

Implement Task Processing Logic by using Azure Functions

(LAB-204-06-01)

Lab scenario

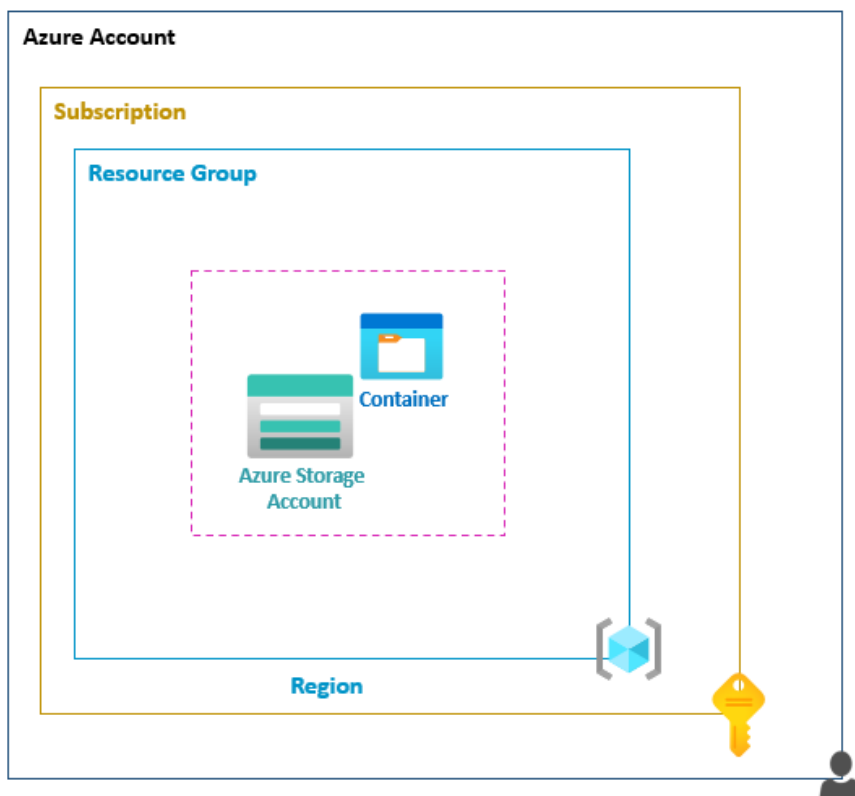
Your company has built a desktop software tool that parses a local JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) file for its configuration settings. During its latest meeting, your team decided to reduce the number of files that are distributed with your application by serving your default configuration settings from a URL instead of from a local file. As the new developer on the team, you've been tasked with evaluating Microsoft Azure Functions as a solution to this problem.

Objectives

After you complete this lab, you will be able to:

- Create a Functions app.
- Create various functions by using built-in triggers.
- Configure function app triggers and input integrations.

Task 1: Create and configure Azure Storage accounts



Step 1: Create Azure Storage Account

1. In the Azure portal, **go to the left** side, Select **Storage accounts**
2. Select **Add** and **Configure**:
 - a. **Subscription**: Select your **Default Subscription**
 - b. **Resource group**: Select **new** resource group **Az-204-06-01-RG**
 - c. **Storage account name**: Write **funcstore123**

Note: Replace **123** to make account name unique.

- d. **Location**: Select **East US**
- e. **Performance**: Select **Standard**
- f. **Replication**: Select **Locally-redundant storage (LSR)**
- g. Select **Next: Advanced**

Note: Leave all the details as default.

- h. Select **Next: Networking**

Note: Leave all the details as default.

- i. Select **Next: Data Protection**

Note: Leave all the details as default.

- j. Select **Next: Tags**

Note: Leave all the details as default.

- k. Select **Next: Review + Create**

Note: Leave all the details as default.

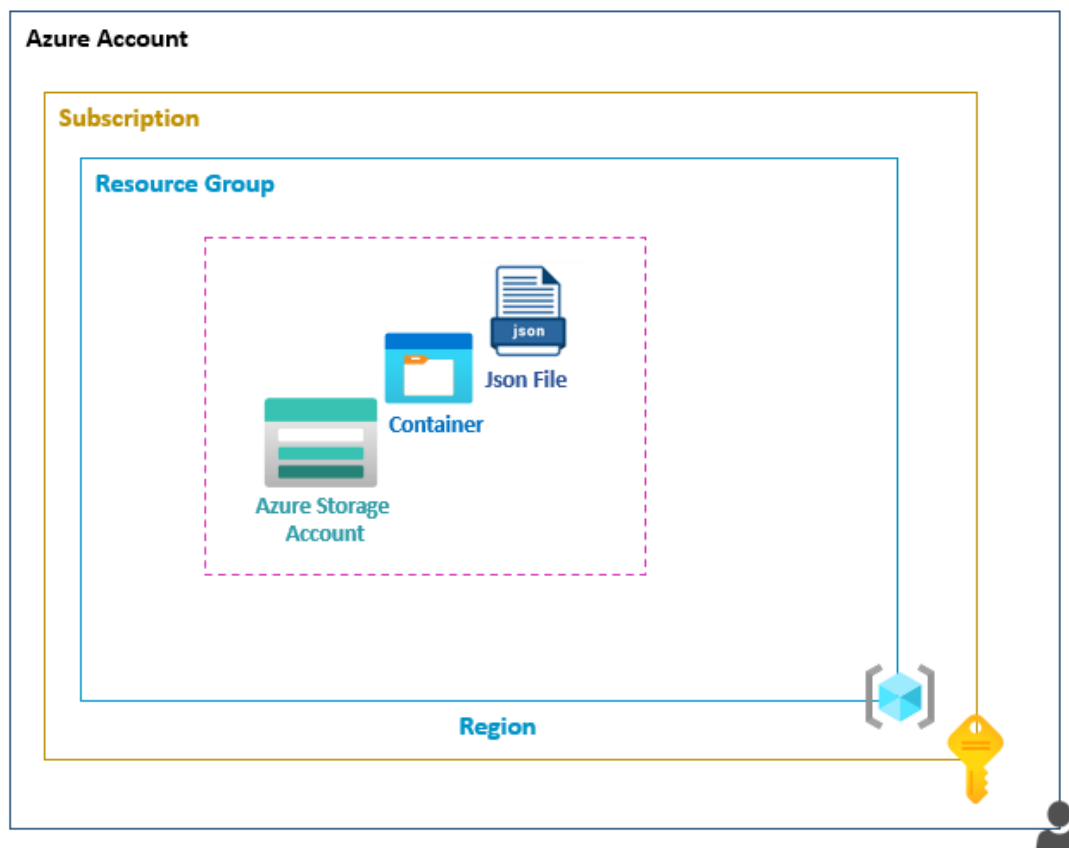
- l. Select **Create**

Note: **Wait**, until storage account gets **created**.

