DOS: Disk Operating System

* How to Start Windows terminal: Windows + R > CMD
* Internal Commands are built in OS as a part of file called command.com/cmd.exe

Some Basic Commands:

1. **cls** – Clears the screen
2. **mkdir** – Creates a directory
3. **dir** – Directory listing
4. **date** – Print current system date
5. **time** – Print current system time
6. **cd** – Change directory
7. **cd..** – Bring a step to previous directory
8. **exit** – Exit CMD
9. **ren** – Rename a file/directory
10. **rd** – Remove directory
11. **del** – Deletes a file
12. **copy** – Copy one file’s content to another file
13. **type** – Print the content of a file
14. **echo** – Print the name of a file
15. **copy con** – Create & edit a file on the go. You can save the file with Ctrl+Z and hit enter.

***Types of Computers:***

1. PC: It’s a single user computer system having moderately powerful microprocessor.
2. Workstation: It’s also a single user computer system similar to PC. However, It has a more powerful microprocessor.
3. Mini Computer: It’s a multi user computer system capable of supporting hundreds of users simultaneously.
4. Mainframe computer: It’s a multi-user computer system capable of supporting hundreds of users simultaneously. Software technology is different from mini-computer.
5. Supercomputer: it’s an extremely fast computer which can execute hundreds of millions of instructions per second.

***Components of a computer system:***