1. Write a Python program to print the following string in a specific format (see the output).

Sample String: "Twinkle, twinkle, little star, How I wonder what you are! Up above the world so high, Like a diamond in the sky. Twinkle, twinkle, little star, How I wonder what you are" *Output:*

```
Twinkle, twinkle, little star,

How I wonder what you are!

Up above the world so high,

Like a diamond in the sky.

Twinkle, twinkle, little star,

How I wonder what you are
```

- 2. Write a Python program to get the Python version you are using.
- **3.** Write a Python program to display the current date and time.

Sample Output:

Current date and time:

2014-07-05 14:34:14

4. Write a Python program which accepts the radius of a circle from the user and compute the area.

Sample Output:

r = 1.1

Area = 3.8013271108436504

- **5.** Write a Python program which accepts the user's first and last name and print them in reverse order with a space between them.
- **6.** Write a Python program which accepts a sequence of comma-separated numbers from user and generate a list and a tuple with those numbers.

Sample data: 3, 5, 7, 23

Output:

List: ['3', '5', '7', '23']

Tuple: ('3', '5', '7', '23')

7. Write a Python program to accept a filename from the user and print the extension of that.

Sample filename: abc.java

Output: java

8. Write a Python program to display the first and last colors from the following list.

color_list = ["Red","Green","White" ,"Black"]

9. Write a Python program to display the examination schedule. (extract the date from exam_st_date).

exam_st_date = (11, 12, 2014)

Sample Output: The examination will start from: 11 / 12 / 2014

10. Write a Python program that accepts an integer (n) and computes the value of n+nn+nnn.

Sample value of n is 5

Expected Result: 615

11. Write a Python program to print the documents (syntax, description etc.) of Python built-in function(s).

Sample function : abs()

Expected Result:

abs(number) -> number

Return the absolute value of the argument.

12. Write a Python program to print the calendar of a given month and year.

Note: Use 'calendar' module.

13. Write a Python program to print the following here document.

Sample string:

a string that you "don't" have to escape

This

is a multi-line

heredoc string -----> example

14. Write a Python program to calculate number of days between two dates.

Sample dates: (2014, 7, 2), (2014, 7, 11)

Expected output: 9 days

- **15.** Write a Python program to get the volume of a sphere with radius 6.
- **16.** Write a Python program to get the difference between a given number and 17, if the number is greater than 17 return double the absolute difference.
- **17.** Write a Python program to test whether a number is within 100 of 1000 or 2000.
- **18.** Write a Python program to calculate the sum of three given numbers, if the values are equal then return three times of their sum.
- **19.** Write a Python program to get a new string from a given string where "Is" has been added to the front. If the given string already begins with "Is" then return the string unchanged.
- **20.** Write a Python program to get a string which is n (non-negative integer) copies of a given string.

- **21.** Write a Python program to find whether a given number (accept from the user) is even or odd, print out an appropriate message to the user.
- **22.** Write a Python program to count the number 4 in a given list.
- **23.** Write a Python program to get the n (non-negative integer) copies of the first 2 characters of a given string. Return the n copies of the whole string if the length is less than 2.
- 24. Write a Python program to test whether a passed letter is a vowel or not.
- **25.** Write a Python program to check whether a specified value is contained in a group of values.

Test Data:

- **26.** Write a Python program to create a histogram from a given list of integers.
- **27.** Write a Python program to concatenate all elements in a list into a string and return it.
- **28.** Write a Python program to print all even numbers from a given numbers list in the same order and stop the printing if any numbers that come after 237 in the sequence.

Sample numbers list:

```
numbers = [
    386, 462, 47, 418, 907, 344, 236, 375, 823, 566, 597, 978,
328, 615, 953, 345,
    399, 162, 758, 219, 918, 237, 412, 566, 826, 248, 866, 950,
626, 949, 687, 217,
```

```
815, 67, 104, 58, 512, 24, 892, 894, 767, 553, 81, 379, 843, 831, 445, 742, 717, 958,743, 527
```

29. Write a Python program to print out a set containing all the colors from color_list_1 which are not present in color_list_2.

Test Data:

```
color_list_1 = set(["White", "Black", "Red"])
color_list_2 = set(["Red", "Green"])
Expected Output:
{'Black', 'White'}
```

- **30.** Write a Python program that will accept the base and height of a triangle and compute the area.
- **31.** Write a Python program to compute the greatest common divisor (GCD) of two positive integers.
- **32.** Write a Python program to get the least common multiple (LCM) of two positive integers.
- **33.** Write a Python program to sum of three given integers. However, if two values are equal sum will be zero.
- **34.** Write a Python program to sum of two given integers. However, if the sum is between 15 to 20 it will return 20.
- **35.** Write a Python program that will return true if the two given integer values are equal or their sum or difference is 5.

