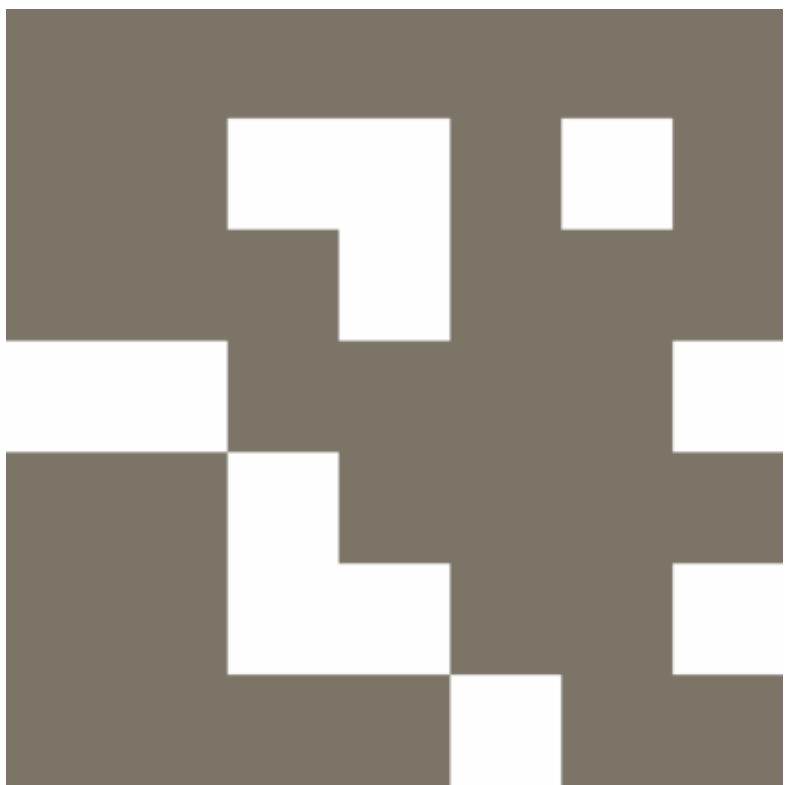


original



masked



reconstruction



reconstruction + visible