# 6. Simple shell 0.1.1

#advanced

# Simple shell 0.1 +

- Write your own getline function
- . Use a buffer to read many chars at once and call the least possible the read system call
- · You will need to use static variables
- You are not allowed to use getline

### You don't have to:

· be able to move the cursor

# Repo:

# 7. Simple shell 0.2.1 Simple shell 0.2 + • You are not allowed to use strtok Repo: • GitHub repository: simple\_shell

# 8. Simple shell 0.4.1



# Simple shell 0.4+

- · handle arguments for the built-in exit
- . Usage: exit status, where status is an integer used to exit the shell

```
julien@ubuntu:~/shell$ ./shell_0.4.1
$ exit 98
julien@ubuntu:~/shell$ echo $?
98
julien@ubuntu:~/shell$
```

# Repo:

# 9. seteny, unseteny



Simple shell 1.0 +

Implement the seteny and unseteny builtin commands

- setenv
  - o Initialize a new environment variable, or modify an existing one
  - Command syntax: seteny VARIABLE VALUE
  - · Should print something on stderr on failure
- unsetenv
  - · Remove an environment variable
  - o Command syntax: unsetenv VARIABLE
  - · Should print something on stderr on failure

# Repo:

# 10. cd

#advanced

# Simple shell 1.0 +

Implement the builtin command cd:

- · Changes the current directory of the process.
- Command syntax: cd [DIRECTORY]
- If no argument is given to cd the command must be interpreted like cd \$HOME
- · You have to handle the command cd -
- You have to update the environment variable PWD when you change directory

man chdir, man getcwd

# Repo:

11.;

### Simple shell 1.0 +

Handle the commands separator;

```
alex@~$ ls /var ; ls /var
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
alex@~$ ls /hbtn ; ls /var
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
alex@~$ ls /var ; ls /hbtn
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
alex@~$ ls /var ; ls /hbtn ; ls /var ; ls /var
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
alex@~$
```

### Repo:

12. && and || #advanced

### Simple shell 1.0 +

Handle the && and | | shell logical operators

```
alex@~$ ls /var && ls /var
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
alex@~$ ls /hbtn && ls /var
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
alex@~$ ls /var && ls /var && ls /var && ls /hbtn
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
alex@~$ ls /var && ls /var && ls /var && ls /hbtn && ls /hbtn
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
alex@~$
alex@~$ ls /var || ls /var
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
alex@~$ ls /hbtn || ls /var
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
alex@~$ ls /hbtn || ls /hbtn || ls /hbtn || ls /var
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
alex@~$ ls /hbtn || ls /hbtn || ls /hbtn || ls /var || ls /var
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
ls: cannot access /hbtn: No such file or directory
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run spool tmp
alex@~$
```

# 13. alias

#advanced

# Simple shell 1.0 +

- · Implement the alias builtin command
- Usage: alias [name[='value'] ...]
  - o alias: Prints a list of all aliases, one per line, in the form name='value'
  - o alias name [name2 ...]: Prints the aliases name, name2, etc 1 per line, in the form name='value'
  - alias name='value' [...]: Defines an alias for each name whose value is given. If name is already an alias, replaces its value with value

# Repo:

### 14. Variables



### Simple shell 1.0 +

- · Handle variables replacement
- Handle the \$? variable
- . Handle the \$\$ variable

```
julien@ubuntu:~/shell$ ./hsh
$ ls /var
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run snap spool tmp
$ echo $?
0
$ echo $$
5104
$ echo $PATH
/home/julien/bin:/home/julien/.local/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin
$ exit
julien@ubuntu:~/shell$
```

### Repo:

# 15. Comments



Simple shell 1.0 +

Handle comments (#)

```
julien@ubuntu:~/shell$ sh
$ echo $$ # ls -la
5114
$ exit
julien@ubuntu:~/shell$
```

# Repo:

# 16. File as input



# Simple shell 1.0 +

- Usage: simple\_shell [filename]
- · Your shell can take a file as a command line argument
- . The file contains all the commands that your shell should run before exiting
- · The file should contain one command per line
- . In this mode, the shell should not print a prompt and should not read from stdin

# Repo: