

AWS EC2 Manual & Terraform Provisioning

Objective

- Learn AWS core concepts
 - Launch an EC2 instance manually using the AWS Console
 - Provision an EC2 instance using Terraform
 - Document the complete process
-

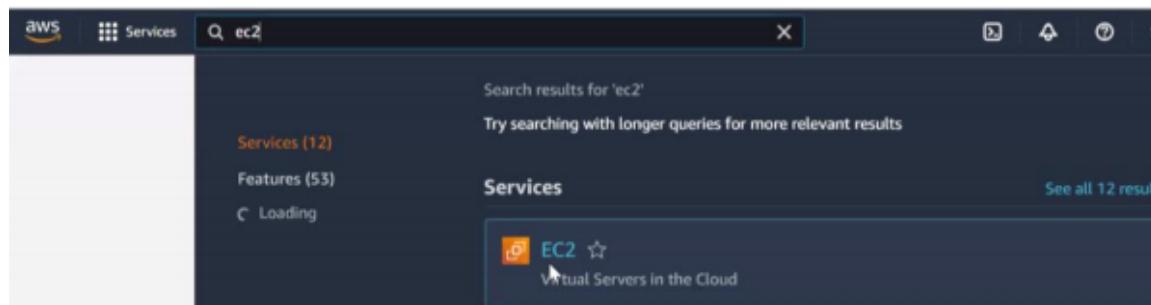
AWS Core Concepts

- **AWS Region:** Physical location where AWS data centers exist (e.g., ap-south-1)
 - **Availability Zone (AZ):** Isolated data centers within a region
 - **EC2:** Virtual server in AWS
 - **AMI:** Template used to create EC2 instances
 - **Instance Type:** Defines CPU, memory, and network capacity
 - **Key Pair:** Used for SSH access
 - **Security Group:** Acts as a virtual firewall
 - **IAM:** Manages access and permissions
-

Part 1: Launch EC2 Instance Manually (AWS Console)

Steps

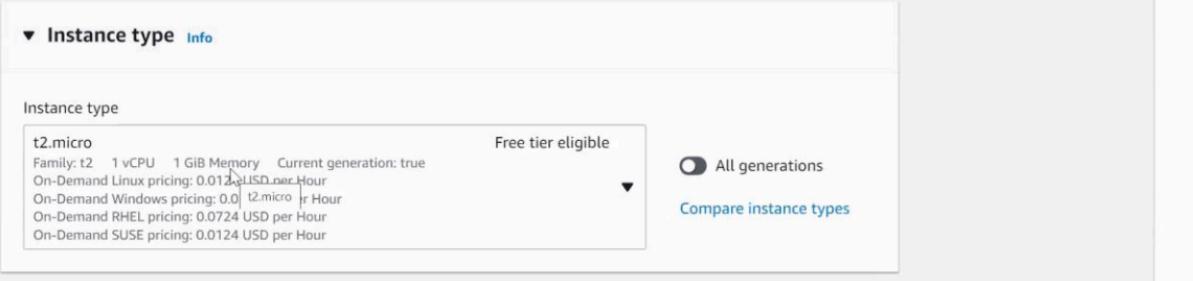
1. Login to **AWS Management Console**
2. Navigate to **EC2 → Instances → Launch Instance**
3. Choose an **AMI** (Amazon Linux)
4. Select **Instance Type** (t2.micro – Free Tier)
5. Create or select an **Key Pair**
6. Configure **Security Group:**
 - Allow SSH (22)
7. Review and **Launch Instance**

Task:2**Himansh Sharma****PearlThoughts****Learn AWS core concepts and Terraform****Date: 03/02/2026**

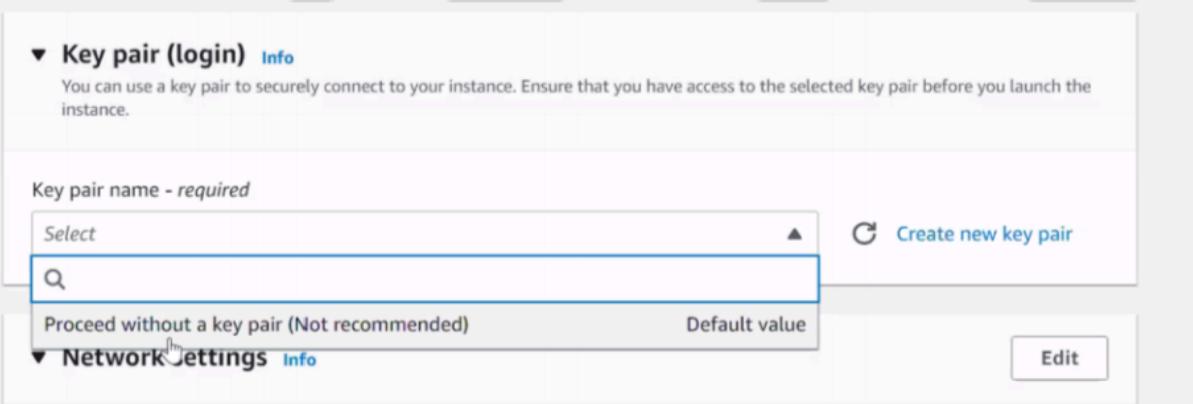
This screenshot shows the main EC2 dashboard. On the left, there's a sidebar with options like 'EC2 Global View', 'Events', 'Limits', and 'Instances' (with sub-options 'Instances', 'Instance Types', and 'Launch Templates'). The main area has a callout about launching an Amazon EC2 instance. A large orange 'Launch instance' button is centered. To the right, there's a 'Service health' section and an 'Explore AWS' sidebar with promotional offers for price performance and Graviton2.

