PROJECT ON WEB APPLICATION FOR INTRA-COLLEGE COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

REPORT OF MAJOR PROJECT BY:
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CERTIFICATE

The	report	of	the	Project	titled	Web	Application	for	Intra-College	
Com	municat	ion	Syst	em subm	nitted b	y Him	anshu Tyagi I	nas b	een prepared	
for t	for the partial fulfillment of the requirements for Dronacharya Group of									
Insti	tutions.	The	repo	rt is here	by forv	varded				

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Stuc	den	t N	lan	ne:

Himanshu Tyagi

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1. ABSTRACT

The purpose of Intra-College Communication System is to automate the existing manual system by the help of computerized equipment's and full-fledged computer software, fulfilling their requirements, so that their valuable data/information can be stored for a longer period with easy assessing and manipulation of the same. The required software and hardware are easily available and easy to work with.

Intra-College Communication System, as described above, can lead to error free, secure, reliable and fast networking system. The organization can maintain computerized records without redundant entries. That means that one need not be distracted by information that is not relevant, while being able to reach the information.

2. INTRODUCTION

The "Intra-College Communication System" has been developed to override the problems prevailing in the practicing manual system. This software is supported to eliminate and in some cases reduce the hardships faced by this existing system. Moreover this system is effective manner.

The application is reduced as much as possible to avoid errors while entering the data. It also provides error message while entering invalid data. No formal knowledge is needed for the user to use this system. Thus by this all it provides it is user-friendly. Intra-College Communication System, as described above, can lead to error free, secure, reliable and fast networking system. It can assist the user to concentrate on their other activities rather to concentrate on the record keeping. Thus it will help organization in better utilization of resources.

Every institution, whether big or small, has challenges to overcome and managing the information's of friends, users, shares, videos, photos. This is designed to assist in strategic planning, and will help you ensure that your organization is equipped with the right level of information and details for your future goals. These systems will ultimately allow you to better manage resources.

The project includes two main sections:

- User (College Campus Portal Member):
 - In this system user is only priority for accessing the "Intra-College Communication System" application.
 - ❖ Here user can create his/her own profile along with all the details and his/her profile photo.
 - Every users have individual & unique log in credential to go through the portal.
 - This website provides separate access for different sections of college (viz. Academic, Administration, Training & Placement, Library, Finance, Examination sections).
 - User can post including video, photo& any other kind of file and also can view the post in one place.
 - User can also like, dislike and comments with respect to the post.
 - There will be group facility which can be created by user.
 - ❖ Each user can see his/her own group's post as well as other groups' post if permission is given.
 - User can send message to another specific user.
 - User can also report abuse to the system for any unwanted post.

❖ Admin:

- Admin can modify any data and delete unwanted post and even can block users.
- Admin can add users and provide them user id and password via OTP confirmation which will be required by the users for accessing this website.
- ❖ Admin can block any user.

In this system developer is a part for developing the application. Every developer has a permission to access all data of database of Intra-College Communication System and also a permission for create, delete, update and many other features for betterment of security and future upgradation.

3. SOFTWARE REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION (SRS)

3.1 Introduction

3.1.1 Purpose

The main objective of this document is to illustrate the requirements of the project "Intra-College Communication System". The document gives the detailed description of both functional and non-functional requirements proposed by the client. The purpose of this project is to build a connectivity between students and faculties to reduce the manual work for conveying any information regarding to the college. It tracks all the details about the Posts, Shares and Photos etc.

3.1.2 Scope of Document Project

Intra-College Communication System is a system that can be easily use by various users(viz. Academic, Administration, Training & Placement, Library, Finance, Examination sections).

This project is specially designed for the use of students.

- Student can view study materials, Exam routine and important news related to their college, class, course in one place with a click of mouse.
- Student can ask for specific query for any subject through the post option and if anyone have the solution he / she can respond with the details.
- Students can have the messaging facility for any personal query to the portal members.
- There will be group facility which can be created by students or teachers for any specific discussion.
- Moreover any student can interact with any college persons (like students of any department, governing body, administrative section etc.)

It is especially useful for any educational institute where modifications in the content can be done easily according to requirements

The project can be easily implemented under various situations. We can add new features as and when we require, making reusability possible as there is flexibility in all the modules.

The language used for developing the project is PHP as it quite advantageous than other languages in terms of performance, tools available, cross platform compatibility and development process.