- **36.** Write a Python program to add two objects if both objects are an integer type.
- **37.** Write a Python program to display your details like name, age, address in three different lines.
- **38.** Write a Python program to solve (x + y) * (x + y).

Test Data:
$$x = 4$$
, $y = 3$

Expected Output:
$$(4 + 3) ^2 = 49$$

39. Write a Python program to compute the future value of a specified principal amount, rate of interest, and a number of years.

Test Data:
$$amt = 10000$$
, $int = 3.5$, $years = 7$

- **40.** Write a Python program to compute the distance between the points (x1, y1) and (x2, y2).
- **41.** Write a Python program to check whether a file exists.
- **42.** Write a Python program to determine if a Python shell is executing in 32bit or 64bit mode on OS.
- **43.** Write a Python program to get OS name, platform and release information.
- 44. Write a Python program to locate Python site-packages.
- **45.** Write a python program to call an external command in Python.

- **46.** Write a python program to get the path and name of the file that is currently executing.
- 47. Write a Python program to find out the number of CPUs using.
- **48.** Write a Python program to parse a string to Float or Integer.
- **49.** Write a Python program to list all files in a directory in Python.
- **50.** Write a Python program to print without newline or space.
- **51.** Write a Python program to determine profiling of Python programs. Note: A profile is a set of statistics that describes how often and for how long various parts of the program executed. These statistics can be formatted into reports via the pstats module.
- **52.** Write a Python program to print to stderr.
- **53.** Write a python program to access environment variables.
- 54. Write a Python program to get the current username
- 55. Write a Python to find local IP addresses using Python's stdlib
- 56. Write a Python program to get height and width of the console window.
- **57.** Write a program to get execution time for a Python method.

- **58.** Write a python program to find the sum of the first n positive integers.
- **59.** Write a Python program to convert height (in feet and inches) to centimeters.
- **60.** Write a Python program to calculate the hypotenuse of a right angled triangle.
- **61.** Write a Python program to convert the distance (in feet) to inches, yards, and miles.
- **62.** Write a Python program to convert all units of time into seconds.
- **63.** Write a Python program to get an absolute file path.
- **64.** Write a Python program to get file creation and modification date/times.
- **65.** Write a Python program to convert seconds to day, hour, minutes and seconds.
- 66. Write a Python program to calculate body mass index.
- **67.** Write a Python program to convert pressure in kilopascals to pounds per square inch, a millimeter of mercury (mmHg) and atmosphere pressure.
- **68.** Write a Python program to calculate the sum of the digits in an integer.

- **69.** Write a Python program to sort three integers without using conditional statements and loops.
- **70.** Write a Python program to sort files by date.
- **71.** Write a Python program to get a directory listing, sorted by creation date.
- **72.** Write a Python program to get the details of math module.
- **73.** Write a Python program to calculate midpoints of a line.
- **74.** Write a Python program to hash a word.
- **75.** Write a Python program to get the copyright information.
- **76.** Write a Python program to get the command-line arguments (name of the script, the number of arguments, arguments) passed to a script.
- **77.** Write a Python program to test whether the system is a big-endian platform or little-endian platform.
- **78.** Write a Python program to find the available built-in modules.
- **79.** Write a Python program to get the size of an object in bytes.
- 80. Write a Python program to get the current value of the recursion limit.

- **81.** Write a Python program to concatenate N strings.
- **82.** Write a Python program to calculate the sum over a container.
- **83.** Write a Python program to test whether all numbers of a list is greater than a certain number.
- **84.** Write a Python program to count the number occurrence of a specific character in a string.
- **85.** Write a Python program to check whether a file path is a file or a directory.
- **86.** Write a Python program to get the ASCII value of a character.
- **87.** Write a Python program to get the size of a file.
- **88.** Given variables x=30 and y=20, write a Python program to print t "30+20=50".
- **89.** Write a Python program to perform an action if a condition is true. Given a variable name, if the value is 1, display the string "First day of a Month!" and do nothing if the value is not equal.
- **90.** Write a Python program to create a copy of its own source code.
- 91. Write a Python program to swap two variables.

