Task:2 **Himansh Sharma**
PearlThoughts
Learn AWS core concepts and Terraform **Date: 03/02/2026**

AWS EC2 Manual & Terraform Provisioning

Objective

- Learn AWS core concepts
- Launch an EC2 instance manually using the AWS Console
- Provision an EC2 instance using Terraform
- Document the complete process

AWS Core Concepts

- **AWS Region**: Physical location where AWS data centers exist (e.g., ap-south-1)
- **Availability Zone (AZ)**: Isolated data centers within a region
- **EC2**: Virtual server in AWS
- **AMI**: Template used to create EC2 instances
- **Instance Type**: Defines CPU, memory, and network capacity
- **Key Pair**: Used for SSH access
- **Security Group**: Acts as a virtual firewall
- **IAM**: Manages access and permissions

Part 1: Launch EC2 Instance Manually (AWS Console)

Steps

1. Login to **AWS Management Console**
2. Navigate to **EC2 → Instances → Launch Instance**
3. Choose an **AMI** (Amazon Linux)
4. Select **Instance Type** (t2.micro – Free Tier)
5. Create or select an **Key Pair**
6. Configure **Security Group**:
    - Allow SSH (22)
7. Review and **Launch Instance**

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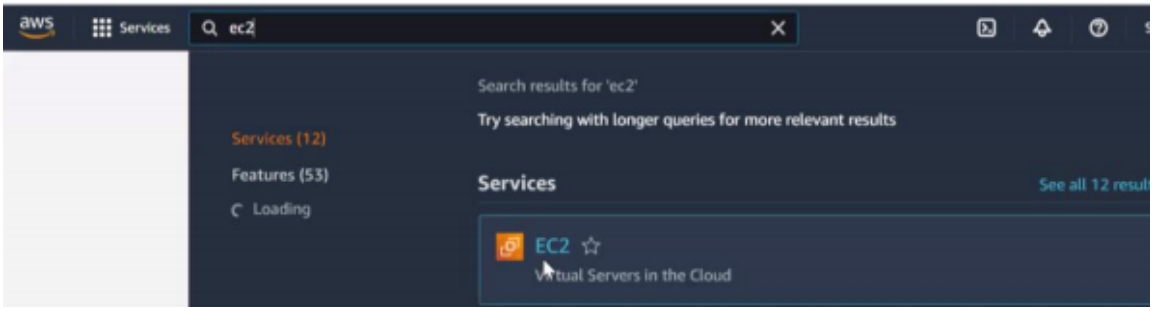

