# HIMANI SINHMAR

#### **EDUCATION**

**Ph.D.** Aerospace Engineering, Cornell University with Prof. Hadas Kress-Gazit ('19 - Expected '24) Specialization in Dynamics, Controls, and Robotics, Minor in Computer Science

Bachelor and Master of Technology Indian Institute of Technology Bombay ('14 - '19) Specialization in System and Controls, Major in Aerospace Engineering, Minor in Physics

## RESEARCH FOCUS AND SKILLS

My research focuses on developing verifiable-safe motion planners and controllers for robotic systems with resource-efficient hardware to address real-world challenges. I utilize insights from diverse fields such as control theory, collective intelligence, formal methods, sensor networks, and optimization. I have implemented various motion planners on physical platforms such as mobile manipulator Stretch Robot, UAV Crazyflie 2.1, mobile robot iRobot Create.

Research Interests: Motion Planning, Control for Autonomy, Autonomous Vehicles, Manipulation Programming Languages: C++, Python, MATLAB, C#

Tools: Unity Game engine, Robot Operating System (ROS), ANSYS, SolidWorks

### PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

- 8. **Himani Sinhmar**, Hadas Kress-Gazit, Decentralized Control of Minimalistic Robotic Swarms For Guaranteed Encapsulation Behavior, [Paper] International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS) 2022
- 7. **Himani Sinhmar**, Hadas Kress-Gazit, Guaranteed Encapsulation of Targets with Unknown Motion by a Minimalist Robotic Swarm, [Paper] Transactions on Robotics (T-RO) 2023
- 6. Himani Sinhmar, Marcus Greiff, Stefano Di Cairano Practical and Safe Navigation Function Based Motion Planning of UAVs, Aceppted in International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA'24)
- Marcus Greiff, Himani Sinhmar, Avishai Weiss, Karl Berntorp, Stefano Di Cairano Graph-Based Invariant Set Planning for Quadrotors, under review in Transactions on Control Systems Technology (TCST) 2024
- 4. Qingkun Liu\*, Wei Wang\*, Himani Simhmar, Itay Griniasty, Jason Z. Kim, Jacob T. Pelster, Parag Chaudhari, Michael F. Reynolds, Michael C. Cao, David A. Muller, Alyssa B. Apsel, Nicholas L. Abbott, Hadas Kress-Gazit, Paul. L. McEuen, Itai Cohen Microscopic, continuum, compliant, and electronically configurable metamaterial robots, under review in Nature Materials, 2024
- 3. Himani Sinhmar, Srikant Sukumar, Distributed model independent algorithm for spacecraft synchronization under relative measurement bias [Paper], 5<sup>th</sup> CEAS Conference on Guidance, Navigation and Control 2019
- 2. **Himani Sinhmar**, Vinod Kumar, Relative Autonomous Navigation Without Communication Between Spacecraft Using Line of Sight Measurements [Paper] IEEE/CSAA Guidance, Navigation and Control Conference August 2018
- 1. Pallavi Sinha, Srikant Sukumar, **Himani Sinhmar**, Consensus of networked double integrator systems under sensor bias, [Paper] International Journal of Adaptive Control and Signal Processing 2022

#### INVITED TALKS

- Invited talk on "Control with Guarantees for Minimalist Multi-Robotic Systems" Daniela Rus Lab MIT, Jan'24
- Invited talk on "Control with Guarantees for Minimalist Multi-Robotic Systems" The Robotic Institute CMU, Jan'24
- Invited talk on "Control with Guarantees for Minimalist Multi-Robotic Systems" GRASP Lab University of Pennsylvania, Jan'24
- Invited talk on "Provably Correct Controllers for Minimalist Robotic Swarm" Collective Intelligence Lab Cornell University, Jan'23
- Guest Lecture on "Building Micro Robots for Encapsulating Biological Systems" Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering (ENGRI 1510) Cornell University, May'22

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

## Practical and Safe Motion Planning of UAVs

(Summer'23)

Research Intern with Dr. Marcus Greiff, Mitsubishi Electric Research Labs (MERL)

- Developed a reference governor-based motion planning framework by introducing a refined practical version of artificial potential functions for non-convex free spaces
- Demonstrated certifiable-safe real-time operation of a Crazyflie UAV, in an environment cluttered with polyhedral obstacles and significant input disturbances

# Hardware Algorithm Co-Design for a Morphing Soft Robot

(Fall'19 - Fall'21)