This screenshot shows the 'Name and tags' step of the EC2 instance creation process. In the 'Name' field, the value 'lwos1' is entered. There's also a link to 'Add additional tags'.

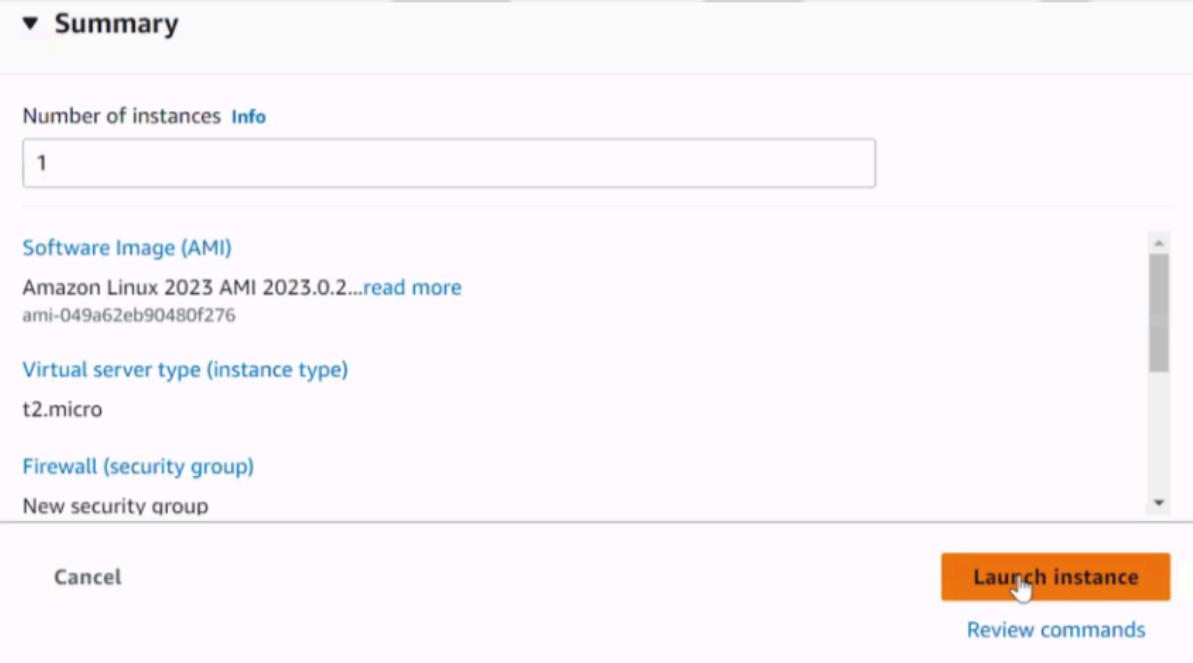
This screenshot shows the 'Quick Start' step of the EC2 instance creation wizard. It displays a grid of AMI icons for 'Amazon Linux', 'macOS', 'Ubuntu', 'Windows', and 'Red Hat'. The 'Amazon Linux' icon is selected. Below the grid, detailed information about the 'Amazon Linux 2023 AMI' is shown, including its ID, architecture (64-bit x86), and status (Free tier eligible). On the right, the 'Summary' section shows the number of instances (1), software image (Amazon Linux 2023 AMI), virtual server type (t2.micro), and other configuration details like firewall and storage. At the bottom, there are 'Cancel', 'Launch instance', and 'Review commands' buttons.



The screenshot shows the 'Instance type' configuration section. It lists the 't2.micro' instance type as selected, with details: Family: t2, 1 vCPU, 1 GiB Memory, Current generation: true. Pricing: On-Demand Linux pricing: 0.0124 USD per Hour, On-Demand Windows pricing: 0.0124 USD per Hour, On-Demand RHEL pricing: 0.0724 USD per Hour, On-Demand SUSE pricing: 0.0124 USD per Hour. A 'Free tier eligible' badge is present. A radio button for 'All generations' is selected. A link to 'Compare instance types' is available.