Step 2: Create a Container

3. In the Azure portal, go to the left side, Select **Storage accounts**
4. Open Storage account **funcstore123**
5. Select **Containers** under **Data storage**.
6. Select the **Container**
 - a. **Name:** Write **content**
 - b. **Public access level:** Select **Private (no anonymous access)**
 - c. Select **Create**

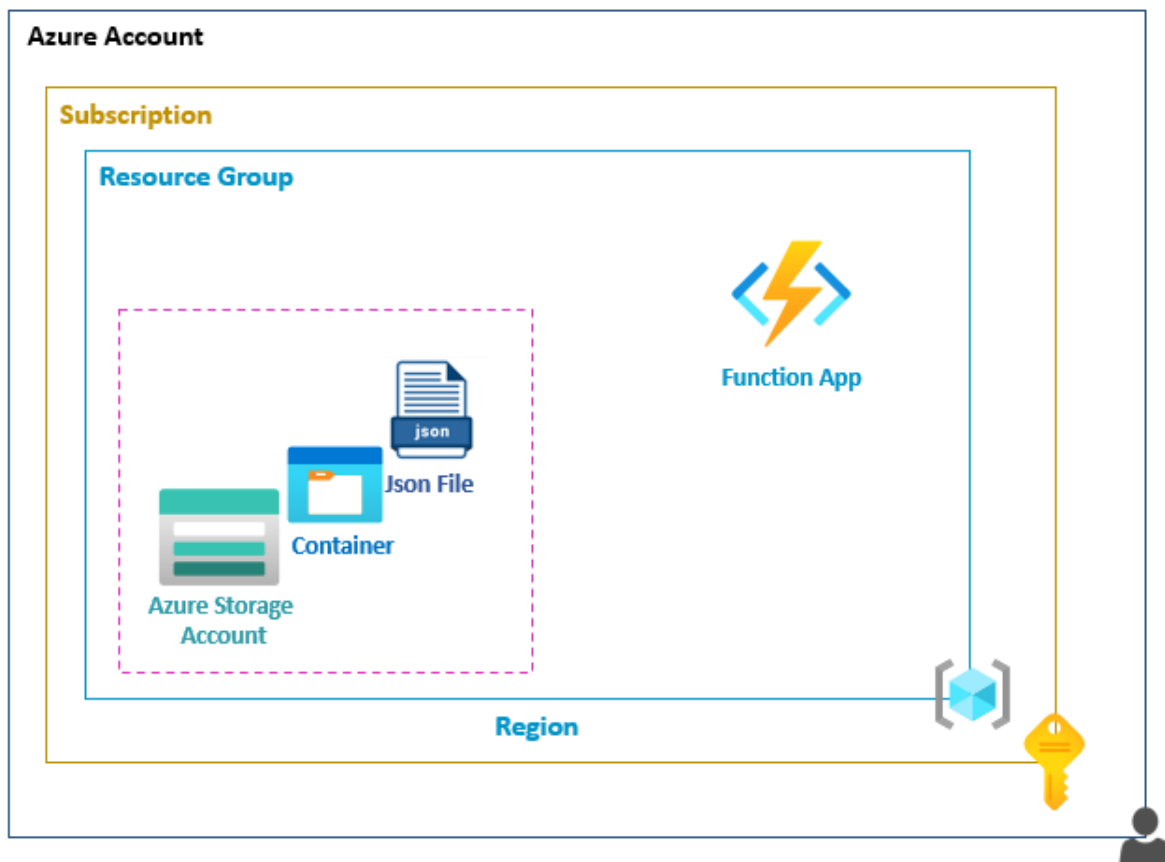
Step 3: Upload a JSON Files



7. **Open** the container **content**.
 - a. Select the **Upload** button to upload files to the container.
 - b. Select the **settings.json** files and select **Upload**

Note: **settings.json** file is provided with the Lab manual.

Task 2: Create a Function that's triggered by an HTTP request



Step 1: Create Function App Resource

8. **Go to the left** side, Select **Create a Resource**
9. Search & Select **Function App**
10. Select **Create** & configure
 - a. **Subscription**: Select your **Default subscription**
 - b. **Resource group**: Select **existing** resource group **Az-204-06-01-RG**
 - c. **Function App Name**: Write **funclogic-123**

Note: Replace **123** to make account name unique.

- d. **Publish**: Select **Code**

- e. **Runtime stack:** Dropdown and select **.Net**
- f. **Version:** Dropdown and select **3.1**
- g. **Region:** Select **East US**

Instance Details

Function App name * .azurewebsites.net

Publish * ☒ Code ☐ Docker Container

Runtime stack *

Version *

Region *

- h. Select **Next: Hosting**
 - i. **Storage account:** Dropdown and select the **funcstor123** storage account that you created earlier in this lab.
 - ii. **Operating System:** Select **Windows**.
 - iii. **Plan type:** Dropdown and select **Consumption (Serverless)**.

Storage

When creating a function app, you must create or link to a general-purpose Azure Storage account that supports Blobs, Queue, and Table storage.

Storage account * Create new

Operating system

The Operating System has been recommended for you based on your selection of runtime stack.

Operating System * ☐ Linux ☒ Windows

Plan

The plan you choose dictates how your app scales, what features are enabled, and how it is priced. [Learn more](#)

Plan type *

Note: Leave other details as Default.

- i. Select **Next: Monitoring**

Note: Leave all the details as Default.

- j. Select **Next: Tags**

Note: Leave all the details as Default.

- k. Select **Next: Review + Create**

- l. Select **Create**

Note: **Wait**, till resource gets **deployed**.

Step 2: Verify the Configuration settings

11. **Go to left** side, click on **Resource Group**
12. Open **Az-204-06-01-RG** resource group
13. Open the **funclogic-123** function app
 - a. **Go to left**, Select **Configuration**.
 - b. Select **Application settings**.

Note: You can see the **AzureWebJobsStorage** settings.

Application settings Function runtime settings

Application settings

Application settings are encrypted at rest and transmitted over an encrypted channel. You can choose to display values in the browser by using the controls below. Application Settings are exposed as environment variables for access by your application. [Learn more](#)

+ New application setting Show values Advanced edit

Filter application settings

Name	Value	Source
APPINSIGHTS_INSTRUMENTATIONKEY	Hidden value. Click to show value	App Service Config
APPLICATIONINSIGHTS_CONNECTION_STRING	Hidden value. Click to show value	App Service Config
AzureWebJobsStorage	Hidden value. Click to show value	App Service Config
FUNCTIONS_EXTENSION_VERSION	Hidden value. Click to show value	App Service Config

- c. Open the **AzureWebJobsStorage** settings.

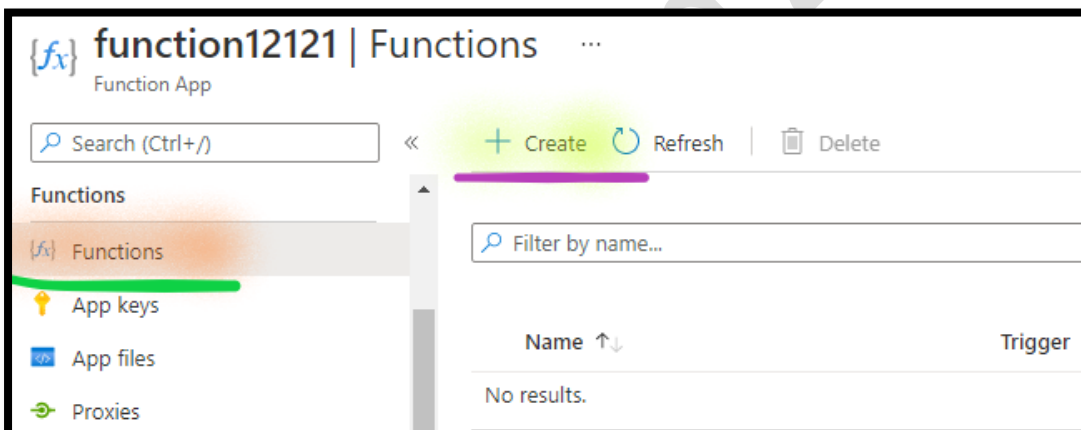
Note: You can see the **Connection String** of Azure Storage account.



