ED-s	1.73	0.99	1.48	0.99	1.74	0.99	1.77	0.99
HGB	BD	0.35	0.14	0.34	0.14	0.33	0.14	0.25	0.14
	MD	0.64	0.41	0.37	0.16	0.36	0.16	0.27	0.15
	ED	1.82	0.88	2.03	0.85	2.24	0.87	2.29	0.86
	ED-s	2.29	0.88	1.65	0.86	2.27	0.87	2.41	0.87

TABLE 31: CICIDS17: Runtime (in seconds) for testing (on \mathbb{E}) the ML-NIDS on the *high-end* platform..

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)		Scarce (20% of D)		Moderate (40% of D)		Abundant (80% of D)	
Alg.	Design	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential	Complete	Essential
RF	BD	0.79	0.29	0.82	0.30	0.83	0.31	0.82	0.31
	MD	1.30	0.81	1.30	0.81	1.31	0.79	1.28	0.77
	ED	7.19	2.73	7.04	2.65	6.96	2.65	7.04	2.68
	ED-s	7.23	2.82	7.03	2.79	7.16	2.80	7.03	2.80
DT	BD	0.61	0.25	0.65	0.14	0.62	0.14	0.62	0.14
	MD	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.14	0.62	0.14	0.62	0.14
	ED	5.47	2.05	5.87	1.20	5.50	1.20	5.52	1.21
	ED-s	5.33	2.04	5.80	1.17	5.35	1.17	5.40	1.17
LR	BD	0.65	0.19	0.63	0.19	0.66	0.19	0.65	0.19
	MD	0.66	0.20	0.64	0.20	0.67	0.20	0.66	0.20
	ED	5.80	1.75	5.64	1.72	5.71	1.71	5.79	1.76
	ED-s	5.77	1.77	5.47	1.74	5.68	1.73	5.78	1.77
HGB	BD	1.10	0.14	1.14	0.23	1.09	0.23	1.09	0.24
	MD	1.59	0.14	1.05	0.29	1.14	0.29	1.13	0.29
	ED	9.57	1.20	9.64	2.01	9.66	1.97	9.61	2.03
	ED-s	9.64	1.17	9.59	2.00	9.62	1.98	9.57	1.94

TABLE 32: Runtime (training and testing) on the other platforms (for the GTCS dataset).

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)				Scarce (20% of \mathbb{D})				Moderate (40% of \mathbb{D})				Abundant (80% of \mathbb{D})			
Feature Set		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	CPU	Design	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	
RF all cores	BD	0.22	0.51	0.21	0.20	3.04	0.64	1.81	0.26	9.74	0.66	5.55	0.31	23.30	0.68	13.49	0.32
	MD	0.22	0.65	0.21	0.34	2.93	0.75	2.19	0.40	9.01	0.75	6.55	0.40	21.22	0.77	14.74	0.41
	ED	0.82	1.95	0.85	0.82	4.41	2.17	3.26	0.97	11.28	2.13	7.97	0.94	26.94	2.16	17.74	0.95
	ED-s	0.91	2.04	0.97	1.00	5.67	2.24	3.97	1.13	13.45	2.25	10.17	1.11	31.57	2.25	26.41	1.088
DT all cores	BD	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.02	1.02	0.31	0.40	0.02	3.24	0.31	1.09	0.02	6.84	0.31	2.11	0.03
	MD	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.02	1.01	0.31	0.41	0.03	2.76	0.32	1.13	0.03	6.33	0.31	2.51	0.03
	ED	0.01	1.27	0.01	0.07	1.26	1.24	0.54	0.08	3.49	1.23	1.51	0.08	7.39	1.22	3.23	0.08
	ED-s	0.02	1.23	0.01	0.06	1.67	1.19	0.64	0.06	4.97	1.18	1.97	0.06	9.87	1.18	4.21	0.07
LR all cores	BD	0.89	0.36	0.40	0.02	2.30	0.35	3.21	0.01	5.13	0.34	7.42	0.01	9.51	0.34	14.61	0.01
	MD	0.40	0.37	0.42	0.02	5.83	0.35	3.86	0.02	8.94	0.35	8.77	0.02	25.71	0.34	17.41	0.02
	ED	1.51	1.43	0.79	0.06	8.17	1.38	4.93	0.06	24.78	1.36	12.04	0.06	45.98	1.35	21.05	0.06
	ED-s	1.87	1.38	0.97	0.05	10.47	1.35	5.98	0.04	27.87	1.31	16.47	0.04	56.87	1.30	27.14	0.05
HGB one core	BD	1.05	0.45	0.47	0.16	3.97	0.47	1.72	0.17	6.28	0.45	2.77	0.14	10.14	0.45	4.66	0.14
	MD	3.83	0.88	2.13	0.70	14.91	0.96	7.57	0.69	22.49	0.91	11.20	0.61	35.24	0.88	18.32	0.61
	ED	1.22	1.64	0.63	0.44	8.81	1.78	4.53	0.52	14.18	1.74	6.66	0.50	22.87	1.72	10.34	0.52
	ED-s	1.67	1.68	0.87	0.50	11.17	1.86	5.98	0.58	17.84	1.78	9.74	0.56	29.84	1.77	14.64	0.57

(a) *Workstation*: Intel Core-i7 10750HQ@2.6GHz (12 cores) with 32GB RAM. The OS is Windows 10.