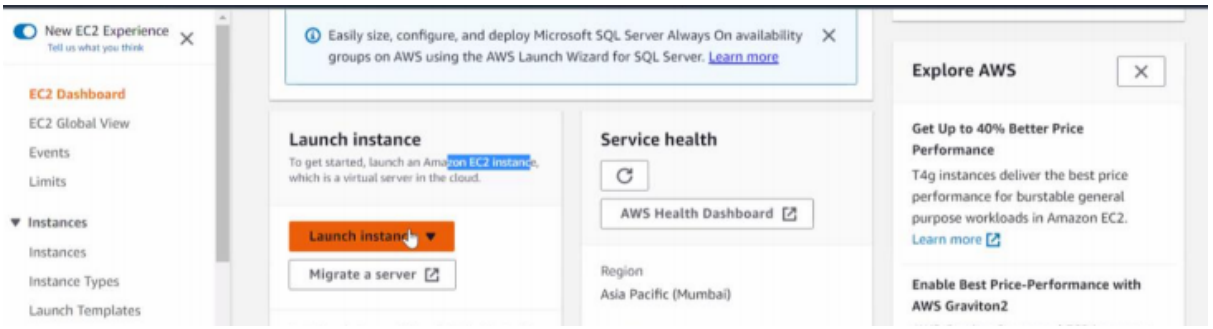

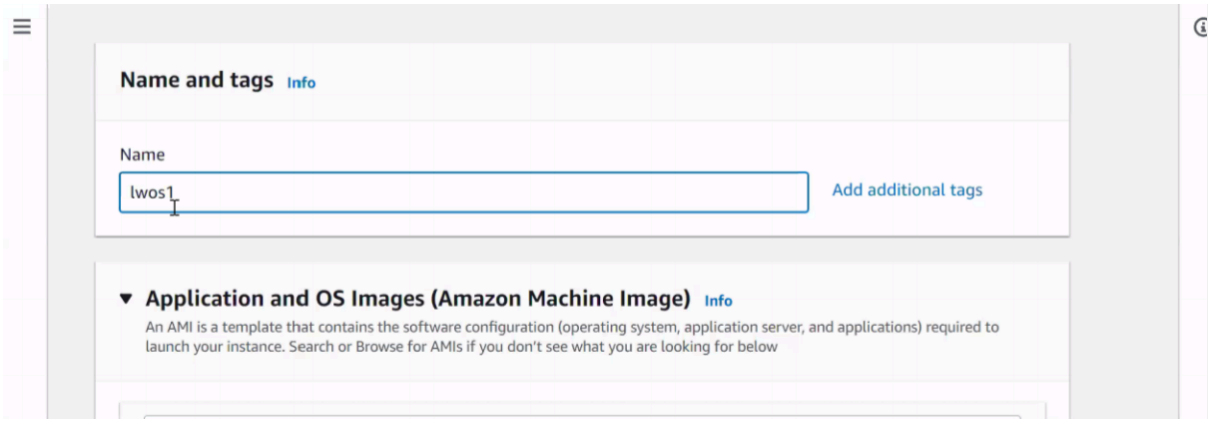

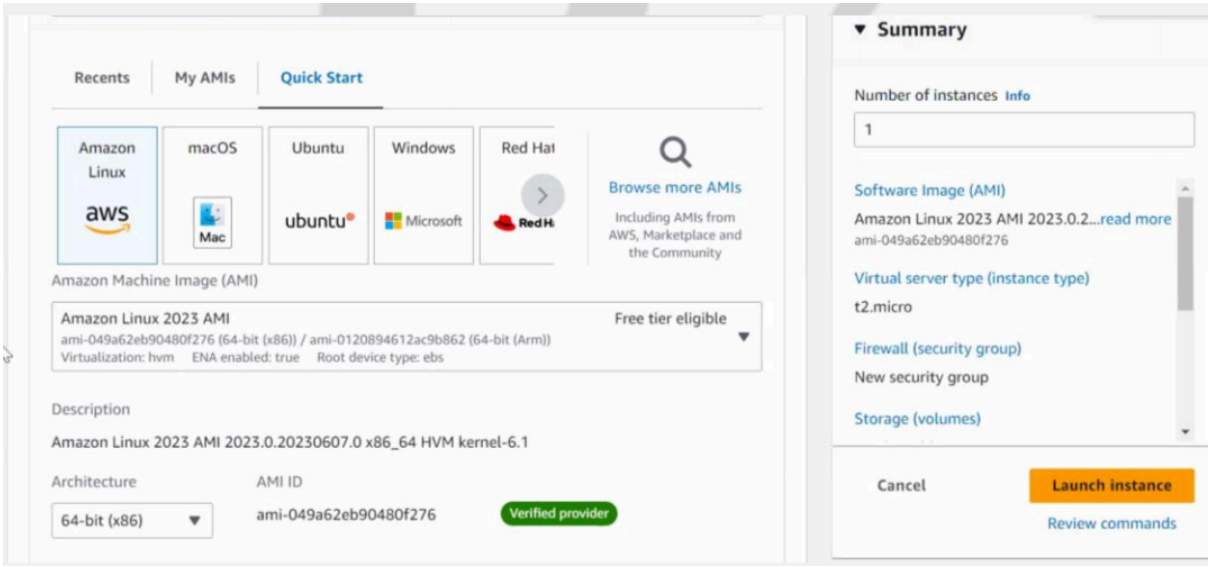

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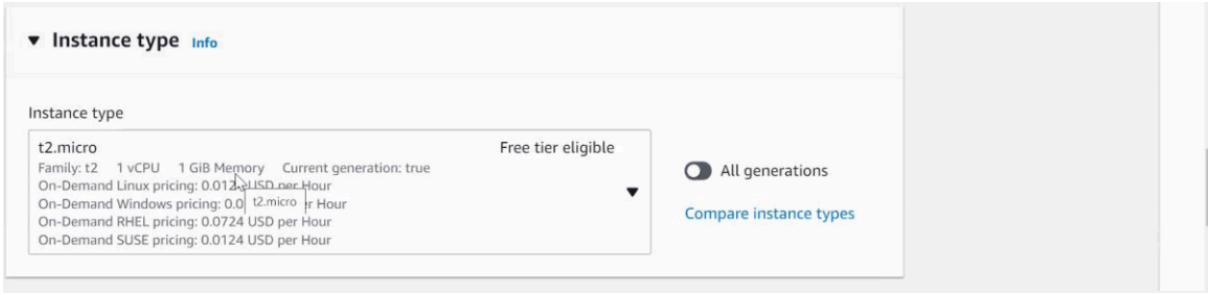

