```
In [13]: import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
         from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
         from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV
         from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
In [14]: | xTestFile ="Xtest.csv"
         xTrainFile ="Xtrain.csv"
         yTestFile ="Ytest.csv"
         yTrainFile ="Ytrain.csv"
         xTrain = pd.read csv(xTrainFile).drop(["Unnamed: 0"], axis=1).values
         xTest = pd.read csv(xTestFile).drop(["Unnamed: 0"], axis=1).values
         yTrain = pd.read_csv(yTrainFile).drop(["Unnamed: 0"], axis=1).values
         yTest = pd.read_csv(yTestFile).drop(["Unnamed: 0"], axis=1).values
In [16]: #Random Forest
         kFold = 5
         param_grid = {'max_depth': np.arange(3,34,3)}
         tree_grid = GridSearchCV(DecisionTreeClassifier(),param_grid,cv=kFold)
         #Test using the training set
         tree grid.fit(xTrain,yTrain)
         bestDepth = tree_grid.best_params_['max_depth']
         accuracy = tree grid.cv results ['mean test score']
         plt.plot(np.arange(3,34,3),accuracy)
         print("Max Depth : %f" % bestDepth)
         Max Depth : 9.000000
          0.85
          0.84
          0.83
          0.82
          0.81
          0.80
          0.79
          0.78
```

```
In [21]: AccScore = tree_grid.score(xTest,yTest)
print ("Accuracy Score is: %f"% AccScore)
```

30

25

Accuracy Score is: 0.867323

10

15

20

5

```
In [24]: #Neural Network
kFold = 5
param_grid = {'hidden_layer_sizes':[(100,),(200,),(300,),(400,),(500,)], 'max_iter
':np.arange(100,600,100)}
mlp_grid = GridSearchCV(MLPClassifier(),param_grid,cv=kFold)

mlp_grid.fit(xTrain,yTrain)
bestHiddenLayer = mlp_grid.best_params_['hidden_layer_sizes']
bestIteration = mlp_grid.best_params_['max_iter']
```

```
C:\Users\Jiyoon\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural_network\multilayer_pe rceptron.py:921: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d a rray was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example us ing ravel().
```

y = column\_or\_1d(y, warn=True)

C:\Users\Jiyoon\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural\_network\multilayer\_pe rceptron.py:566: ConvergenceWarning: Stochastic Optimizer: Maximum iterations (1 00) reached and the optimization hasn't converged yet.

% self.max iter, ConvergenceWarning)

C:\Users\Jiyoon\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural\_network\multilayer\_pe rceptron.py:921: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d a rray was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example us ing ravel().

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% self.max iter, ConvergenceWarning)

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y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)

C:\Users\Jiyoon\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural\_network\multilayer\_perceptron.py:566: ConvergenceWarning: Stochastic Optimizer: Maximum iterations (100) reached and the optimization hasn't converged yet.

% self.max iter, ConvergenceWarning)

C:\Users\Jiyoon\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural\_network\multilayer\_pe rceptron.py:921: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d a rray was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example us ing ravel().

y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)

C:\Users\Jiyoon\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural\_network\multilayer\_pe rceptron.py:566: ConvergenceWarning: Stochastic Optimizer: Maximum iterations (1 00) reached and the optimization hasn't converged yet.

% self.max iter, ConvergenceWarning)

C:\Users\Jiyoon\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural\_network\multilayer\_pe rceptron.py:921: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d a rray was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example us ing ravel().

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y = column\_or\_1d(y, warn=True)

C:\Users\Jiyoon\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural\_network\multilayer\_pe rceptron.py:921: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d a rray was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example us ing ravel().

y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)

C:\Users\Jiyoon\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural\_network\multilayer\_pe rceptron.py:921: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d a rray was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example us ing ravel().

```
In [31]: AccScore = mlp_grid.score(xTest,yTest)
        print ("Accuracy Score is: %f"%AccScore)
        print ("Optimal size of hidden layer"%bestHiddenLayer)
        print ("Optimal number of epochs %f:"%bestIteration)
        Accuracy Score is: 0.945029
        ______
        TypeError
                                              Traceback (most recent call last)
        <ipython-input-31-a5c18dc7ee64> in <module>
             1 AccScore = mlp grid.score(xTest,yTest)
             2 print ("Accuracy Score is: %f"%AccScore)
        ----> 3 print ("Optimal size of hidden layer"%bestHiddenLayer)
              4 print ("Optimal number of epochs %f:"%bestIteration)
        TypeError: not all arguments converted during string formatting
In [33]: Neural Network shows higher accuracy than does the Decision Tree
        Neural Network - 94.5%
        Decision Tree - 86.7%
```