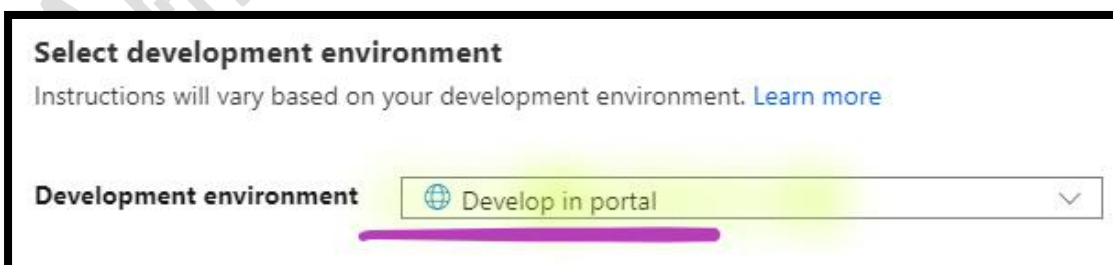
Step 3: Create an HTTP-triggered function

14. Go to left side, Select **functions** under **Functions**.

15. Select **+ Create**



- a. **Development environment:** Dropdown and Select **Develop in portal**.



- b. Select **HTTP trigger** under **templates**.

- c. Select **Create**.

Template	Description
HTTP trigger	A function that will be run whenever it receives an HTTP request, responding based on data in the body or query string
Timer trigger	A function that will be run on a specified schedule
Azure Queue Storage trigger	A function that will be run whenever a message is added to a specified Azure Storage queue
Azure Service Bus Queue trigger	A function that will be run whenever a message is added to a specified Service Bus queue
Azure Service Bus Topic trigger	A function that will be run whenever a message is added to the specified Service Bus topic
Azure Blob Storage trigger	A function that will be run whenever a blob is added to a specified container
Azure Event Hub trigger	A function that will be run whenever an event hub receives a new event

Create Cancel

Note: It will Open the Function Section.

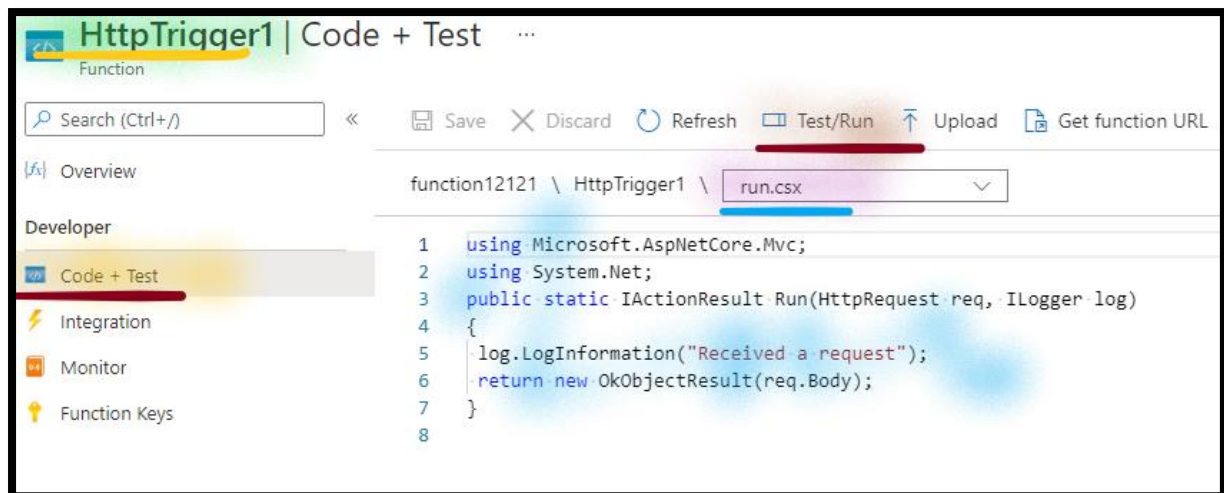
Step 4: Update the function code

16. Select the **Code + Test** option from the **Developer** section.

- In the **Function editor** **Delete** the **example code** in the **run.csx** function script.
- Add** the **following using directives** for libraries that will be referenced by the application:

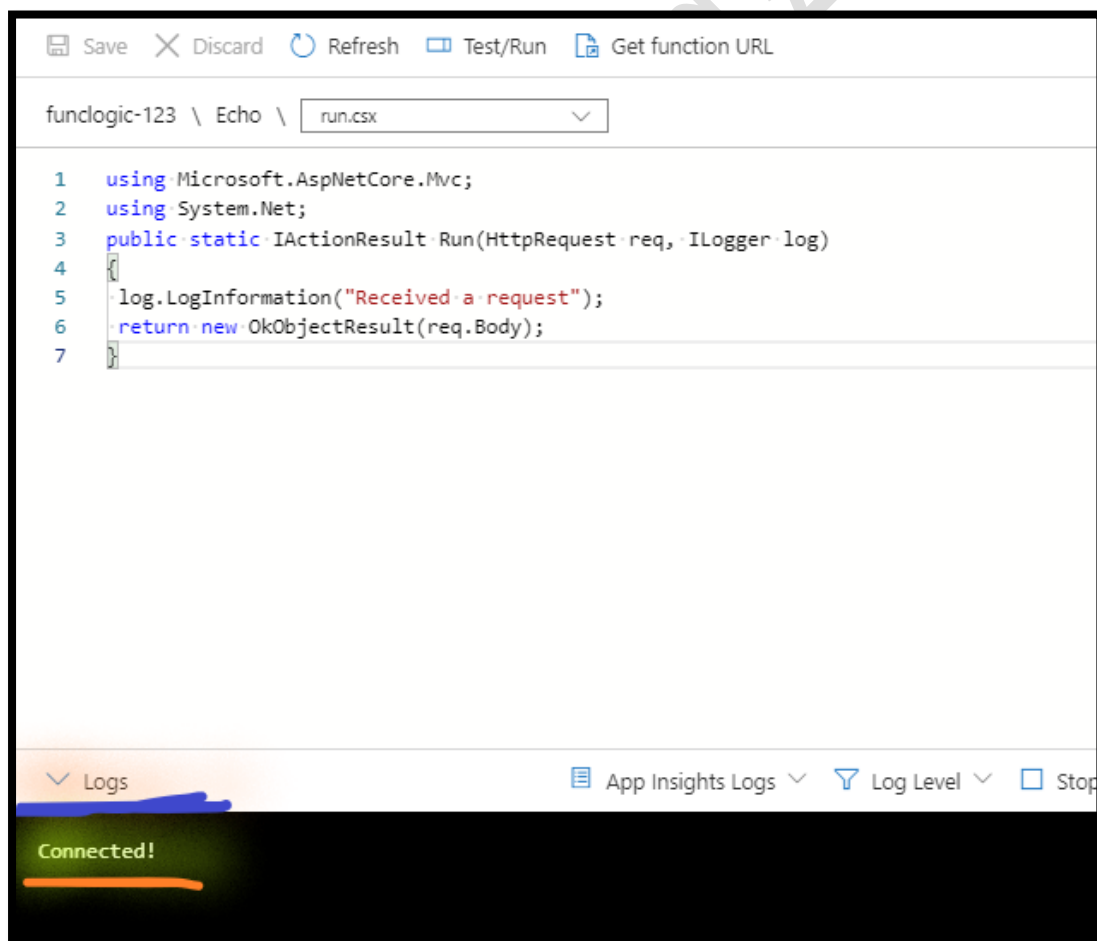
```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using System.Net;
public static IActionResult Run(HttpRequest req, ILogger log)
{
    log.LogInformation("Received a request");
    return new OkObjectResult(req.Body);
}
```

- Select the **Save**



Note: Copy the Function name (like **HttpTrigger1**) in **Notepad**.

d. Under the **Logs**, it shows as **Connected**.



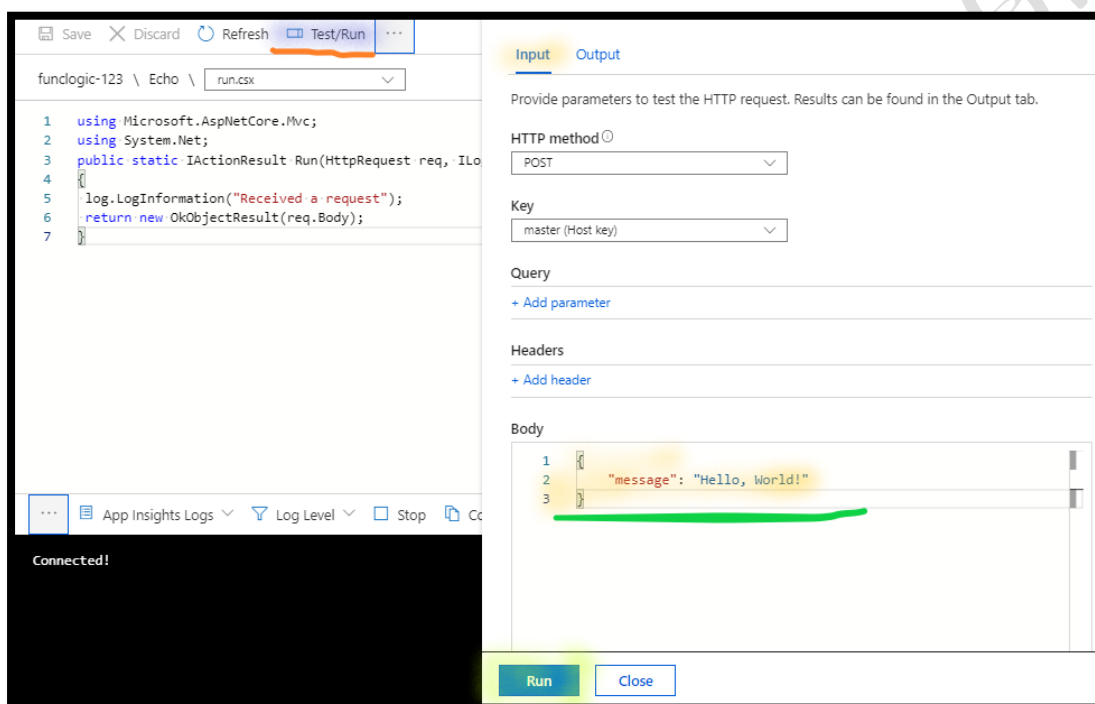
Step 5: Test function run in the portal

17. Select **Test/Run**.

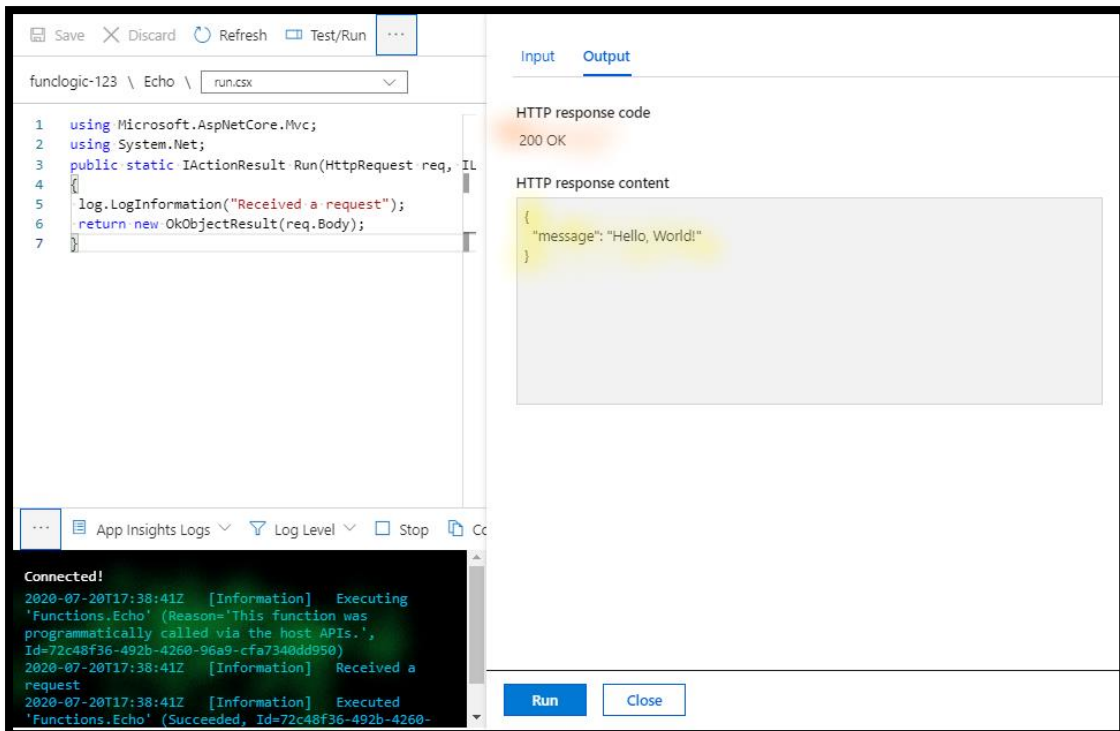
- Within the **Body** section, **remove the existing input** & **Replace** it with the following **JSON** request body:

```
{  
  "message": "Hello, World!"  
}
```

- Select **Run** to test the function.



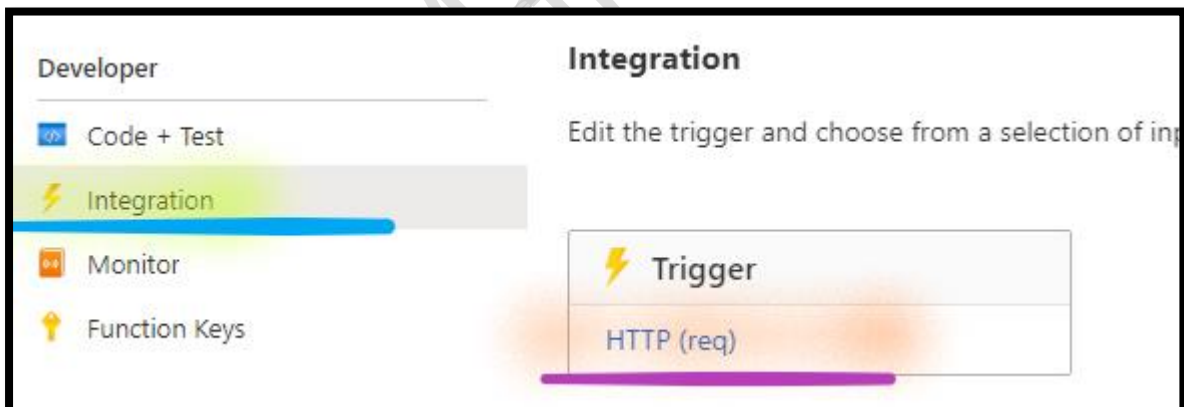
Note: Observe the results of the test run. The results should echo the original request body exactly.
In the Logs, you can also the detail logs of execution.