3.1.3 Definitions, Acronyms and Abbreviations

SQL -> Structured Query Language

ERD -> Entity Relationship Diagram

UML -> Unified Modeling Language

SRS -> Software Requirement Specification

SDLC -> Software Development Life Cycle

DFD -> Data Flow Diagram

3.2Overall Descriptions

3.2.1 User Classes and Characteristics

The system provides different types of services based on the type of users. Here users are accessing the website after create his/her own account. When a user open his/her account then shows his/herposts and also show the all members. Users can also edit their profile along with all the details and his/her profile photo.

The features that are available to the Users are:

- > Create his/her own profile along with all the details and his/her profile photo.
- Every users have individual & unique log in credential to go through the portal.
- ➤ User can post including video, audio & any other kind of file and also can view the post in one place.
- User can also like and comments with respect to the post.
- > There will be group facility which can be created by user.
- Each user can see his/her own group's post as well as other groups' post if permission is given.
- User can send message to another specific user.
- User can also report spam to the portal for any unwanted post.
- This website provides separate access for different sections of college (viz. Academic, Administration, Training & Placement, Library, Finance, Examination sections).

3.2.2 Operating Environment

This application will be operating in webpages through browser. The Intra-College Communication System is a web application and can be operated through browser in web pages. The only requirement to use this website would be the internet connection and a device which can access high speed internet.

3.2.3 Assumptions and Dependencies

The assumptions are:

- ➤ The coding should be error free.
- The application should be user-friendly so that it is easy to use for the users.
- ➤ Valid information of every users must be stored in database that is accessible by the website.
- ➤ The system should provide more storage capacity and provide fast access to the database.
- > The system should provide search facility and support quick transactions.
- ➤ The Intra-College Communication Systemis running 24 hours a day.
- > Users may access from any browser that has Internet browsing capabilities and an Internet connection.
- ➤ Users must have their correct usernames and passwords to enter into their college campus accounts and do actions.

The dependencies are:

- The specific hardware and software due to which the product will be run.
- On the basis of listing requirements and specification the project will be developed and run.
- The end users should have proper understanding of the product.
- The information of all the users must be stored in a database that is accessible by the college campus system.
- Any update regarding the users profile, posts and any other updation is to be recorded to the database and the data entered should be correct.

3.2.4 Requirement

Software Configuration:

This software package is developed using HYML, CSS, Bootstrap as front end, JavaScript, jQuery as client side validation, Ajax as server side validation, PHP as business logic, MySQL as to store the database and Apache as web server.

Operating System: Windows XP, Windows 7, Windows 8, Windows 10

Front end: HTML, CSS, Bootstrap

Client side Validation: JavaScript, jQuery

Server side Validation: Ajax

Business Logic: PHP

Database: MySQL

Web Server: Apache

Hardware Configuration:

Processor: Core i3, 1.5MHz

Hard Disk: 150 GB

RAM: 2GB

Resolution: 480 X 800

3.2.5 Data Requirement

The inputs consist of the query to the database and the output consists of the solutions for the query. The output also includes the user receiving the details of their accounts. In this project the inputs will be queries as fired by the users like create an account. Now the output will be visible when the user requests the server to get details of their own account and also accounts of the other members in the form of time, date.

3.3External Interface Requirement

3.3.1 GUI

This application provides good graphical interface for the user and the administrator can operate on the system, performing the request task such as create, update, delete and also view the every details.

- The user interface must be customizable by the administrator.
- All the modules provided with the software must fit into this graphical user interface and accomplish to the standard defined.
- ➤ The design should be simple and all the different interfaces should follow a standard template.
- > The user interface should be able to interact with the other users.
- ➤ Design of registration page, log in page and also otp verification page is easy to understand for every user.

3.4 System Features

This is possible by providing:-

- User accessibility available if he/she is a part of a particular college campus.
- ➤ Every users have individual & unique log in credential to go through the portal.
- ➤ User can register his/her profile along with all the details and his/her profile photo.
- This website provides separate access for different sections of college (viz. Academic, Administration, Training & Placement, Library, Finance, Examination sections)
- User can post including photo, audio documents, video documents & any other kind of file. User can also comments with respect to the post.
- Each user can see his/her own group's post as well as other groups' post if permission is given.
- User can also report spam to the portal for any unwanted post.
- Admin functionality will be added(admin can modify and delete unwanted post and even can block users)

3.5 Other Non-functional Requirements

3.5.1 Performance Requirement

The proposed system that we are going to develop will be used as the chief performance system within the different college campus and also users. Therefore, it is expected that the database would perform functionally all the requirements that are specified by the college and also for the users.