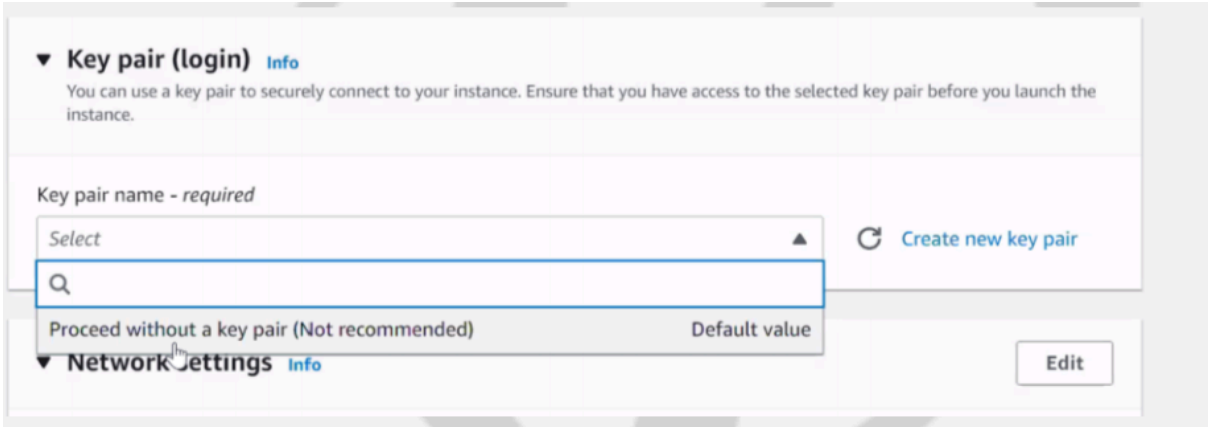

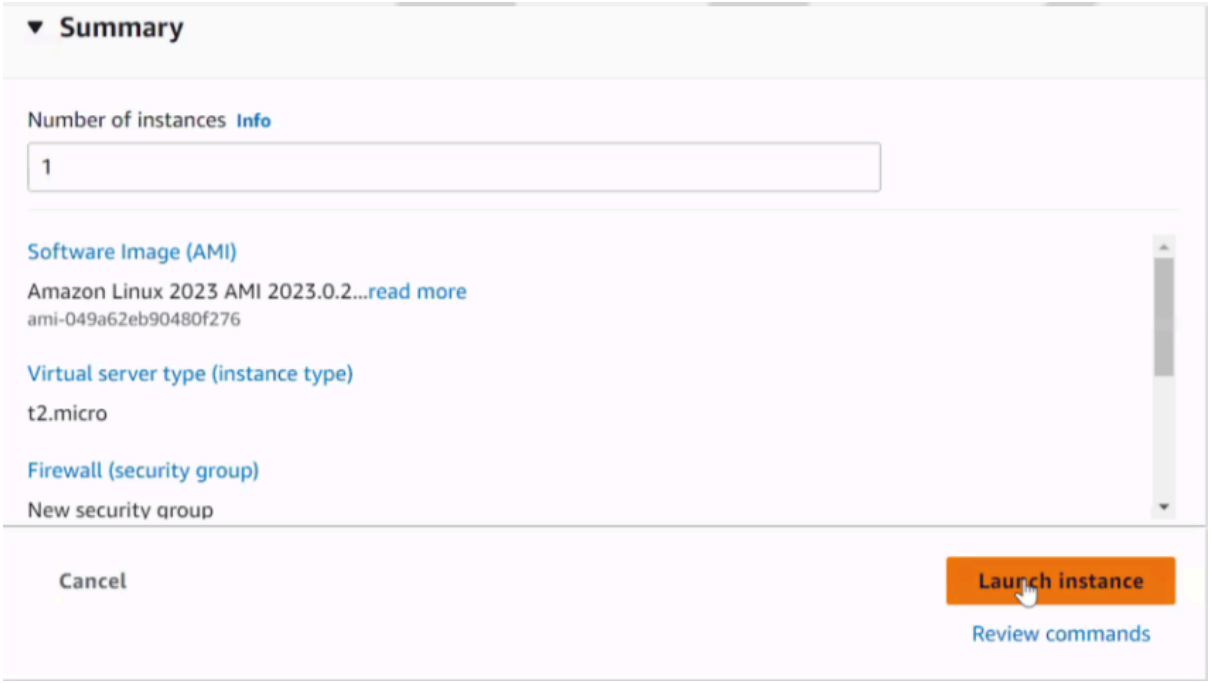

Verification

- Instance state: **Running**

Part 2: Launch EC2 Instance Using Terraform

Prerequisites

- AWS Account
- IAM User with programmatic access
- AWS CLI configured
- Terraform installed

Configure AWS CLI

aws configure

```
C:\Users\himan>aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [****************B7EI]:
AWS Secret Access Key [****************h3PN]:
Default region name [ap-south-1]:
Default output format [None]:
```

Terraform Code for Launching EC2 Instance

File Edit View

```
provider "aws" {
  region = "ap-south-1"
}

resource "aws_instance" "free_tier_ec2" {
  ami           = "ami-0ff5003538b60d5ec"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  key_name      = "first"

  tags = {
    Name = "FreeTier-EC2"
  }
}
```

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1. terraform init

```
C:\Users\himan\terraform-ec2>terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v6.30.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v6.30.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

2. terraform plan

```
C:\Users\himan\terraform-ec2>terraform plan

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution p
  + create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

  # aws_instance.free_tier_ec2 will be created
  + resource "aws_instance" "free_tier_ec2" {