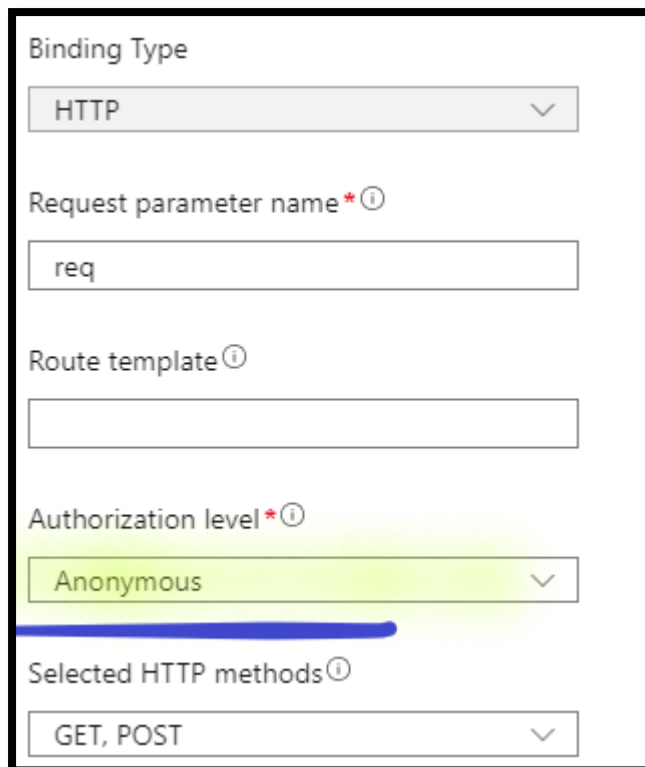
Step 5: Update the Trigger Request

18. Select the **Integration** option from the **Developer** section.

a. Open the **HTTP (req)**.



b. **Authorisation level:** Dropdown and Select **Anonymous**.



Binding Type

HTTP

Request parameter name * ⓘ

req

Route template ⓘ

Authorization level * ⓘ

Anonymous

Selected HTTP methods ⓘ

GET, POST

c. Select **Save**.

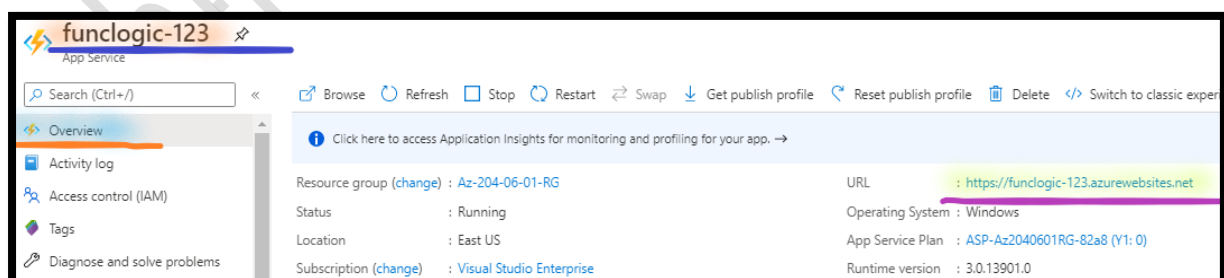
Step 6: Copy the Base Function URL

19. Go to left side, click on **Resource Group**

20. Open **Az-204-06-01-RG** resource group

21. Open the **funclogic-123** function app

a. **Copy** the **URL** in **Notepad**.



Task 3: Deploy Virtual Machine with Dot Net SDK

Step 1: Create Windows Virtual Machine

22. Click the **virtual machines** link in the left-hand navigation bar.
23. Click the **Create** button to start the creation process.
24. You will be required to **fill in specific information** regarding your virtual machine, including:
 - a. **Subscription:** Select **Default subscription**
 - b. **Resource Group:** Use **existing** resource group **Az-204-06-01-RG**
 - c. **Name:** Write **LAB-204-06-VM**
 - d. **Region:** Select region **East US**
 - e. **Image:** Dropdown and Select **Windows Server 2016 Datacenter**
 - f. **Size:**
 - i. Select **Change size**
 - ii. Search & Select **B2ms** virtual machine
 - g. **Administrator Account:**
 - i. **Username:** Write **master**
 - ii. **Password:** Write **Lab@password**
 - h. **Inbound Port Rules:**
 - i. **Public inbound ports:** Select **Allow selected ports**
 - ii. **Select inbound ports:**
 - a. Dropdown and select **RDP (3389)**
25. Click the **Next: Disks** to continue
26. Click the **Next: Networking** to continue.
27. Click the **Next: Management** to continue.

28. Click on the **Next: Advanced** to continue
29. Click the **Next: Tags** to continue.
30. Click the **Next: Review + create** button to continue.
31. Click the **Create** button

Note: The deployment process may take a few minutes. Don't wait, go to the next step.

Step 2: Connect to Windows 2019 Virtual Machine

32. Go to the left side of the menu, select **virtual machines**.
33. Select & Open the **LAB-204-06-VM** virtual machine.
34. On the right side of the page copy **Public IP Address**.
35. **Connect** to **LAB-204-06-VM** virtual machine via **RDP**.

Step 3: Install Dot Net SDK

36. From the **LAB-204-06-VM** server, Go to **Start menu**, open **Server manager**
 - a. Select **Local Server**
 - b. Click in **ON** showing against IE Enhanced Security Configuration
 - c. Select **Off** in Administrator and Select **Ok**.
 - d. **Refresh** your screen & now you can see **OFF** showing against IE Enhanced Security Configuration.
37. **Download** and **Install** **.Net Core SDK 3.1** or **above** Edition.

<https://download.visualstudio.microsoft.com/download/pr/4e88f517-196e-4b17-a40c-2692c689661d/eed3f5fca28262f764d8b650585a7278/dotnet-sdk-3.1.301-win-x64.exe>

Note: **Wait** for installation **completion**.

38. From the **LAB-204-06-VM** server, right click on **Start** & **Run**

- a. In **Open** write **CMD**
- b. From **command line**, write **dotnet --version**

Note: You can see the **dotnet version 3.1**.

39. **Download** and **Install** the **HTTP REPL**, run the following command:

- a. From **command line**, write:
`dotnet tool install -g Microsoft.dotnet-httprepl`

Note: You can see the output, httprepl installed successfully.

Info: The HTTP Read-Eval-Print Loop (REPL) is A lightweight, cross-platform command-line tool, used for making HTTP requests to test web APIs and view their results.

```
C:\Users\azureadmin>dotnet tool install -g Microsoft.dotnet-httprepl

Welcome to .NET Core 3.1!
-----
SDK Version: 3.1.301

Telemetry
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The .NET Core tools collect usage data in order to help us improve your experience. The data is anonymous. It is collected by Microsoft and shared with the community. You can opt-out of telemetry by setting the DOTNET_CLI_TELEMETRY_OPTOUT environment variable to '1' or 'true' using your favorite shell.

Read more about .NET Core CLI Tools telemetry: https://aka.ms/dotnet-cli-telemetry

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Explore documentation: https://aka.ms/dotnet-docs
Report issues and find source on GitHub: https://github.com/dotnet/core
Find out what's new: https://aka.ms/dotnet-whats-new
Learn about the installed HTTPS developer cert: https://aka.ms/aspnet-core-https
Use 'dotnet --help' to see available commands or visit: https://aka.ms/dotnet-cli-docs
Write your first app: https://aka.ms/first-net-core-app
-----
Since you just installed the .NET Core SDK, you will need to reopen the Command Prompt window before running the tool you installed.
You can invoke the tool using the following command: httprepl
Tool 'microsoft.dotnet-httprepl' (version '3.0.47301') was successfully installed.
```