- The performance of the system should be fast and accurate.
- Intra-College Communication System shall handle expected and non-expected errors in way that prevent loss in information and long downtime period. Thus it should have inbuilt error testing to identify search or data check/fetch.
- ➤ The system should be able to handle large amount of data. Thus it should accommodate large number of data entry of a particular college campus without any fault.

3.5.2 Satisfy Requirement

The database may get crashed at any certain time due to virus or operating system failure. Therefore, it is required take the database backup.

3.5.3 Security Requirement

- > System will use secured database.
- Normal users can just read instruction and use this system but they cannot edit or modify anything except their personal and some other information.
- > System will have two type of user and user has access constraints.
- Proper user authentication should be provided.
- No one should be able to hack user's details or any other information.
- There should be separate part for users that no users can access the database and only admin has the rights to update the database.

3.5.4 Requirement attributes

- There may be multiple admins creating the project, all of them will have the right to create changes to the system. But the users cannot do changes.
- > The project should be open source.
- ➤ The quality of the database is maintained in such a way so that it can be very user friendly to all the users of the database.
- The user be able to easily access this system from anywhere at any time.

3.5.5 Business Rule

A business rule is anything that captures and implements business policies and practices. A rule can enforce business policy, make a decision, or infer new data from existing data. This includes the rules and regulations that the System users should abide by. This includes the cost of the project and the discount offers provided. The users should avoid illegal rules and protocols. Neither admin nor member should cross the rules and regulations.

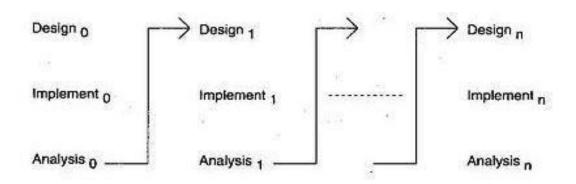
3.5.6 User Requirement

The users of the system are members of the "Intra-College Communication System". The users are assumed to have basic knowledge of the computers and internet browsing. The administrators of the system should have more knowledge of the internals of the system and is able to rectify the small problems that may arise due to disk crashes, power failures and other catastrophes to maintain the system. The proper user interface, user manual, online help and the guide to install and maintain the system must be sufficient to educate the users on how to use the system without any problems.

4 SYSTEM PLANNING & SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT LIFECYCLE (SDLC)

We have chosen "Iterative Life Cycle Model" for developing this application, because an iterative life cycle model does not attempt to start with a full specification pf requirements. Instead, development begins by specifying and implementing just part of the software, which can then be reviewed in order to identify further requirements. This process is then repeated, producing a new version of the software for each cycle of the model.

Here is the diagram of the iterative life cycle model which depicts its working flow.



Few advantages for choosing the SDLC are –

- In iterative model we are building and improving the product step by step. Hence, we can track the defects at early stages. This avoids the downward flow of the defects.
- Testing and debugging in smaller iteration is easy.
- In iteration model we can get the reliable user feedback. When
 presenting sketches and blueprints of the product to user for their
 feedback, we are effectively asking them to imagine how the product will
 work.
- Progress can be measured.
- In iterative model less time is spent on documentation and more time is given for designing.
- Risk are identified and resolved during iteration; and each iteration is an easily managed milestone. It supports changing requirements.

5 CONSTRAINTS OF USE

- Admin and user must remember login id and password.
- User need to have a personal computer or cell phone with internet connection.

6 TECHNOLOGY USED

6.1 Front-end Design: HTML, CSS, Bootstrap

Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) is the standard markup language for creating web pages and web applications. With Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) and JavaScript, it forms a triad of cornerstone technologies for the World Wide Web.Web browsers receive HTML documents from a web server or from local storage and render the documents into multimedia web pages. HTML describes the structure of a web page semantically and originally included cues for the appearance of the document.

Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) is a style sheet language used for describing the presentation of a document written in a markup language like HTML.CSS is a cornerstone technology of the World Wide Web, alongside HTML and JavaScript.CSS is designed to enable the separation of presentation and content, including layout, colors, and fonts. This separation can improve content accessibility, provide more flexibility and control in the specification of presentation characteristics, enable multiple web pages to share formatting by specifying the relevant CSS in a separate .css file, and reduce complexity and repetition in the structural content.