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)				Scarce (20% of \mathbb{D})				Moderate (40% of \mathbb{D})				Abundant (80% of \mathbb{D})			
Feature Set		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	CPU	Design	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	
RF all cores	BD	0.29	0.29	0.25	0.67	6.88	1.34	4.42	0.69	20.43	1.38	12.63	0.70	44.47	1.35	30.25	0.75
	MD	1.11	0.26	0.26	1.56	6.09	1.44	4.53	0.88	18.35	1.46	12.71	0.86	39.60	1.47	30.45	0.91
	ED	1.04	3.29	0.96	2.15	8.50	4.27	6.14	2.21	21.74	3.91	15.35	2.13	41.26	3.97	37.01	2.18
	ED-s	1.24	3.50	1.07	2.22	10.14	4.58	8.94	2.62	29.87	4.22	19.87	2.50	56.12	4.23	50.65	2.55
DT one core	BD	0.01	0.40	0.01	0.02	1.44	0.47	0.42	0.03	3.44	0.40	1.17	0.03	7.59	0.39	2.50	0.03
	MD	0.00	0.40	0.01	0.03	1.26	0.47	0.45	0.03	3.15	0.41	1.29	0.03	7.18	0.40	2.76	0.03
	ED	0.02	1.60	0.04	0.09	1.64	1.83	0.59	0.10	4.03	1.61	1.67	0.09	8.33	1.58	3.67	0.01
	ED-s	0.02	1.56	0.05	0.07	1.99	1.80	0.75	0.08	6.15	1.55	2.01	0.08	11.45	1.52	4.97	0.08
LR all cores	BD	1.25	0.40	0.03	0.02	2.84	0.46	4.11	0.02	6.78	0.41	8.75	0.02	11.08	0.39	17.61	0.02
	MD	0.92	0.41	0.04	0.02	5.92	0.50	5.71	0.02	15.99	0.41	11.33	0.02	32.88	0.40	22.04	0.02
	ED	0.92	1.60	0.06	0.07	11.81	1.74	6.39	0.08	26.30	1.63	12.78	0.07	49.36	1.58	29.04	0.06
	ED-s	1.26	1.55	0.08	0.05	14.64	1.63	9.45	0.06	33.14	1.56	17.64	0.05	59.45	1.52	37.64	0.05
HGB all cores	BD	0.40	0.67	0.36	0.36	4.13	0.82	1.69	0.41	6.78	0.71	2.72	0.28	12.12	0.68	5.12	0.28
	MD	1.32	1.56	1.34	1.67	14.14	2.05	6.68	1.64	21.67	1.69	9.99	1.27	39.49	1.67	19.24	1.28
	ED	0.46	2.15	0.53	1.07	8.48	3.10	3.82	1.26	12.58	2.66	5.55	1.04	23.81	2.65	10.09	1.05
	ED-s	0.67	2.22	0.77	1.28	12.47	3.40	5.01	1.51	16.97	2.75	8.40	1.18	29.01	3.00	14.57	1.18

(b) *Desktop*: Intel Core i5-4670@3.2GHz (4 cores) and 8GB of RAM. The OS is Windows 10.