The screenshot shows the 'Key pair (login)' configuration section. It includes a note: 'You can use a key pair to securely connect to your instance. Ensure that you have access to the selected key pair before you launch the instance.' A dropdown menu for 'Key pair name - required' is open, showing 'Select' and a search bar. A link to 'Create new key pair' is available. Below the dropdown, there is a note: 'Proceed without a key pair (Not recommended) Default value'. A link to 'Edit' is also present.



The screenshot shows the 'Summary' configuration section. It includes fields for 'Number of instances' (set to 1), 'Software Image (AMI)' (Amazon Linux 2023 AMI 2023.0.2...read more, ami-049a62eb90480f276), 'Virtual server type (instance type)' (t2.micro), 'Firewall (security group)' (New security group), and buttons for 'Cancel', 'Launch instance' (which is highlighted with a cursor icon), and 'Review commands'.

Verification

- Instance state: **Running**

Part 2: Launch EC2 Instance Using Terraform

Prerequisites

- AWS Account
- IAM User with programmatic access
- AWS CLI configured
- Terraform installed

Configure AWS CLI

aws configure

```
C:\Users\himan>aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [*****B7EI]:
AWS Secret Access Key [*****h3PN]:
Default region name [ap-south-1]:
Default output format [None]:
```

Terraform Code for Launching EC2 Instance

```
File    Edit    View

provider "aws" {
  region = "ap-south-1"
}

resource "aws_instance" "free_tier_ec2" {
  ami           = "ami-0ff5003538b60d5ec"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  key_name      = "first"

  tags = {
    Name = "FreeTier-EC2"
  }
}
```

1. terraform init

```
C:\Users\himan\terraform-ec2>terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v6.30.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v6.30.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

2. terraform plan

```
C:\Users\himan\terraform-ec2>terraform plan

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution p
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.free_tier_ec2 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "free_tier_ec2" {
    + ami
        = "ami-0ff5003538b60d5ec"
    + arn
        = (known after apply)
    + associate_public_ip_address
        = (known after apply)
```

3. terraform apply

```
C:\Users\himan\terraform-ec2>terraform apply

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resour
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.free_tier_ec2 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "free_tier_ec2" {
    + ami
        = "ami-0ff5003538b60d5ec"
    + arn
        = (known after apply)
    + associate_public_ip_address
        = (known after apply)

Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

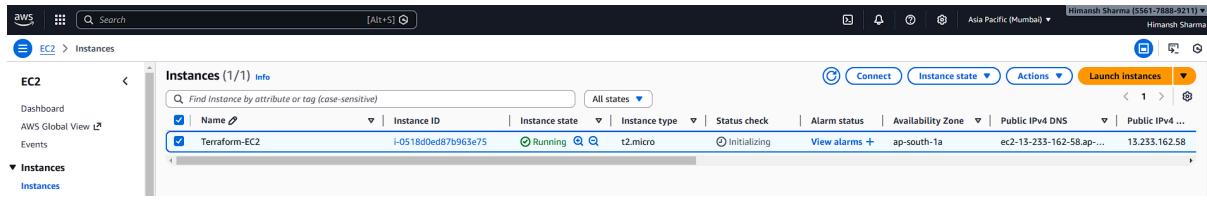
Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

aws_instance.free_tier_ec2: Creating...
aws_instance.free_tier_ec2: Still creating... [00m10s elapsed]
aws_instance.free_tier_ec2: Still creating... [00m20s elapsed]
aws_instance.free_tier_ec2: Still creating... [00m30s elapsed]
aws_instance.free_tier_ec2: Creation complete after 32s [id=i-0518d0ed87b963e75]

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

Output:



The screenshot shows the AWS EC2 Instances page. The left sidebar has 'EC2' selected under 'Instances'. The main table header includes columns for Name, Instance ID, Instance state, Instance type, Status check, Alarm status, Availability Zone, Public IPv4 DNS, and Public IPv4 IP. A single instance, 'Terraform-EC2' (Instance ID: i-0518d0ed87b0963e75), is listed. It is currently 'Running' (status check: Initializing). The instance type is t2.micro, located in the availability zone ap-south-1a, with a public IPv4 address ec2-13-233-162-58.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com and a private IP 13.233.162.58.

Conclusion

- Successfully launched EC2 manually using AWS Console
 - Provisioned EC2 automatically using Terraform
 - Understood AWS core concepts and Infrastructure as Code
-

GitHub Repository

- Pushed this project to GitHub