Bootstrap is a free and open-source front-end library for designing websites and web applications. It contains HTML- and CSS-based design templates for typography, forms, buttons, navigation and other interface components, as well as optional JavaScript extensions. Unlike many web frameworks, it concerns itself with front-end development only.

6.2 Client side validation: JavaScript, jQuery

JavaScript often abbreviated as JS, is a high-level, interpreted programming language. It is a language which is also characterized as dynamic, weakly typed, prototype-based and multi-paradigm. Alongside HTML and CSS, JavaScript is one of the three core technologies of the World Wide Web. JavaScript enables interactive web pages and thus is an essential part of web applications. The vast majority of websites use it, and all major web browsers have a dedicated JavaScript engine to execute it.

JQuery is a cross-platform JavaScript library designed to simplify the client- side scripting of HTML. It is free, open-source software using the permissive MIT License. Web analysis indicates that it is the most widely deployed JavaScript library by a large margin.

6.3 Server side validation: Ajax

Ajax is not a single technology. Ajax is a set of Web development techniques using many Web technologies on the client side to create asynchronous Web applications. With Ajax, Web applications can send and retrieve data from a server asynchronously (in the background) without interfering with the display and behavior of the existing page. By decoupling the data interchange layer from the presentation layer, Ajax allows Web pages, and by extension Web applications, to change content dynamically without the need to reload the entire page.

6.4Business logic: PHP

PHP: Hypertext Preprocessor (or simply PHP) is a server-side scripting language designed for web development but also used as a general-purpose programming language. It was originally created by Rasmus Lerdorf in 1994, the PHP reference implementation is now produced by The PHP Group. PHP originally stood for Personal Home Page, but it now stands for the recursive acronym PHP: Hypertext Preprocessor.PHP code is usually processed by a PHP interpreter implemented as a module in the web server or as a Common Gateway Interface (CGI) executable. The web server combines the results of theinterpreted and executed PHP code, which may be any type of data, including images, with the generated web page. PHP code may also be executed with acommand-line interface (CLI) and can be used to implement standalone graphical applications.

6.5 Database: MySQL

MySQL is an open source relational database management system. For proprietary use, several paid editions are available, and offer additional functionality. In this project MySQL has been used to store, update, retrieve and delete related to user's data and other additional data about projects.

6.6 Web Server: Apache

The Apache HTTP Server, colloquially called Apache, is a free and open-source cross-platform web server, released under the terms of Apache License 2.0. Apache is developed and maintained by an open community of developers under theauspices of the Apache Software Foundation. The Apache HTTP Server is cross- platform; as of 1 June 2017 92% of Apache HTTPS Server copies run on Linux distributions. Version 2.0 improved support for non-Unix operating systems such as Windows and OS/2. Old versions of Apache were ported to run on OpenVMS and NetWare.

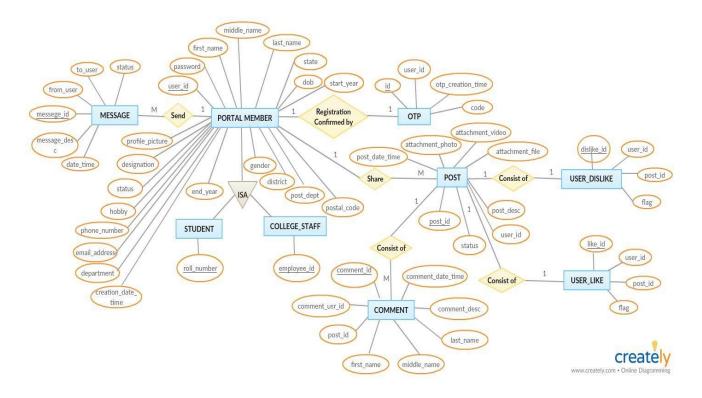
7 FEASIBILITY STUDY

A feasibility study is an analysis of how successfully a project can be completed, accounting for factors that affect it such as economic, technological and operational. Project managers use feasibility studies to determine potential positive and negative outcomes of a project before investing a considerable amount of time and money into it.