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)				Scarce (20% of \mathbb{D})				Moderate (40% of \mathbb{D})				Abundant (80% of \mathbb{D})			
Feature Set		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	CPU	Design	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	
RF all cores	BD		0.70	2.55	0.65	3.00	40.83	5.74	23.02	4.31	124.82	6.42	71.92	3.58	263.27	6.27	
	MD		0.62	3.42	1.20	3.55	35.81	5.92	25.22	4.90	123.11	6.62	72.77	4.45	243.23	6.67	
	ED		3.76	11.17	4.82	9.09	52.74	16.45	30.36	12.90	152.04	18.23	77.40	12.23	298.37	18.76	
	ED-s		4.06	14.20	6.74	11.11	66.11	20.18	38.45	14.43	169.45	18.76	86.45	14.73	397.41	19.87	
DT one core	BD		0.02	0.92	0.01	0.11	4.46	0.93	1.88	0.11	11.68	0.93	4.13	0.08	25.95	0.91	
	MD		0.02	1.32	0.01	0.11	3.03	0.93	1.06	0.08	8.31	1.16	2.93	0.08	30.29	0.93	
	ED		0.05	4.22	0.02	0.24	5.04	5.46	1.45	0.27	17.66	5.09	4.03	0.26	38.17	4.99	
	ED-s		0.07	4.93	0.03	0.19	7.01	5.29	1.98	0.22	23.17	5.29	5.45	0.21	55.64	5.11	
LR all cores	BD		3.69	1.27	3.43	0.05	9.12	1.55	13.16	0.05	18.15	1.51	28.03	0.05	34.66	1.38	
	MD		4.43	1.59	2.38	0.07	30.05	1.78	19.44	0.12	54.52	1.49	47.54	0.11	134.30	1.65	
	ED		2.49	5.10	2.37	0.20	40.57	5.18	22.53	0.36	87.90	5.38	40.22	0.21	154.10	5.90	
	ED-s		5.01	5.71	4.44	0.20	45.74	5.62	29.78	0.15	101.21	5.31	49.65	0.15	198.45	5.61	
HGB all cores	BD		2.45	2.99	1.59	1.88	22.27	3.68	5.63	1.92	35.46	3.54	16.23	1.74	66.47	3.46	
	MD		5.83	8.81	6.40	7.41	68.72	7.90	38.10	7.77	148.65	8.58	69.24	7.26	262.43	8.55	
	ED		1.91	8.52	1.89	3.88	29.13	12.74	19.86	6.02	71.74	10.22	31.64	5.53	130.34	10.91	
	ED-s		3.84	9.34	3.98	5.30	39.47	13.50	21.68	8.88	99.87	12.37	40.58	6.63	169.64	12.22	

(c) *Laptop*: Intel Core i5-430M@2.5GHz (4 cores) and 8GB of RAM. The OS is Windows 10.

Available Data		Limited (100 per class)				Scarce (20% of \mathbb{D})				Moderate (40% of \mathbb{D})				Abundant (80% of \mathbb{D})			
Feature Set		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential		Complete		Essential	
Alg.	CPU	Design	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	Train	Test	
RF all cores	BD		0.57	1.68	0.61	0.78	12.46	2.26	8.34	1.07	37.92	2.39	24.72	1.12	88.37	2.53	
	MD		0.42	2.12	0.51	1.13	11.91	2.43	8.70	1.43	34.03	2.60	24.18	1.44	81.65	2.78	
	ED		1.91	5.83	1.77	2.57	16.14	6.75	11.71	3.21	42.35	6.92	31.25	3.30	100.05	7.25	
	ED-s		2.10	6.23	1.98	3.13	20.64	7.14	14.74	3.77	49.43	7.33	39.78	3.90	124.84	7.58	
DT one core	BD		0.06	0.92	0.00	0.02	2.47	0.91	0.64	0.03	7.75	0.91	2.17	0.04	16.50	0.90	
	MD		0.00	0.92	0.00	0.03	2.48	0.91	0.92	0.04	6.96	0.89	2.60	0.05	14.57	0.90	
	ED		0.01	3.65	0.00	0.09	3.04	3.64	1.25	0.13	8.11	3.60	3.28	0.12	3.60	7.38	
	ED-s		0.04	5.58	0.01	0.08	3.87	3.55	1.87	0.10	11.74	3.53	4.84	0.11	24.15	3.57	
LR all cores	BD		1.35	0.97	1.46	0.07	6.43	0.97	5.39	0.02	15.31	0.98	20.02	0.07	32.00	0.99	
	MD		0.86	1.00	1.00	0.07	10.77	0.99	9.80	0.10	28.53	1.02	21.66	0.10	57.55	1.01	
	ED		1.03	3.96	0.95	0.19	21.85	3.88	6.75	0.13	68.23	3.89	16.02	0.21	140.39	3.97	
	ED-s		1.94	4.14	1.12	0.12	27.41	3.93	9.99	0.19	81.41	3.94	21.58	0.44	167.64	3.91	
HGB all cores	BD		29.21	12.76	0.74	1.47	184.45	5.16	123.33	13.44	92.49	6.11	15.50	4.31	260.53	8.88	
	MD		3.35	26.66	4.62	56.50	167.48	39.03	41.76	16.00	50.84	37.33	34.91	526.04	59.27	278.97	
	ED		3.53	18.40	14.80	8.24	55.38	66.50	180.48	28.68	552.68	31.09	426.50	5.37	129.22	42.36	
	ED-s		4.94	26.63	16.41	11.61	67.98	40.61	207.57	38.90	597.84	27.56	504.68	5.42	187.54	20.51	