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Section: A.

Score: _____

ACTIVITY 3:

Direction: Explain your answers in your own words.

1. *What is Pangangayaw?*

Pangangayaw was a practice among some indigenous groups in the Philippines where warriors raided other communities for resources, power, or captives. It was a way to prove strength and protect their tribe. Over time, as society changed, the practice faded due to colonization and modern laws.

2. *Give three (3) criteria for recognizing heroes and relate them to Dr. Jose Rizal's Life.*

- 1) Love for the country, Rizal dedicated his life to awakening Filipino nationalism through his writings, exposing injustices under Spanish rule.
- 2) Making a lasting impact, His ideas and sacrifices fueled the revolution and shaped Filipino identity, inspiring future generations.
- 3) Selflessness and sacrifice, He knew returning to the Philippines was dangerous but still did it, ultimately giving his life for the country's freedom.

3. *Why were Gregorio del Pilar, Andrés Bonifacio, and Emilio Aguinaldo not qualified as heroes based on the criteria used by the Americans for selecting a hero?*

Gregorio del Pilar, Andrés Bonifacio, and Emilio Aguinaldo weren't recognized as heroes by the Americans because they fought against them. The U.S. preferred heroes who pushed for peaceful reforms, like Rizal, rather than those who took up arms. Bonifacio and del Pilar led the revolution against Spanish and American forces, while Aguinaldo led the fight for



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independence. Since their actions went against U.S. interests, they didn't fit the American idea of a hero at that time.