During the stage of our feasibility study, we had to undergo the following steps as described under:

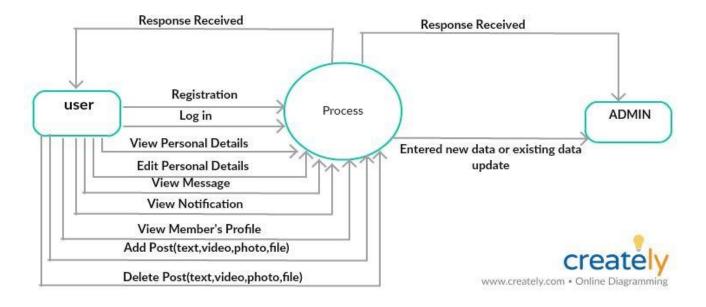
- Identify the origin of data at different levels of the system.
- Identify the expectation of end user from the finished product/system.
- Analyze the drawback(s) of the existing system.
- ➤ **Technical feasibility study:** It lays out details on how a good or service will be delivered, which includes transportation, business location, technology needed, materials and labour.
- Financial feasibility study: It is a projection of the amount of funding or startup capital needed, what sources of capital can and will be used and what kind of return can be expected on the investment.
- ➤ Organizational feasibility study: It is a definition of the corporate and legal structure of the business; this may include information about thefounders, their professional background and the skills they possess necessary to get the company off the ground and keep it operational.

8 ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM(ERD)