      + ami                                  = "ami-0ff5003538b60d5ec"
```

3. terraform apply

```
C:\Users\himan\terraform-ec2>terraform apply

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resour
  + create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

  # aws_instance.free_tier_ec2 will be created
  + resource "aws_instance" "free_tier_ec2" {
      + ami                                  = "ami-0ff5003538b60d5ec"
      + arn                                  = (known after apply)
      + associate_public_ip_address          = (known after apply)
```

```
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

aws_instance.free_tier_ec2: Creating...
aws_instance.free_tier_ec2: Still creating... [00m10s elapsed]
aws_instance.free_tier_ec2: Still creating... [00m20s elapsed]
aws_instance.free_tier_ec2: Still creating... [00m30s elapsed]
aws_instance.free_tier_ec2: Creation complete after 32s [id=i-0518d0ed87b963e75]

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

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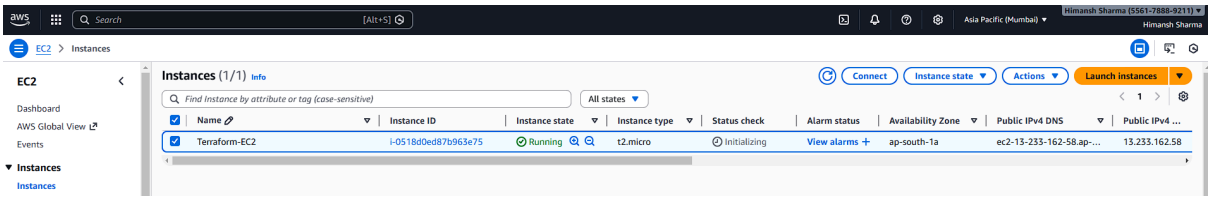
Output:



Conclusion

- Successfully launched EC2 manually using AWS Console
- Provisioned EC2 automatically using Terraform
- Understood AWS core concepts and Infrastructure as Code

GitHub Repository

- Pushed this project to GitHub