- **92.** Write a Python program to define a string containing special characters in various forms.
- **93.** Write a Python program to get the identity of an object.
- **94.** Write a Python program to convert a byte string to a list of integers.
- **95.** Write a Python program to check whether a string is numeric.
- **96.** Write a Python program to print the current call stack.
- **97.** Write a Python program to list the special variables used within the language.
- **98.** Write a Python program to get the system time.

Note: The system time is important for debugging, network information, random number seeds, or something as simple as program performance.

- **99.** Write a Python program to clear the screen or terminal.
- **100.** Write a Python program to get the name of the host on which the routine is running.
- 101. Write a Python program to access and print a URL's content to the console.
- **102.** Write a Python program to get system command output.

- **103.** Write a Python program to extract the filename from a given path.
- **104.** Write a Python program to get the effective group id, effective user id, real group id, a list of supplemental group ids associated with the current process. Note: Availability: Unix.
- **105.** Write a Python program to get the users environment.
- **106.** Write a Python program to divide a path on the extension separator.
- **107.** Write a Python program to retrieve file properties.
- **108.** Write a Python program to find path refers to a file or directory when you encounter a path name.
- **109.** Write a Python program to check if a number is positive, negative or zero.
- **110.** Write a Python program to get numbers divisible by fifteen from a list using an anonymous function.
- **111.** Write a Python program to make file lists from current directory using a wildcard.
- 112. Write a Python program to remove the first item from a specified list.
- **113.** Write a Python program to input a number, if it is not a number generate an error message.

- 114. Write a Python program to filter the positive numbers from a list.
- **115.** Write a Python program to compute the product of a list of integers (without using for loop).
- **116.** Write a Python program to print Unicode characters.
- **117.** Write a Python program to prove that two string variables of same value point same memory location.
- 118. Write a Python program to create a bytearray from a list.
- 119. Write a Python program to display a floating number in specified numbers.
- **120.** Write a Python program to format a specified string to limit the number of characters to 6.
- **121.** Write a Python program to determine whether variable is defined or not.
- 122. Write a Python program to empty a variable without destroying it.

Sample data: n=20

 $d = {"x":200}$

Expected Output: 0

{}

123. Write a Python program to determine the largest and smallest integers, longs, floats.

- **124.** Write a Python program to check whether multiple variables have the same value.
- **125.** Write a Python program to sum of all counts in a collections?
- **126.** Write a Python program to get the actual module object for a given object.
- **127.** Write a Python program to check whether an integer fits in 64 bits.
- **128.** Write a Python program to check whether lowercase letters exist in a string.
- **129.** Write a Python program to add leading zeroes to a string.
- **130.** Write a Python program to use double quotes to display strings.
- **131.** Write a Python program to split a variable length string into variables.
- **132.** Write a Python program to list home directory without absolute path.
- **133.** Write a Python program to calculate the time runs (difference between start and current time) of a program.
- **134.** Write a Python program to input two integers in a single line.
- **135.** Write a Python program to print a variable without spaces between values.

Sample value : x = 30

Expected output: Value of x is "30"

- **136.** Write a Python program to find files and skip directories of a given directory.
- **137.** Write a Python program to extract single key-value pair of a dictionary in variables.
- **138.** Write a Python program to convert true to 1 and false to 0.
- **139.** Write a Python program to valid a IP address.
- **140.** Write a Python program to convert an integer to binary keep leading zeros.

Sample data: 50

Expected output: 00001100, 0000001100

141. Write a python program to convert decimal to hexadecimal.

Sample decimal number: 30, 4

Expected output: 1e, 04

142. Write a Python program to find the operating system name, platform and platform release date.

Operating system name:

posix

Platform name:

Linux

Platform release:

4.4.0-47-generic

143. Write a Python program to determine if the python shell is executing in 32bit or 64bit mode on operating system.

- **144.** Write a Python program to check whether variable is of integer or string.
- **145.** Write a Python program to test if a variable is a list or tuple or a set.
- **146.** Write a Python program to find the location of Python module sources. Operating system name:

posix

Platform name:

Linux

Platform release:

4.4.0-47-generic

- **147.** Write a Python function to check whether a number is divisible by another number. Accept two integers values form the user.
- **148.** Write a Python function to find the maximum and minimum numbers from a sequence of numbers.

Note: Do not use built-in functions.

- **149.** Write a Python function that takes a positive integer and returns the sum of the cube of all the positive integers smaller than the specified number.
- **150.** Write a Python function to find a distinct pair of numbers whose product is odd from a sequence of integer values.