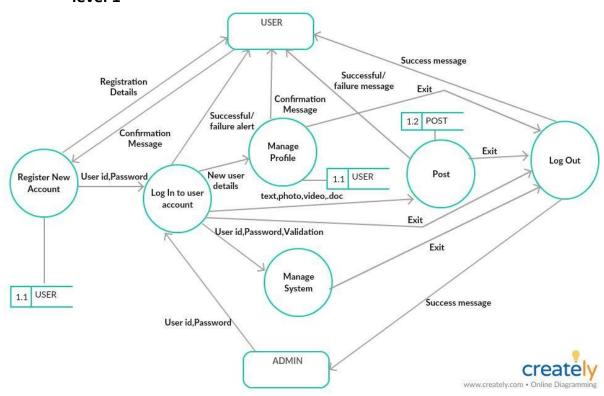


9 DATA FLOW DIAGRAM(DFD)

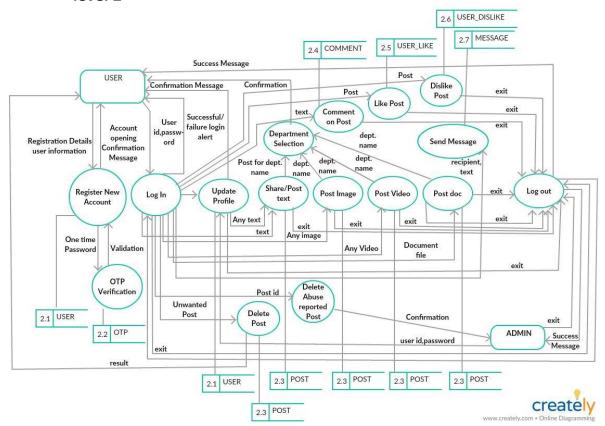
level 0



level 1



• level 2



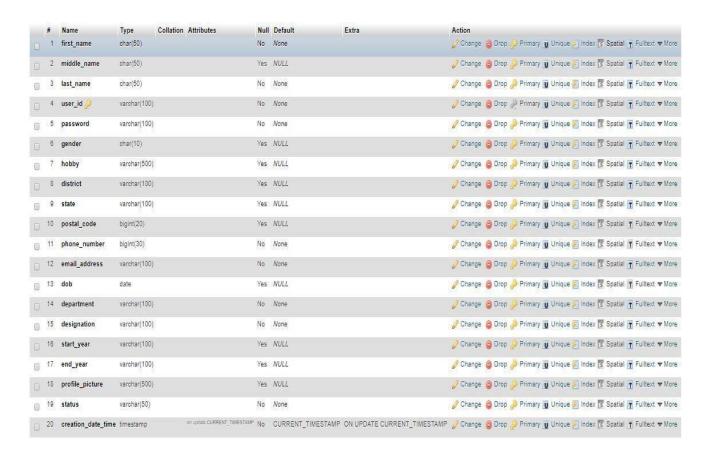
10 DATABASE DESIGNED

10.1 Database: college_campus



10.2 Database table:

1. User



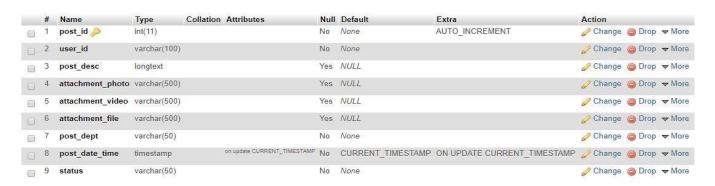
2. user_master

#	Name	Туре	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Extra	Action
1	id 🔑	int(11)			No	None	AUTO_INCREMENT	⊘ Change ⑤ Drop ⑥ Primary ⑥ Unique ⑥ Index ⑤ Spatial ⑥ Fulltext ⑥ Distinct values
2	userid	varchar(50)			No	None		Change Drop Primary Unique Index Spatial Fulltext Distinct values

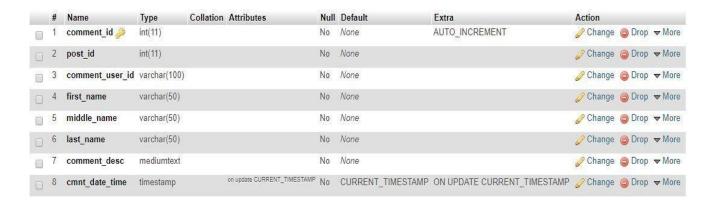
3. state



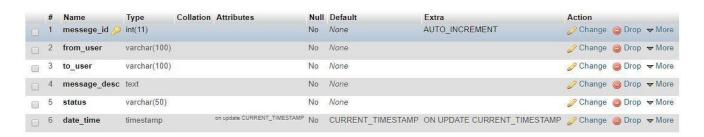
4. post



5. comment



6. message



7. otp

	#	Name	Туре	Collation Attri	ibutes	Null	Default	Extra	Action		
0	1	id 🔑	int(250)			No	None	AUTO_INCREMENT	Change	Drop	▼ More
	2	user_id	varchar(100)			No	None		Change (Drop	▼ More
	3	code	varchar(20)			No	None		@ Change	Drop	▼ More
	4	otp_creation_time	timestamp	on upo	date CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	No	CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	Change (Drop	▼ More