- b. Close the **CMD** tool

40. From the **LAB-204-06-VM** server, right click on **Start** & **Run**

- a. In **Open** write **CMD**
- b. **Test** the **HTTPREPL** command, **run** the following **command**:
`httprepl`

Note: You can see the output, shown as **disconnected**.

```
Administrator: C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe - httprepl
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.14393]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\azureadmin>httprepl
(Disconnected)> _
```

- c. Write **Exit**

Step 4: Test function run by using Httprepl

41. From the **LAB-204-06-VM** server, right click on **Start** & **Run**

- a. In **Open** write **CMD**
- b. Start the **httprepl** tool, and set the base Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) to the value of the Request URL for the API operation. Execute the below command:
httprepl <Function-App -URL>

Note: **Replace** the **Function-App-URL**, with the Request URL you have copied in the previous step.

```
Administrator: C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe - httprepl https://funclogic-123.azurewebsites.net
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.14393]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\azureadmin>httprepl https://funclogic-123.azurewebsites.net
(Disconnected)> connect https://funclogic-123.azurewebsites.net
Using a base address of https://funclogic-123.azurewebsites.net/
Unable to find a swagger definition

https://funclogic-123.azurewebsites.net/> _
```

Note: Observe the error message displayed by the httprepl tool. This message occurs because the tool is searching for a Swagger definition file to use to "traverse" the API. Because your Logic App does not produce a Swagger definition file, you will need to traverse the API manually.

Info: Swagger is a set of open-source tools built around the OpenAPI Specification that can help you design, build, document and consume REST APIs.

- c. At the tool prompt, **browse** to the relative **api/ HttpTrigger1** directory:

`cd api`

`cd HttpTrigger1`

Info: Change the **HttpTrigger1** to other name, as you have copied in the previous step.

```
C:\Users\azureadmin>httprepl https://function12121.azurewebsites.net
(Disconnected)> connect https://function12121.azurewebsites.net
Using a base address of https://function12121.azurewebsites.net/
Unable to find an OpenAPI description
For detailed tool info, see https://aka.ms/http-repl-doc

https://function12121.azurewebsites.net/> cd api
https://function12121.azurewebsites.net/api> cd HttpTrigger1
https://function12121.azurewebsites.net/api/HttpTrigger1>
```

- i. **Run** the post command sending in an **HTTP request body** set to a **numeric value of 3** by using the --content option:

`post --content 3`

Note: Observe the response content.

```
https://function12121.azurewebsites.net/api/HttpTrigger1> post --content 3
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Wed, 01 Sep 2021 11:05:32 GMT
Request-Context: appId=cid-v1:9f6f1e1e-baf6-460b-888a-2463748d8f93
Transfer-Encoding: chunked

3
```

- ii. **Run** the post command sending in an HTTP request body set to a numeric value of 5 by using the --content option:

```
post --content 5
```

- iii. **Run** the post command sending in an HTTP request body set to a string value of "Hello" by using the --content option:

```
post --content "Hello"
```

- iv. **Run** the post command sending in an HTTP request body set to a JSON value of {"msg": "Successful"} by using the --content option:

```
post --content '{"msg": "Successful"}'
```

- v. **Exit** the **httprepl** application:

```
Exit
```

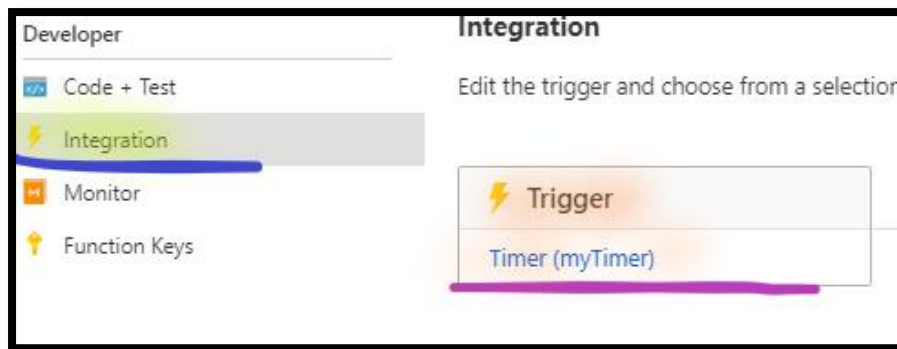
Task 4: Create a Function that's triggers on Schedule

Step 1: Create Function

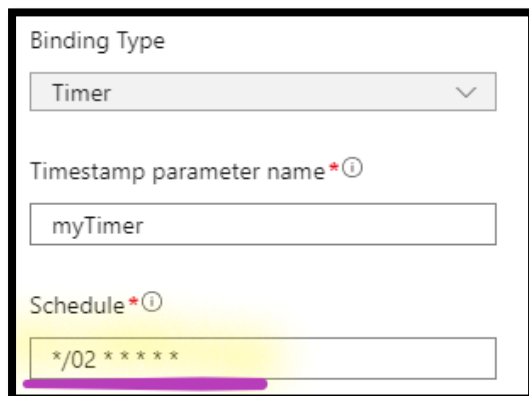
- 42. Go to left side, click on **Resource Group**
- 43. Open **Az-204-06-01-RG** resource group
- 44. Open the **funclogic-123** function app
- 45. Select **Functions** under **functions**
- 46. Select **+Create**
 - a. **Development environment:** Dropdown and Select **Develop in portal**.
 - b. Select **Timer trigger** under **templates**
 - c. Select **Create function**

Note: It will Open the Function Section.

- d. **Go to left**, Select **Integration** under **Developer** section:
- e. **Open** the **Timer (myTimer)**



f. **Schedule:** Write `*/02 * * * * *`



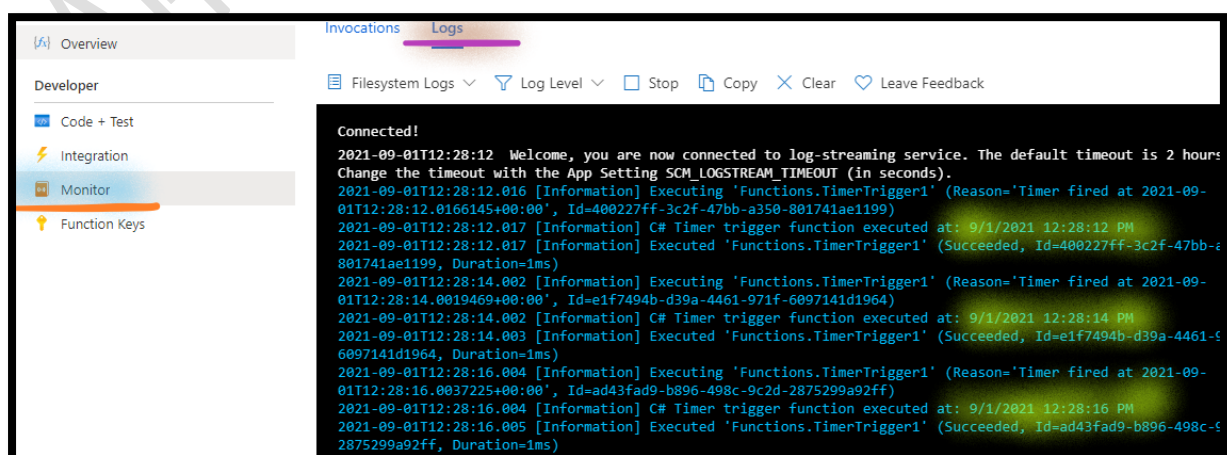
g. Select **Save**.

