

• given:

step cost = -0.04 & discount factor = 0.95 = γ

		0	1	2
initial	= 3	0	1	-1
grid	2	0	0	0
	1	0	'wall'	0
	0	0	0	0

prob. inaction = 0.7

prob. left = 0.15

$i=0, j=0$

$$\begin{aligned}
 U[0][0] &= -0.04 + \max \left((0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0), \right. \\
 &\quad (0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0), \\
 &\quad (0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0), \\
 &\quad \left. (0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0) \right) \times \gamma \\
 &= -0.04
 \end{aligned}$$

$i=0, j=1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 U[0][1] &= -0.04 + \max \left((0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0), \right. \\
 &\quad (0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0), \\
 &\quad (0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0), \\
 &\quad \left. (0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0) \right) \times \gamma \\
 &= -0.04
 \end{aligned}$$

$i=0, j=2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 U[0][2] &= -0.04 + \max \left((0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0), \right. \\
 &\quad (0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0), \\
 &\quad (0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0), \\
 &\quad \left. (0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0) \right) \times \gamma \\
 &= -0.04
 \end{aligned}$$

$i=1, j=0$

$$\begin{aligned}
 U[1][0] &= -0.04 + \max \left((0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0), (0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0), (0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0), \right. \\
 &\quad \left. (0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0) \right) \times \gamma
 \end{aligned}$$

$$V[1][0] = -0.04$$

$$i=1, j=0 \quad \text{wall}$$

$$V[1][j] = \text{wall}$$

$$i=1, j=2$$

$$V[1][2] = -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max \begin{pmatrix} 0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0 \\ 0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0 \\ 0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0 \\ 0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= -0.04$$

$$i=2, j=0$$

$$V[2][0] = -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max \begin{pmatrix} 0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0 \\ 0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0 \\ 0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0 \\ 0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= -0.04$$

$$i=2, j=1$$

$$V[2][1] = -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max \begin{pmatrix} 0.7 \times 1 + 0.19 \times 0 + 0.19 \times 0 \\ 0.7 \times 0 + 0.19 \times 1 + 0.19 \times 0 \\ 0.7 \times 0 + 0.19 \times 1 + 0.19 \times 0 \\ 0.7 \times 0 + 0.3 \times 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= -0.04 + 0.95 \times 0.7$$

$$= 0.625$$

$$i=2, j=2$$

$$U[2][2] = -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max((0.7 \times -1 + 0.3 \times 0), (0.25 \times 0 + 0.15 \times -1 + 0.7 \times 0), (0), (0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times -1 + 0.7 \times 0))$$

$$= -0.04 \times 0.95 \times -0.15$$

$$= -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max(0, -0.7, -0.15)$$

$$= -0.04$$

$$i=3, j=0$$

$$U[3][0] = -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max((0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 1), (0.7 \times 1 + 0.15 \times 0 \times 2), (0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 1 + 0.15 \times 0), (0.7 \times 0 + 0.15 \times 0 \times 2))$$

$$= -0.04 + 0.95 \times 0.7$$

$$= 0.625$$

$$i=3, j=1 \text{ always}$$

$$U[3][1] = 1$$

$$i=3, j=2 \text{ sink}$$

$$U[3][2] = -1$$

after iteration 1

	0	1	2
3	0.625	1	-1
2	-0.04	0.625	-0.04
1	-0.04	'wall'	-0.04
0	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04

Q

Iteration 28

$$i=0, j=0$$

~~$$U[0][0] = -0.04 + 0.95 \times (0.7 \times -0.04 + 0.19 \times -0.04 \times 2)$$~~

$$\begin{aligned} U[0][0] &= -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max \left(\begin{aligned} &(0.7 \times -0.04 + 0.19 \times -0.04 \times 2), \\ &(0.7 \times -0.04 + 0.19 \times -0.04 \times 2), \\ &(0.7 \times -0.04 + 0.19 \times -0.04 \times 2), \\ &(0.7 \times -0.04 + 0.19 \times -0.04 \times 2) \end{aligned} \right) \\ &= -0.04 + 0.95 \times -0.04 \end{aligned}$$

$$= -2 \times 0.95 \times 0.04 = -0.078$$

$$i=0, j=1$$

$$\begin{aligned} U[0][1] &= -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max \left(\begin{aligned} &(0.7 \times -0.04 + 0.19 \times -0.04 \times 2), \\ &(0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times -0.04 \times 2), \\ &(-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times -0.04 \times 2), \\ &(-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.04 \times 2) \end{aligned} \right) \\ &= -0.04 + 0.95 \times -0.04 \\ &= -0.078 \end{aligned}$$

$$i=0, j=2$$

$$\begin{aligned} U[0][2] &= -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max \left(\begin{aligned} &(0.7 \times -0.04 + 0.19 \times -0.04 \times 2), \\ &" \\ &" \\ &" \end{aligned} \right) \\ &= -0.078 \end{aligned}$$

$$i=1, j=0$$

$$V[1][0] = -0.04 + 0.99 \times \max((-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.04), \\ (-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.04), \\ (-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.04)) \\ = -0.078$$

$$i=1, j=1 \text{ wall}$$

$$V[1][1] = \text{'wall'}$$

$$i=1, j=2$$

$$V[1][2] = -0.04 + 0.99 \times \max((-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.04), \\ (-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.04), \\ (-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.04)) \\ = -0.078$$

$$i=2, j=0$$

$$V[2][0] = -0.04 + 0.99 \times \max((-0.7 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times 0.04), \\ (-0.7 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times 0.04), \\ (-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.625), \\ (-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.625)); \\ = -0.04 + 0.99 \times (0.85 \times 0.625 - 0.19 \times 0.04) \\ = 0.4589$$

$$i=2, j=1$$

$$U[2][1] = -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max \begin{pmatrix} 0.7 \times 1 + 0.19 \times (-0.04 \times 2) \\ (-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 1 + 0.19 \times 0.625) \\ (-0.7 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times 0.04 \times 2) \\ (-0.7 \times -0.04 + 0.19 \times 1 + 0.19 \times 0.625) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= -0.04 + 0.95 \times (-0.7 \times 0.625 - 0.3 \times 0.04)$$

$$= 0.6236$$

$$U[2][2] = -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max \begin{pmatrix} -1 \times 0.7 + 0.19 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times 0.04 \\ (-0.7 \times -0.04 + 0.19 \times -1 + 0.19 \times -0.04) \\ (-0.7 \times 0.04 + 0.19 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times -0.04) \\ (-0.7 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times -1 + 0.19 \times -0.04) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= 0.227425$$

$$U[3][0] = -0.04 + 0.95 \times \max \begin{pmatrix} 0.7 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times 1 + 0.19 \times 0.625 \\ (-0.7 \times 1 + 0.19 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times -0.04) \\ (-0.7 \times -0.04 + 0.19 \times 1 + 0.19 \times 0.625) \\ (-0.7 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times 0.625 + 0.19 \times -0.04) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= 0.7093$$

$$U[3][1] = 1, U[3][2] = -1$$

after iteration 2:

0.7093	1	-1
0.4589	0.6236	0.227425
-0.078	'Wall'	-0.078
-0.078	-0.078	-0.078