8. user_like



9. user_dislike



11 UNIFIED MODELING LANGUAGE (UML) DIAGRAM

11.1 Use Case DiagramWelcome Page

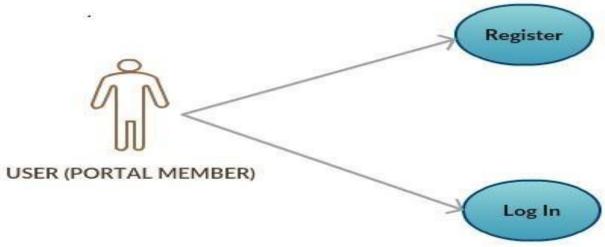


Fig: <u>USE CASE DIAGRAM OF WELCOME PAGE</u>

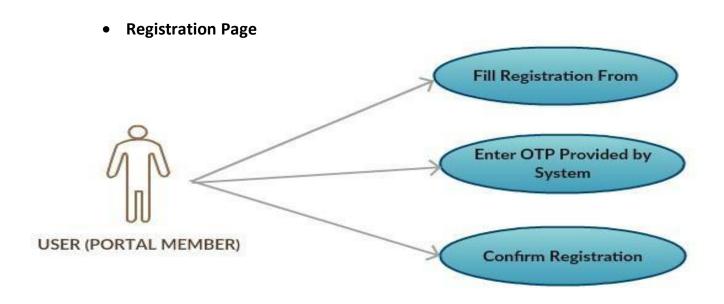


Fig: <u>USE CASE DIAGRAM OF REGISTRATION PAGE</u>

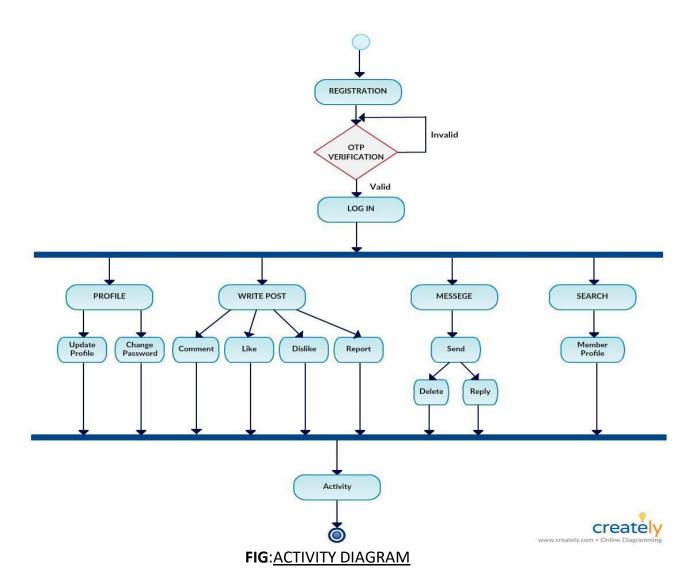
After Login Page Log In **Browse Own Profile Edit Own Profile** Information Search Members On **Navigation Bar** Send Message To Members **Share Text Upload Photo Upload Video** Upload .pdf, .doc or .txt File Write Comment On Post Like/Dislike Any Post (PORTAL MEMBER) Report Any Post Abuse Filter Post **Get List Of Portal** Members View Member's Profile From Member List Send Message Log Out

Manage Users Manage Full Application Log In & Log Out From System Manage Post(s) USER (PORTAL ADMIN) Hide Abuse

FIG: USE CASE DIAGRAM OF ADMIN PAGE

Reported Post(s)

11.2 Activity Diagram



12 SOURCE CODE

12.1 DBconnect.php (Creating Database Connection)

12.2 DBlibrary.php (Create object of DBconnect Class & Opening DB Connection)

```
class DBlibrary {
    private $conn;
    function __construct() {
        include 'DBconnect.php';
        // opening db connection
        $db = new DBconnect();
        $this->conn=$db->connect();
    }
}
```

12.3 selectState() (function which will provide the options in the state input of Registration Form)

```
public function selectState()

very {

substitute the proof of th
```

12.4 registerUser()

```
registerUser($first_name,$middle_name,$last_name,$user_id,$password,$district,$state,$postal_code,$email,
$phone,$dob,$gender,$hobby,$department,$designation,$start_year,$end_year,$img,$status,$otp){
$stmt="select user_id from user where user_id='$user_id'";
    $result=mysqli_query($this->conn,$stmt);
    $num_rows=mysqli_num_rows($result);
   if($num_rows!=0){
       $password=md5($password);
       $stmt="insert into
       user(first_name,middle_name,last_name,user_id,password,gender,hobby,district,state,postal_code,ph
       one_number,email_address,dob,department,designation,start_year,end_year,profile_picture,status)va
       lues('$first_name','$middle_name','$last_name','$user_id','$password','$gender','$hobby','$distri
       ct', '$state', '$postal_code', '$phone', '$email', '$dob', '$department', '$designation', '$start_year', '
       $end_year','$img','$status')";
       $result=mysqli_query($this->conn,$stmt);
            $stmt="delete from otp where user_id='$user_id'";
            $result=mysqli_query($this->conn,$stmt);
            $stmt="insert into otp(user_id,code)values('$user_id','$otp')";
            $result=mysqli_query($this->conn,$stmt);
            if($result){ return 0; //success
```

12.5 loginUser()

```
78
79 public function loginUser($user_id,$password){
80    $password=md5($password);
81    $stmt="select * from user where user_id='$user_id' and password='$password'";
82    $result=mysqli_query($this->conn,$stmt);
83    $num_rows=mysqli_num_rows($result);
84    if($num_rows==0){
85        return 0; //Failure
86    }
87    else{
88        return 1; //Success
89    }
90 }
```

12.6 activate User()

(To make user status=1 after entering One Time Password at the time of User Registration)

12.7 resend Otp ()

12.8 get Post() (Show post(s) of all user(s) on the Home Page)

12.9 my Post() (Show only the post(s) of logged In user on the Profile Page)

12.10 comment() (Show Comment(s) on the Post(s))

```
154
155  public function comment($post_id){
156     $stmt="SELECT comment_user_id, first_name, middle_name, last_name, comment_desc, cmnt_date_time FROM comment WHERE post_id='$post_id' ORDER BY cmnt_date_time desc";
157     $cmnt=mysqli_query($this->conn,$stmt);
158     return $cmnt;
159  }
160
```

12.11 count Comment()

(Count the Number of total Comment(s) of each Post(s) & Show beside of the Comment Button)

12.12 post Upload()

