

# Table of Fourier Transform

Function or Theorem Name	Time Domain $f(t) = \mathcal{F}^{-1}\{F(\omega)\}$	Frequency Domain (Fourier) $F(\omega) = \mathcal{F}\{f(t)\}$
Definition	$\mathcal{F}\{f\}(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t)e^{-j\omega t} dt$	$f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \mathcal{F}(\omega)e^{j\omega t} dt$
Dirac Delta	$\delta(t)$	1
Shifted Delta	$\delta(t - a)$	$e^{-i\omega a}$
Constant	1	$2\pi\delta(\omega)$
Unit Step (Heaviside)	$u(t)$	$\frac{1}{i\omega} + \pi\delta(\omega)$
Exponential (real)	$e^{-at}u(t), a > 0$	$\frac{1}{a + i\omega}$
Positive Exponential	$e^{-a t }, a > 0$	$\frac{2a}{a^2 + \omega^2}$
Complex Exponential	$e^{i\omega_0 t}$	$2\pi\delta(\omega - \omega_0)$
Sine	$\sin(\omega_0 t)$	$\frac{\pi}{i} [\delta(\omega - \omega_0) - \delta(\omega + \omega_0)]$
Cosine	$\cos(\omega_0 t)$	$\pi [\delta(\omega - \omega_0) + \delta(\omega + \omega_0)]$
Sine with Exponential	$e^{-at} \sin(\omega_0 t) u(t)$	$\frac{\omega_0}{(a + j\omega)^2 + \omega_0^2}$
Cosine with Exponential	$e^{-at} \cos(\omega_0 t) u(t)$	$\frac{a + j\omega}{(a + j\omega)^2 + \omega_0^2}$
Sine Combination	$t^n e^{-at} \sin(\omega_0 t) u(t), a > 0$	$\frac{n!}{2j} \left[ \frac{1}{(a + j(\omega - \omega_0))^{n+1}} - \frac{1}{(a + j(\omega + \omega_0))^{n+1}} \right]$
Cosine Combination	$t^n e^{-at} \cos(\omega_0 t) u(t), a > 0$	$\frac{n!}{2} \left[ \frac{1}{(a + j(\omega - \omega_0))^{n+1}} + \frac{1}{(a + j(\omega + \omega_0))^{n+1}} \right]$
Rectangular Pulse	$\text{rect}\left(\frac{t}{T}\right)$	$T \text{sinc}\left(\frac{\omega T}{2\pi}\right)$
Triangular Pulse	$\Delta\left(\frac{t}{T}\right)$	$T \text{sinc}^2\left(\frac{\omega T}{2\pi}\right)$
Sinc Function	$\text{sinc}\left(\frac{t}{T}\right)$	$T \text{rect}\left(\frac{\omega T}{2\pi}\right)$
Sinc Function Squared	$\text{sinc}^2\left(\frac{t}{T}\right)$	$T \Delta\left(\frac{\omega T}{2\pi}\right)$
Gaussian	$e^{-t^2}$	$\sqrt{\pi} e^{-\omega^2/4}$
Conjugate	$\overline{f(t)}$	$\overline{F(-\omega)}$
Duality	$F(t)$	$2\pi f(-\omega)$
Derivative (1st)	$f'(t)$	$i\omega F(\omega)$
Derivative ( $n$ -th)	$f^{(n)}(t)$	$(i\omega)^n F(\omega)$
Integrator	$\int_{-\infty}^t f(\tau) d\tau$	$\pi F(0)\delta(\omega) + \frac{F(\omega)}{j\omega}$
Multiplication by $t$	$t f(t)$	$i \frac{d}{d\omega} F(\omega)$
Time Shift	$f(t - \tau)$	$e^{-i\omega\tau} F(\omega)$
Scaling (time scaling)	$f(at)$	$\frac{1}{ a } F\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right)$
Frequency Shift (Modulation)	$e^{i\omega_0 t} f(t)$	$F(\omega - \omega_0)$
Convolution in Time	$(f * g)(t)$	$F(\omega)G(\omega)$
Convolution in Frequency	$f(t)g(t)$	$\frac{1}{2\pi} (F(\omega) * G(\omega))$
Parseval / Energy Theorem	$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}  f(t) ^2 dt$	$\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty}  F(\omega) ^2 d\omega$