Advisor Prof. Hadas Kress-Gazit, Cornell University

• Created a physics-based simulator using C# scripts and Unity game engine for control synthesis of optimal gaits for micrometer-sized sheet robots (MetaBots) that could form 3D surfaces from 2D actuation patterns, cycle among different shapes, and locomote

#### Decentralized Control for a Minimalistic Robotic Swarm

(Spring'21 - present)

Project with Prof. Hadas Kress-Gazit, Cornell University

 Designed provably correct decentralized control algorithms ensuring complex desired swarm behavior for robots devoid of memory and localization abilities

## Cooperative Control Under Bias in Measurements

(Summer'18 - Summer'19)

Thesis with Prof. Srikant Sukumar, IIT Bombay, Received Institute Undergraduate Research Award

• Created an adaptive control law, utilizing collective initial excitation-based results and Lyapunov stability theory to achieve exponential consensus and accurate bias estimation for bipartite network graphs

#### Learning for Task Allocation and Motion Planning

(Spring'23)

Project with Prof. Sanjiban Choudhury, Cornell University

- Developed automated task allocation and task execution using **imitation learning** to optimize resource utilization and cost minimization for a heterogeneous multi-robot team
- Demonstrated the effectiveness of **DAgger and Q-learning policies** in maximizing the collection of objects in maze scenarios with static obstacles and diverse agent capabilities
- Created a dynamic learning environment by generating 10,000 random complex maze instances

Motion Planning, Localization, and Mapping for iRobot Create [github]

(Spring'20)

Project with Prof. Hadas Kress-Gazit, Cornell University

• Implemented **SLAM** and motion planning algorithms, including **sampling-based methods**, roadmaps, and potential functions, alongside **EKF and particle filters** for state estimation, to enable goal navigation and collision avoidance on the iRobot Create platform using LiDAR and RGB-D data

# Task and Motion Planner for Robot Manipulation [github]

(Spring'22)

Project with Prof. Tapomayukh Bhattacharjee, Cornell University

- Developed a reactive planner that automatically generates adaptable, physically feasible motion plans for diverse tasks given high-level task specifications and object affordances
- Implemented the planner on Stretch Robot for a series of reactive manipulation tasks

## IMU Alignment of a Store Dropped from Aircraft

(Summer'18)

Research Internship with Dr. Aditya Paranjape, Imperial College London

- Engineered an in-flight Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU) transfer-alignment algorithm to facilitate accurate position and attitude estimation for dropped payloads across all flight phases
- Implemented sensor fusion and state estimation methodologies, utilizing a fifteen-state Kalman filter for data integration and error estimation within the INS/GPS integration framework
- Constructed sensor models for both the IMU and auxiliary sensors of the payload, incorporating standard error models for accurate representation
- Developed a MATLAB-based simulator capable of generating consistent test data in the absence of IMU, GPS, or magnetometer unit

## Autonomous Navigation for Spacecraft Rendezvous

(Fall'17)

Research Co-op with Control Dynamics & Simulations Group, ISRO

• Developed an algorithm for autonomous spacecraft navigation, using Line of Sight measurements (LOS) to estimate relative position, attitude, and angular rates, offering a **robust alternative** to traditional gyro-based methods and mitigating errors caused by gyro data loss or communication delays

## Pratham - IIT Bombay Student Satellite Team

(Fall'14 - Summer'15)

Successfully launched on 26 th September 2016

- Assisted in modeling the satellite body, panels, and other onboard components in SolidWorks
- Performed structural and thermal simulations of the satellite in ANSYS along with the designing, modeling, and characterization of Cross Yagi antennas

#### ACHIEVEMENTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- Awarded the Institute Undergraduate Research Award
- Session Chair for: Swarm Robotics IROS 2022, Navigation Technology IEEE/CSAA GNC 2018
- Lead a session on microscopic robots and differential geometry in EYH conference
- Teaching Assistant: Autonomous Mobile Robots, Spaceflight Mechanics, Dynamics and Control
- Reviewer for IEEE Transactions on Robotics and IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems
- Graduate Resident Fellow at Willam T. Keeton House, Cornell University
- Chief Editor for department newsletter Lift-Off

(2016-17)

- Co-organized an International conference on Next Generation Skills Development and Challenges in Aeronautical and Aerospace Industry with Aeronautical Society of India
- Recipient of INSPIRE scholarship for being in the top 1% in Senior Secondary Examination