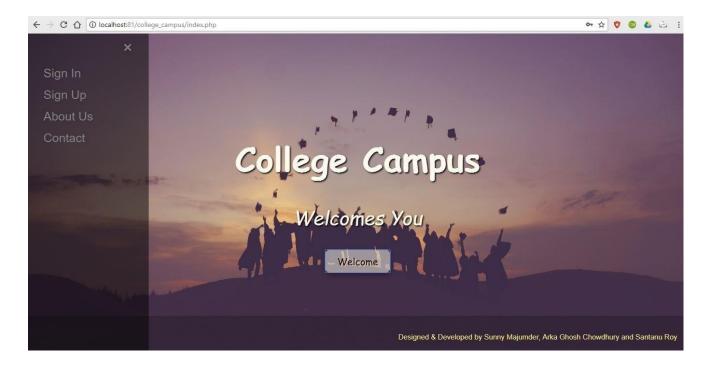
(Upload a new Post(may be text, photo, video or document file))

12.13 delete Post()

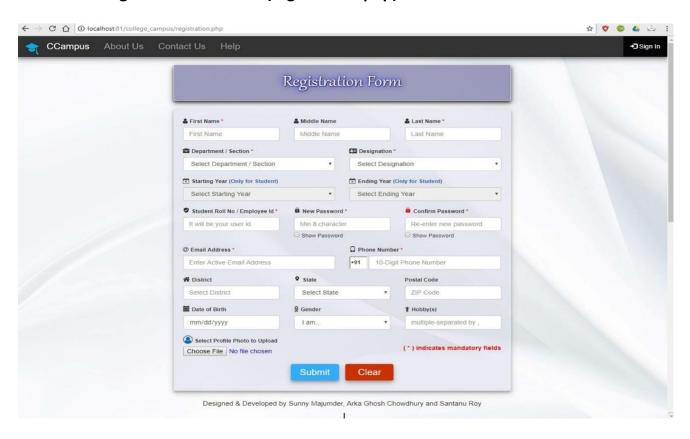
(Delete own post of logged In User)

13 SCREENSHOTS OF APPLICATION

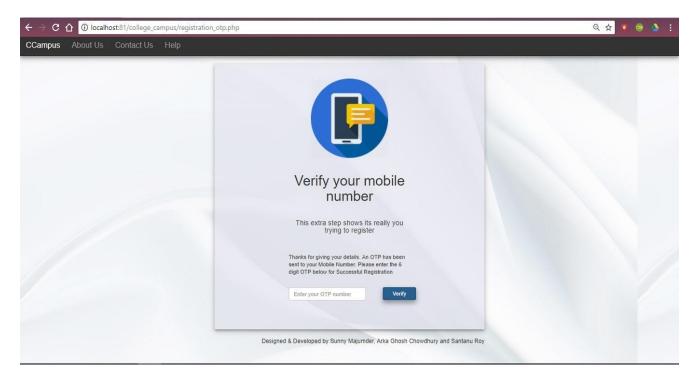
13.1 Welcome Page (index. php)



13.2 Registration Interface (registration.php)



13.3 OTP Verification Page (registration_otp.php)



14 AIM & OBJECTIVES

- ❖ The very first thing keeping in our mind we are developing this project is to gather all the college members, starting from administrative level to the basic clerical section into a single frame.
- Our aim is to convey all the notice(s), event(s), corrigendum(s) etc. and moreover what is going around the college.
- ❖ To grow the teacher and student relationship stronger.
- ❖ Last but not the least 24 X 7 connectivity with college campus.

15 FUTURE SCOPE OF WORK

The tremendous popularity of using the social media networking could never have been realized before. In fact, social media have become an important tool of marketing in true sense of customer orientation. But this kind of social networking site which can access only for college campus not from outside the college will make a dramatic changes inside the college campus.

- ❖ The scope of Intra-College Communication System is widening and today it offers a strong support to the college campus in providing the much desired touch of concern.
- ❖ The bright future prospect of college networking is also proven with the fact that the technology is integrated in mobile phones as well.
- ❖ The project is developing with the power of interpersonal communication on a globalized outlook.

16 CONCLUSION

Our project is only a humble venture to satisfy the needs to manage their project work. Several user friendly coding have also adopted. This package shall prove to be a powerful package in satisfying all the requirements. The objective of software planning is to provide a frame work that enables the manager to make reasonable estimates made within a limited time frame at the beginning of the software project and should be updated regularly as the project progresses.

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