# Table of Laplace Transform

Function or Theorem	Time Domain $f(t)$	Laplace Transform $F(s) = \mathcal{L}\{f(t)\}$	ROC
Unit Impulse	$\delta(t)$	1	all $s$
Shifted Dirac Delta	$\delta(t - \tau)$	$e^{-\tau s}$	all $s$
Step Function	$u(t - \tau)$	$\frac{e^{-\tau s}}{s}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Ramp Function	$tu(t)$	$\frac{1}{s^2}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Shifted Ramp	$(t - a)u(t - a)$	$\frac{e^{-as}}{s^2}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Exponential	$e^{at}u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s - a}$	$\text{Re}(s) > a$
$n$ -th Power	$t^n u(t)$	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Shifted Power	$(t - a)^n u(t - a)$	$\frac{n! e^{-as}}{s^{n+1}}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Half-Integer Power	$t^{n-\frac{1}{2}} u(t)$	$\frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdots (2n-1)\sqrt{\pi}}{2^n s^{n+\frac{1}{2}}}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Real Power	$t^p u(t), p > -1$	$\frac{\Gamma(p+1)}{s^{p+1}}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Sine	$\sin(\omega t)u(t)$	$\frac{\omega}{s^2 + \omega^2}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Cosine	$\cos(\omega t)u(t)$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + \omega^2}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Sine with Phase Shift	$\sin(\omega t + \gamma)u(t)$	$\frac{s \sin \gamma + \omega \cos \gamma}{s^2 + \omega^2}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Cosine with Phase Shift	$\cos(\omega t + \gamma)u(t)$	$\frac{s \cos \gamma - \omega \sin \gamma}{s^2 + \omega^2}$	$\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Hyperbolic Sine	$\sinh(\alpha t)u(t)$	$\frac{\alpha}{s^2 - \alpha^2}$	$\text{Re}(s) >  \alpha $
Hyperbolic Cosine	$\cosh(\alpha t)u(t)$	$\frac{s}{s^2 - \alpha^2}$	$\text{Re}(s) >  \alpha $
First Shifting Theorem	$e^{\alpha t} f(t)$	$F(s - \alpha)$	shift ROC right by $\alpha$ : $\text{Re}(s) > \sigma_0 + \alpha$
Time Scaling ( $a > 0$ )	$f(at)$	$\frac{1}{a} F\left(\frac{s}{a}\right)$	$\text{Re}(s/a) > \sigma_0$
Exponential Decay Sine	$e^{-\alpha t} \sin(\omega t)u(t)$	$\frac{\omega}{(s + \alpha)^2 + \omega^2}$	$\text{Re}(s) > -\alpha$
Exponential Decay Cosine	$e^{-\alpha t} \cos(\omega t)u(t)$	$\frac{s + \alpha}{(s + \alpha)^2 + \omega^2}$	$\text{Re}(s) > -\alpha$
Power with Exponential	$\frac{r}{(k-1)!} t^{k-1} e^{\lambda t}$	$\frac{r}{(s - \lambda)^k}$	$\text{Re}(s) > \text{Re}(\lambda)$
Second Shifting Theorem	$u(t - a)f(t - a)$	$e^{-as} F(s)$	same ROC as $F(s)$
Modified Second Shifting	$u(t - a)f(t)$	$e^{-as} \mathcal{L}\{f(t + a)\}$	shift ROC left by $a$
Multiplication by $t$	$tf(t)$	$-\frac{d}{ds} F(s)$	same ROC as $F(s)$
Multiplication by $t^n$	$t^n f(t)$	$(-1)^n \frac{d^n}{ds^n} F(s)$	same ROC as $F(s)$
Integration in Time	$\int_0^t f(\tau) d\tau$	$\frac{F(s)}{s}$	$\text{Re}(s) > \sigma_0$
First Derivative	$f'(t)$	$sF(s) - f(0)$	same ROC as $F(s)$
Second Derivative	$f''(t)$	$s^2 F(s) - sf(0) - f'(0)$	same ROC as $F(s)$
$n$ -th Derivative	$f^{(n)}(t)$	$s^n F(s) - s^{n-1} f(0) - \cdots - f^{(n-1)}(0)$	same ROC as $F(s)$
Convolution	$\int_0^t f(\tau)g(t - \tau) d\tau$	$F(s)G(s)$	intersection of the two ROCs
Initial Value Theorem	$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0^+} f(t)$	$\lim_{s \rightarrow \infty} sF(s)$	requires no poles in $\text{Re}(s) > 0$
Final Value Theorem	$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} f(t)$	$\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sF(s)$	requires poles only in $\text{Re}(s) < 0$