Step 2: Observe Function Runs

47. Go to left side, Select **Monitor**

a. Select **Logs**

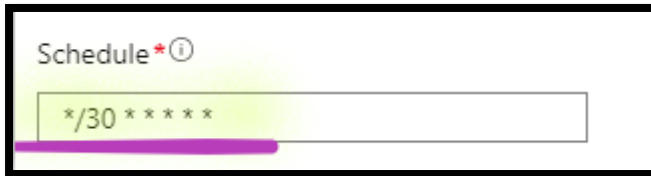
Note: Observe the **function run** that occurs about **every two minutes**.



Step 3: Update the Function Integration Configuration

48. **Go to left**, Select **Integration** under **Developer** section:

- a. **Open** the **Timer (myTimer)**
- b. **Schedule**: Update **`*/30 * * * * *`**



49. Select the **Save**

Step 4: Observe Function Runs

50. **Go to left** side, Select **Monitor**

- a. Select **Logs**

Note: Observe the **function run** that occurs about **every two minutes**.

Task 5: Create a Function that's that Integrates with other services

Step 1: Create Function

51. Go to left side, click on **Resource Group**

52. Open **Az-204-06-01-RG** resource group

53. Open the **funclogic-123** function app

54. Select **Functions** under **functions**

55. Select **+Create**

- a. **Development environment**: Dropdown and Select **Develop in portal**.
- b. Select **HTTP trigger** under **templates**.
- c. Select **Create**.

Note: It will Open the **HttpTrigger2 Function** Section.

Step 2: Update the Trigger Function

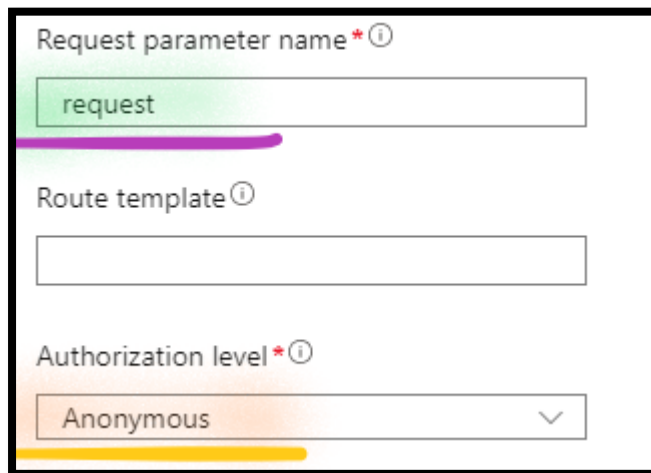
56. Select the **Integration** option from the **Developer** section.

a. Open the **HTTP (req)**.

i. **Request parameter name:** Write **request**

ii. **Authorisation level:** Dropdown and Select **Anonymous**.

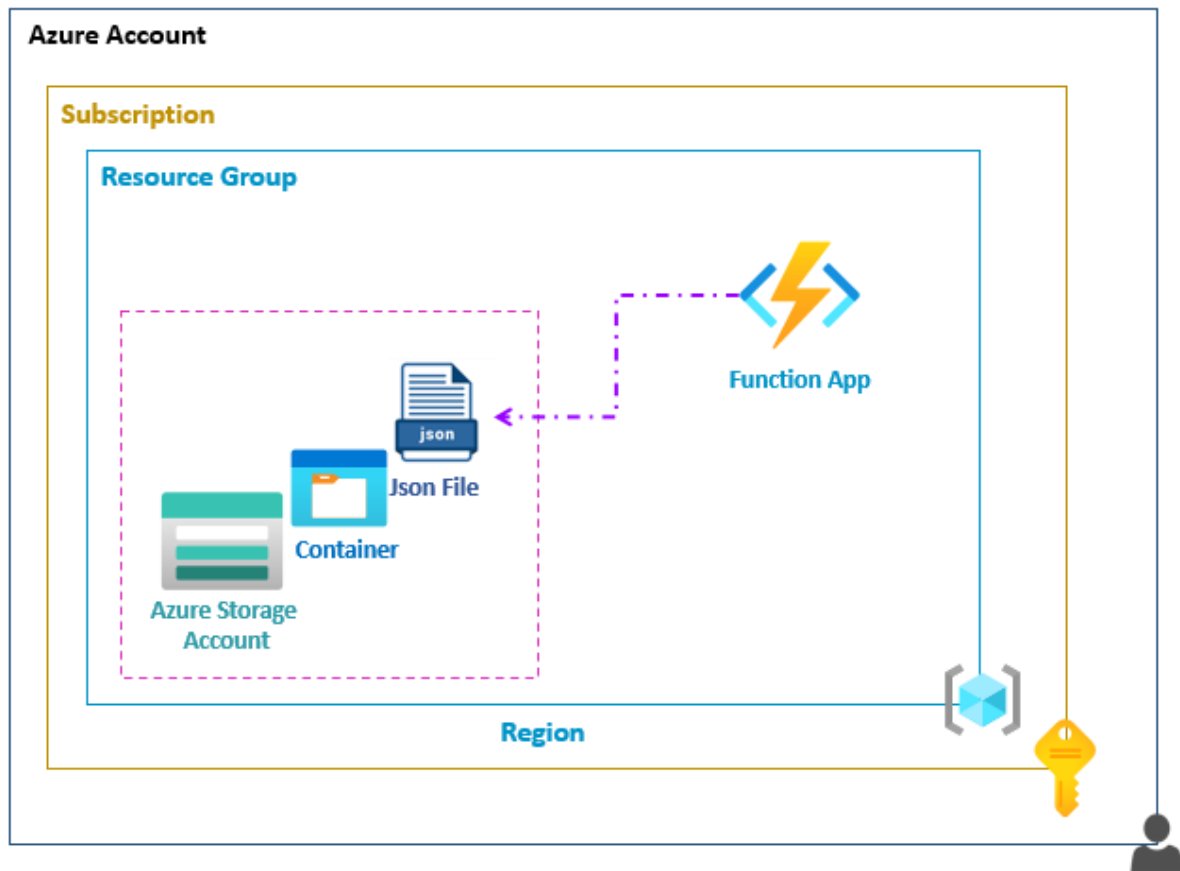
Note: Leave other details as default.



The screenshot shows a configuration form for an HTTP trigger. It has three main sections: 'Request parameter name' with a text box containing 'request', 'Route template' with an empty text box, and 'Authorization level' with a dropdown menu showing 'Anonymous'. The form is highlighted with a black border and a yellow bar at the bottom.

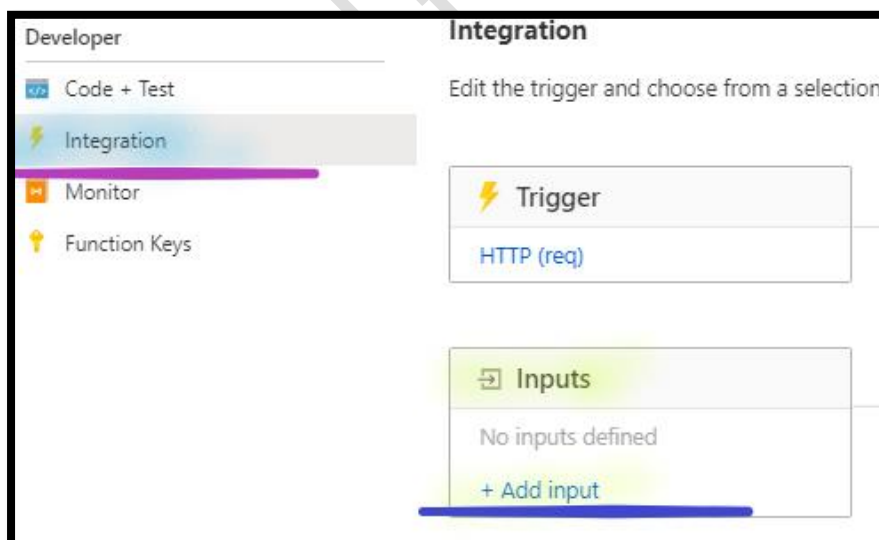
iii. Select **Save**.

Step 3: Configure an HTTP-triggered function



57. From the **Integration** section.

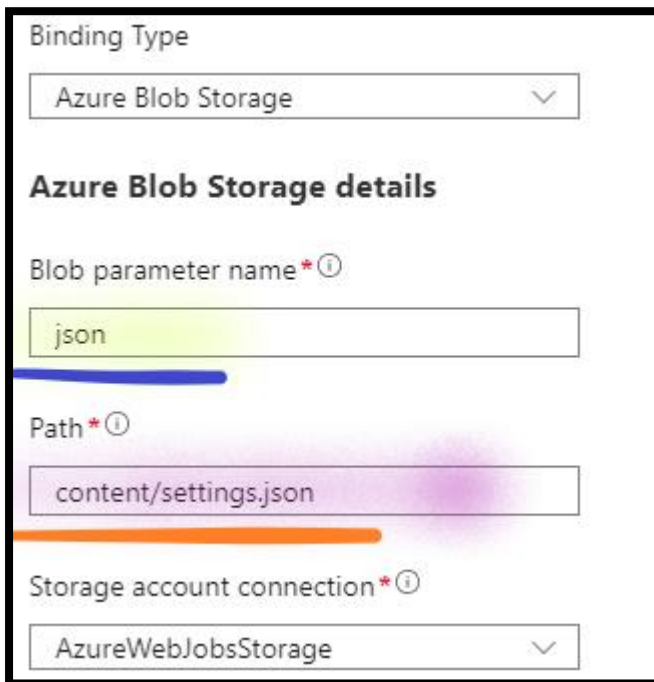
a. Select the **Add input** under **Input**



i. **Blob parameter name:** Write **json**

ii. **Path:** Write **content/settings.json**

Note: Leave other details as default.



Binding Type

Azure Blob Storage

Azure Blob Storage details

Blob parameter name * ⓘ

json

Path * ⓘ

content/settings.json

Storage account connection * ⓘ

AzureWebJobsStorage

iii. Select **Ok**.

Step 4: Update the function code

58. Select the **Code + Test** option from the **Developer** section.

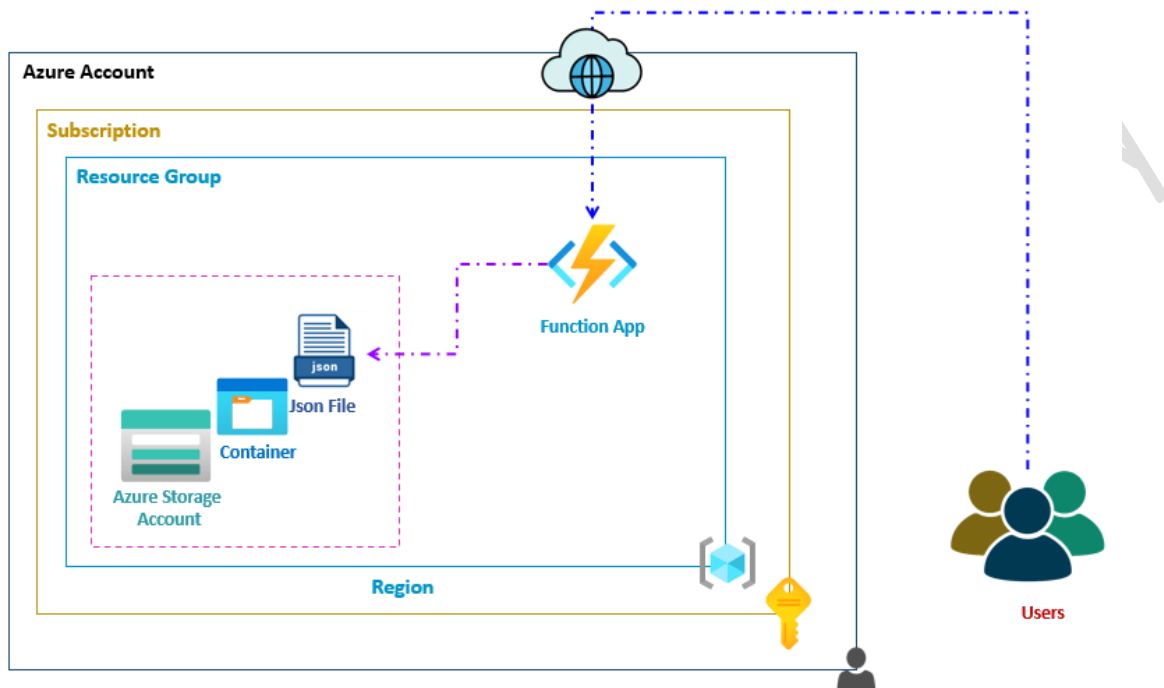
- In the **Function editor**, **Delete** the **example code** in the **run.csx** function script.
- Add** the **following** using directives for libraries that will be referenced by the application:

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;  
using System.Net;  
public static IActionResult Run(HttpRequest request, string json)  
{  
    return new OkObjectResult(json);  
}
```

c. Select the **Save**

Note: Copy the Function name (like **HttpTrigger2**) in **Notepad**.

Step 4: Test function run by using Httpprepl



59. **Return** to the **LAB-204-06-VM** server, right click on **Start** & **Run**
 - a. In **Open** write **CMD**
 - b. **Start** the **httprepl** tool and set the base Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) to the value of the Request URL for the API operation. Execute the below command:
`httprepl <Function-App-URL>`

Note: Replace the **Function-App-URL**, with the Request URL you have copied in the previous step.

- c. At the tool prompt, **browse** to the relative **api/ HttpTrigger2** **directory**:
`cd api`
`cd HttpTrigger2`

Info: Change the **HttpTrigger2** to other name, as you have copied in the previous step.

- d. **Run** the **get** command for the current endpoint:
`get`

Note: **Observe** the JSON content of the **response** from the **function app**.

Note: In the Response you can see the **settings.json** file content you have uploaded in the container in the previous step.

```
https://funclogic-123.azurewebsites.net/api/getsettinginfo> get
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Length: 245
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
Date: Mon, 20 Jul 2020 19:55:59 GMT
Request-Context: appId=cid-v1:2964f261-319d-4e65-96fa-510d584620f3
Set-Cookie: ARRAffinity=2a72c92982c7768e24d5bed66a92ca45ca4bda9d1295ce244a4243c-123.azurewebsites.net

{
  "version": "0.2.4",
  "root": "/usr/libexec/mews_principal/",
  "device": {
    "id": "21e46d2b2b926cba031a23c6919"
  },
  "notifications": {
    "email": "Anais85@outlook.com",
    "phone": "751.757.2014 x4151"
  }
}
```

- e. **Exit** the httprepl application:
`exit`

Task 6: Delete the Environment

Step 1: Delete the resource groups

60.Delete **Az-204-06-01-RG** resource group